

## FEDERAL PUBLIC SERVICE COMMISSION

### COMPETITIVE EXAMINATION FOR RECRUITMENT TO POSTS IN BPS-17 UNDER THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT, 2007

#### ENGLISH (Précis & Composition)

TIME ALLOWED: 3 HOURS.....Maximum Marks: 100

**Q#1 Make a précis of the given passage and suggest a suitable heading.**

The author of a work of imagination is trying to effect us wholly, as human beings, whether he knows it or not; and we are affected by it, as human beings, whether we intend to be or not. I suppose that everything we eat has some effect upon us than merely the pleasure of taste and mastication; it affects us during the process of assimilation and digestion; and I believe that exactly the same is true of any thing we read.

The fact that what we read does not concern merely something called our literary taste, but that it affects directly, though only amongst many other influences, the whole of what we are, is best elicited, I think, by a conscientious examination of the history of our individual literary education. Consider the adolescent reading of any person with some literary sensibility. Everyone, I believe, who is at all sensible to the seductions of poetry, can remember some moment in youth when he or she was completely carried away by the work of one poet. Very likely he was carried away by several poets, one after the other. The reason for this passing infatuation is not merely that our sensibility to poetry is keener in adolescence than in maturity. What happens is a kind of inundation, or invasion of the undeveloped personality, the empty (swept and garnished) room, by the stronger personality of the poet. The same thing may happen at a later age to persons who have not done much reading. One author takes complete possession of us for a time; then another, and finally they begin to affect each other in our mind. We weigh one against another; we see that each has qualities absent from others, and qualities incompatible with the qualities of others: we begin to be, in fact, critical; and it is our growing critical power which protects us from excessive possession by anyone literary personality. The good critic- and we should all try to critics, and not leave criticism to the fellows who write reviews in the papers- is the man who, to a keen and abiding sensibility, joins wide and increasingly discriminating. Wide reading is not valuable as a kind of hoarding, and the accumulation of knowledge or what sometimes is meant by the term 'a well-stocked mind.' It is valuable because in the process of being affected by one powerful personality after another, we cease to be dominated by anyone, or by any small number. The very different views of life, cohabiting in our



minds, affect each other, and our own personality asserts itself and gives each a place in some arrangement peculiar to our self.

**Q.2 Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow:**

Strong section of industrialists who still imagine that men can be mere machines and are at their best as machines if they are mere machines are already menacing what they call "useless" education. They deride the classics, and they are mildly contemptuous of history, philosophy, and English. They want our educational institutions, from the oldest universities to the youngest elementary schools, to concentrate on business or the things that are patently useful in business. Technical instruction is to be provided for adolescent artisans; book keeping and shorthand for prospective clerks; and the cleverest we are to set to "business methods", to modern languages (which can be used in correspondence with foreign firms), and to science (which can be applied to industry). French and German are the languages, not of Montaigne and Goethe, but of Schmidt Brothers, of Elberfeld and Dupont et Cie., of Lyons. Chemistry and Physics are not explorations into the physical constitution of the universe, but sources of new dyes, new electric light filaments, new means of making things which can be sold cheap and fast to the Nigerian and the Chinese. For Latin there is a limited field so long as the druggists insist on retaining it in their prescriptions. Greek has no apparent use at all, unless it be as a source of syllables for the hybrid names of patent medicines and metal polishes. The soul of man, the spiritual basis of civilization- what gibberish is that?

**Questions**

- a) What kind of education does the writer deal with? (2)
- b) What kind of education does the writer favour? How do you know? (3)
- c) Where does the writer express most bitterly his feelings about the neglect of the classics? (3)
- d) Explain as carefully as you can the full significance of the last sentence. (4)
- e) Explain the underlined words and phrases in the passage (8)

**Q-3 Note (250-300 words) on any one of the following**

- 1- Honesty is the best policy but advertising also helps.
- 2- It is hard for an empty bag to stand upright.
- 3- A suspicious parent makes an artful child.
- 4- Spontaneity and creativity as symbols of freedom.
- 5- Means justify ends.

Q2, Precis

Habit of reading and...

## Reading habit and human thinking

The writer of a work of imagination ~~has~~ tries to affect human beings. According to the author, reading has some ~~effect~~ affect on human mind and body just like eating. It directly reflects the personality of a person. After examining the history of individual's literary education, the author believes that an individual who is ~~sensible~~ to the attraction of poetry can remember some event. The reason behind this is the ~~eagerness~~ eagerness in adolescence than in maturity. It is less common in those who have undeveloped personality and less knowledge. According to another ~~another~~ author, humans weigh in comparison because each individual has different qualities which are absent in another person, making him more compatible. However, the strength of critical thinking saves humans from ~~anyone~~ anyone literary personality. Therefore, wide and extensive reading is not ~~valuable~~; it is only valuable when powerful personality affects another personality. For this purpose, humans show their analysis strength and other person counter it to halt the domination of a particular individual due to different view of life.

Mistakes identified.

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