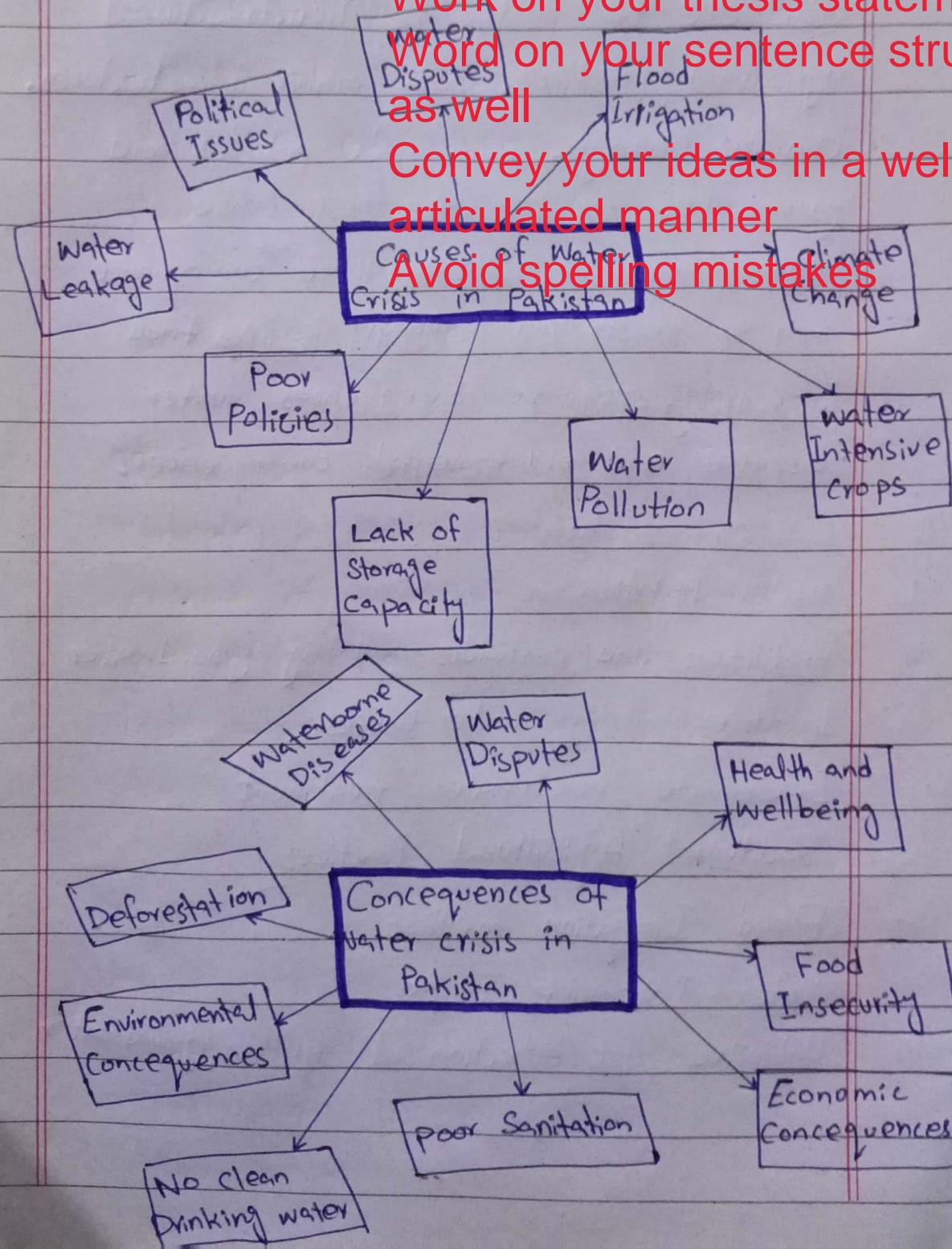


# Water Crisis in Pakistan: Causes and Consequences

## Brainstorming

Your points of outline are okay  
 Work on your thesis statement  
 Work on your sentence structure as well  
 Convey your ideas in a well articulated manner  
 Avoid spelling mistakes



Date: \_\_\_\_\_

# Outline

## I Introduction

- a) Hook
- b) Background

c) Thesis Statement: Pakistan is facing water crisis due to water pollution, traditional

agricultural practices, poor water infrastructures, climate change, poor water policies and governance, and due to these cause of water crisis in Pakistan there are consequence such as health and wellbeing issues, food Insecurity, economic consequences, water disputes and environmental consequences.

## II Causes of Water Crisis in Pakistan

### 1. Water Pollution

- a) Fertilizers and pesticides polluting groundwater
- b) Industries polluting water bodies
- c) Inadequate wastewater treatment

### 2. Traditional Agricultural Practices

- a) Flood Irrigation method
- b) Water-Intensive crops
- c) Unlimited use/extraction of aquifers/groundwater

Rephrase your thesis statement in a summarized manner

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

### 3. Poor Water Infrastructure and Conveyance Losses

- a) Lack of storage capacity
- b) water losses due to seepage
- c) Unlined canals

### 4. Climate Change

- a) Melting of glaciers
- b) Excessive evaporation

### 5. Poor Water Policies and Governance

- a) Lack of political will
- b) Inadequate finance provision
- c) Absence of water pricing and tax system

### 6. Transboundary Dynamics

- a) Decrease in Kabul river flow
- b) Absence of water sharing agreement with Afghanistan
- c) Indus water dispute between India and Pakistan

## III Consequences of Water Crisis in Pakistan

### 1. Health and Wellbeing

- a) Lack of clean drinking water
- b) Waterborne diseases
- c) Poor sanitation

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

2. Food Insecurity

- a) Less crop production
- b) Loss of livestock
- c) Expensive food items

3. Economic Consequences

- a) Unemployment
- b) Industry disruption
- c) Inflation

4. Water-Sharing Disputes

- a) Interprovincial disputes
- b) International/transboundary disputes

5. Environmental Consequences

- a) Loss of aquatic life
- b) Deforestation
- c) Soil erosion

IV

Conclusion