

Human Rights : A ~~universal~~ ideal or  
selective privilege? check spellings of privilege

## outline

- 1- Introduction
- 2- The concept of ~~Human Rights~~ and its evolution with respect to time
  - a. Magna ~~carta~~ 1215
  - b. American and French revolution in 1700's
  - c. The formation of UNHCR in 1948
  - d. Article of 8-28 about human rights in Pakistan.
- 3- The strategies to ~~spread~~ Human rights all over the world
  - a. NGO's ~~tremendous~~ work
  - b. ~~Military force~~
  - c. Economic actions
  - d. Information strategies global organization to protect
4. The formation of different departments to save the ~~Human Rights~~
  - a. UNHRC
  - b. ICJ
  - c. Human Rights Council
  - d. DRF in Pakistan



5. Challenges to Universality (Acknowledge but not defining)

- a. Geopolitically ~~misuse~~ of Human Rights
- b. ~~Cultural~~ Relativism
- c. Violations by Democracy and Dictatorship

6. Pakistan <sup>pakistan's commitment to</sup> Commitment to Universal Human Rights

- a. Constitutional Protection 8-28 Article
- b. Role of Judiciary, Media, and youth movements
- c. Ratification of international Treaties
- d. Progress in women rights, child protection and education

7. Critical Analysis

8. Conclusion





The basic ~~need of humans~~ <sup>by ensuring provision of fundamental rights, the basic needs of humans may be met with more satisfaction.</sup> can be fulfilled by ensuring the ~~human rights~~. The existence of ~~human rights~~ begins from their ~~existence~~. It ~~defines~~ <sup>it is defined as</sup> ~~as~~ <sup>of</sup> nationality, sex, ethnicity, color or any other status. ~~It~~ <sup>it has added</sup> ~~had~~ added a variety of domains in the current era that ranges from food, education, health and liberty. The ~~various organization~~ came into ~~existence~~ <sup>the global organization was formed to ensure</sup> ~~to make sure the human rights~~ have been fulfilled. ~~Its concepts~~ came from Magna chart 1215, <sup>it has its origination from</sup> French rev and UNHCR in 1948. States and org have been taking contemporary measures to ~~spread the idea~~ <sup>try to write in more direct manner please</sup> of human rights that includes formation of NGO's, military forces, economic actions, and information strategies. To ~~ensure its actions~~ they formed departments to collect data where human rights following and ignoring. Like UNHCR, ICJ, Human rights council and DFR in Pakistan. ~~Although, all states, org and individual people~~ <sup>have been trying to</sup> ~~trying~~ human rights but face some challenges in their way which are geopolitically ~~misuse of human rights~~, cultural relativism, and violations by democracy and dictatorship.



Moreover, Pakistan have a solid commitments to give rights to humans by 8-28 article, role of Judiciary, media, and youth movements, and progress in women rights, child protection and its nation education.

### the phenomenon of humns's rights

The concept of human rights can be found in 1200's by magna chart 1215, American and French revolution in 17 century. The magna chart was published in favour of common people. It includes some of basic rights of people and limiting the powers of monarchy and safeguarding the individuals rights. It contributed an idea of human rights in western region.

The revolution of any era is very devastating and can lead to consequences. But, besides this it is responsible for ensuring rights of human. In French revolution, the revolutionaries imposed limitations on monarchy and advocated of rights like rights of man, common people can take part into public office, rights of women, and religious rights to people. Through this revolution other state were influenced and demanded



their rights.

After world war II, an idea floated to make the charter of human rights. Under the influence of UN, it proposed and formed the organization like UNHCR (United nation human rights council). It banned the trafficking of human, inequality, abolished the slavery etc. It was the greatest event in humankind that rights had been established on international level. Total 155 states support the human rights charter. It was the start of making laws of human internationally.

Pakistan was formed on the name of islam. and in its constitution Article 8-28 is remarkably written specifically for human rights. It includes to protect human health, property, minorities safety, religious right, and freedom of speech. It strictly followed by pakistan state to protect its people interest.

So, its a long history and undermine many factors that are against of human rights. Many states are fulfilling the rights of their people.



and let's consider how modern nations spreading the idea and influence of human rights worldwide.

All human rights could not <sup>implement</sup> go unless NGO's in different regions taking part on their own. Many NGO's like DFR linked with UN to spread the idea of human rights. They don't spread idea but provides stats to UN to make some decision regarding particular region to change their human rights policy and ensured them to act on them. In last, NGO's doing tremendous work and playing crucial role in human rights implementation.

Iraq is considering the violations of human rights and involved in many illegal activities in 20<sup>th</sup> century. So, NATO and Qalon made a plan to stop these violations. They attacked on them and enforced the human rights and hindered the illegal activities. Hence, the way using military force is acute <sup>danger</sup> but it can lead to remarkable results.



