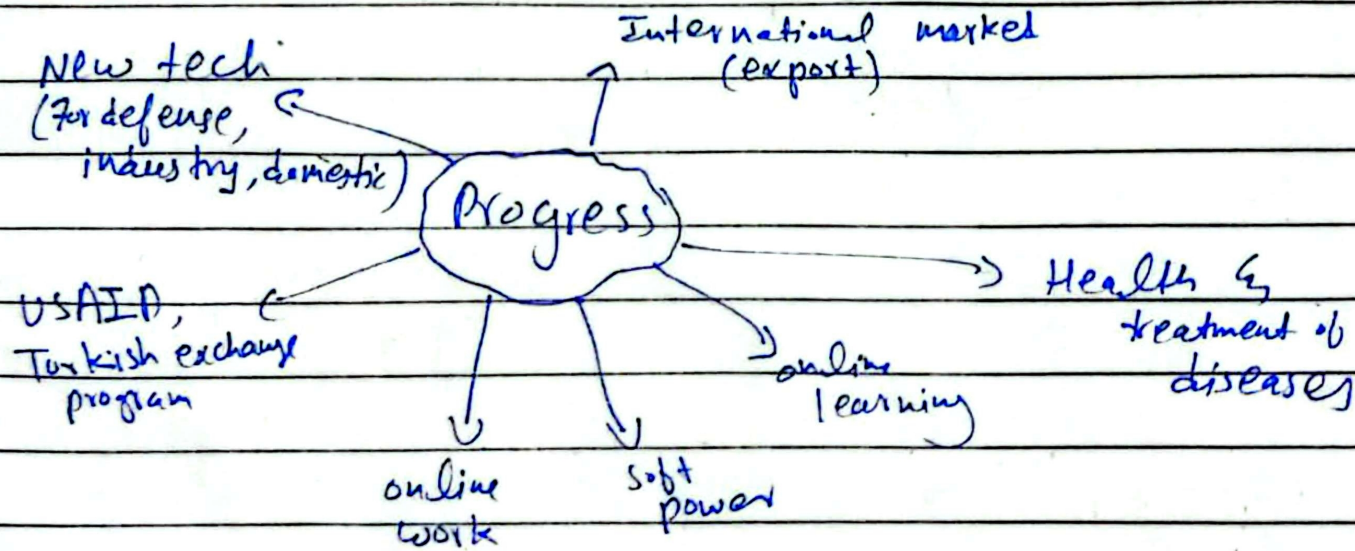
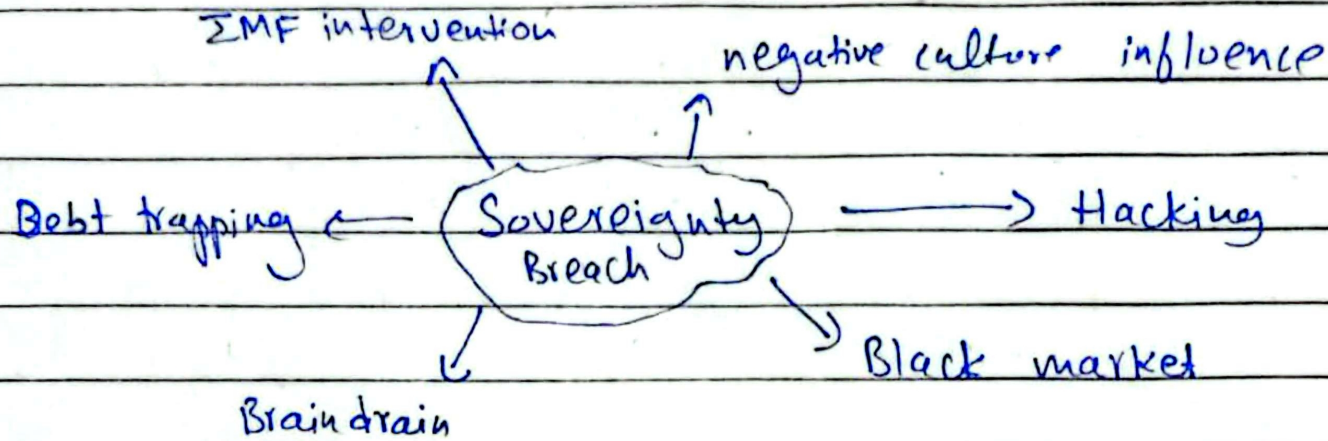




More progress than threats

Globalization and the Nation-State: A Threat to sovereignty or a Catalyst for progress?

Outline

1- Introduction

Hook

Background

Thesis statement: Globalization has appeared as a catalyst for progress of any nation but, it also demands to eliminate its threats to sovereignty.

2- Threat to sovereignty

2.1 Negative cultural influence

2.2 Braindrain

2.3 Foreign Intervention in policy making

2.4 Black market and Hacking

2.5 Debt trapping

3- Catalyst for progress

3.1 Foreign direct investment

3.2 International market

3.3 Tool of soft power

3.4 Online learning

3.5 Work from home

3.6 Health and disease

3.7 Access to tech

3.8 Education scholarship; USAID

4- Wayforward for progress

4.1 Legislation: 38 (g)

4.2 Research in IT and tech

4.3 Follow trends

5- Denouement

Essay

Barack Obama said, "Globalization is a fact, because of technology, because of integrated global supply chain, because of change in transportation. And we are not going to be able to make a wall around it. Globalization is not a new phenomenon, it has its basis since the start but it just changed its shape and intensity. 'Alibaba' in 2018 established its headquarter from the place where ancient 'Silk Road' started. The headquarter named as 'Silk Road headquarters'. Silk road is a symbol of globalization, which

connected China and Rome in 1st century B.C. After closure for few centuries it had been revived by Mongols. The ~~dis~~discovery of America by Columbus is also a stage of finding a route for trade. The history of globalization faced four phases. First phase brought steam engine, second brought cars and planes and third brought internet. All these phases contributed to industrial revolution. Meanwhile, the present phase which is named as 'Globalization 4.0', is the most dangerous and the most progressive one. This phase has number of pros and cons. Globalization in form of foreign direct investments like IMF intervention in Pakistan's policies. Brain drain, dark web, debt trapping and negative influence of foreign culture are some threats to sovereignty of a state in general and Pakistan in particular. However, it has more advantages than disadvantages. It has been used as a

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catalyst for progress by developed world. Now, it is the time that developing countries like Pakistan overthrow its threats and make it a catalyst towards progress. So, globalization will appear as a catalyst for progress of a nation by mitigating its threats to sovereignty.