The third tool to enforce human rights laws in any country <sup>if these are violating</sup> ~~is they are violating~~ constantly is to impose economic sanctions. In a country like Afghanistan, the Taliban demolished the basic human rights especially of women rights. In terms of education. The US had imposed economic sanctions ~~to make them feel the~~ to manifest ~~the~~ importance of human rights. ~~This is ordinary way to ensure the human rights in a particular states.~~

The fourth strategy is to spread through internet. Many departments ~~are formed~~ to protect the rights on internet. FIA had been formed in Pakistan to protect rights in terms of hacking, personal videos - etc. ~~It~~ <sup>it is also rationale to</sup> can also be used for spreading awareness of laws. It is the significant way to contribute in this campaign.

Although, Many ways ~~to spread the basic~~ human violations <sup>significant</sup> by different means but it can ~~formed~~ <sup>be</sup> to established departments like UNHRC, ICJ and many other to regulate.



them and ensure their implementation.

The first department that <sup>had been</sup> formed on international level was UNHCR and they are responsible for strengthening the promotion and protection of human rights. They ensure the human rights and sends people and delegation to implement laws of human rights. Their decision is binding on all states. It is currently working in 130 states and to assist refugees, internally displaced people and stateless individuals. Thus, without this department and collaboration of states its impossible to implement.

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The second department International court justice they can resolved the problems with states and listened cases on individuals that are related to human rights. The Russia president Vladimir Putin violating the human rights and he had been declared a criminal and held accountable of their act. It ensures and make a decision those are violating the human rights.



The tremendous work had been done by DFR NGO and it started with the case of protecting women rights. Now, it gives services to many tech companies regarding human rights laws that can be made for internet and specifically for their platform. It ensures the rights of women, child in Pakistan state also. Pakistan state and DFR working together to safeguard the humans.

Although several departments ensuring human rights both international and national level but it is facing some of the challenges in their way. So, let's have a look of these factors

Many states like India misused the geopolitically factor of human rights. They usually justified the military interventions in other country premises to protect the human rights. So, they can be dealt with strictly to stop the this violation of human rights. By imposing economic sanctions we can deal with it.



The second challenge is cultural relativism because it often violated based on conflict with universal principles, protection of oppressive customs and weakening of accountability. It leads to violation of global consensus of human rights.

The third challenge is by dictatorship and democracy violation on the state level. Congo is lead by dictatorship and the dictator have its own rules and which are directed against the global human rights violation. There will be no NGOs, freedom of speech, and freedom of media. It is biggest challenge that can address on globally.

Although, there are lot of challenges but Pakistan had a strong commitment on human rights. Pakistan not only add rights in its constitution but having treaties with international organization.

The state first step to secure human rights is to add them in constitution. Pakistan has its own Article 8 28 that is specifically focuses on



The human rights protection: According to this article, state has given the right of life, liberty, freedom of speech and religion freedom. Pakistan is committed to secure its nation from every aspect. It plays significant in regulation and protection of human rights.

The second role played by Judiciary, media, and youth movement. Some days ago, Dad try to force fully deleting the tiktok account of his daughter but daughter declined and gave him the name of honour killing. Police captured him and judiciary gave him punishment. It is all due to judiciary and media movements in favour of that girls. It plays the critical role by department for safety of human rights.

The third role is to ratify with international treaties. Pakistan is actively working with UN bodies which are particularly with human rights protection org. Both ensure equality, freedom of speech and many things that can provide human rights to the common people. Gradually Pakistan is improving and spreading, protecting



human rights in its area.

The Pakistan had made a significant progress in giving women rights. Now more than 50 percent of nation realized the women should have a right of job, and education. There are many laws that stop the abusive behaviour with child and for their education betterment. In Police force women are working 2 percent and the ratio will be increasing every year. The women works 43 percent in all over Pakistan. The Pakistan state always make sure the rights of women and child.

Human rights is emerging as an important factor in development of nation. There are many org and NGO's working in possible 130 countries to protect the human rights. Pakistan has also working actively with international organization to spread the awareness of human rights. Due to some of the challenges in some countries, the human rights violation are violating but there are the ways to deal with these situations.



At the end, ~~human rights~~ are a universal ideal.

In the nutshell, human rights is ideal for every country. Many organization had been formed UNHCR, ECHR, Human right council and ICJ to ensure the human rights protection. Moreover, there are many challenges that are faced by some groups but there are also ways to ensure those rights in that state. Pakistan is actively working to protect human rights in its country. Pakistan should take initiative to implement it at every corner to become an ideal for other countries.