

Precis & Comprehension

CSS-2022

Title: Soothsayers of Greece

Human beings are feared with weaknesses and problems in their life and they need a solution by communicating with Gods, which have the Supreme power. In Ancient Greek, this work of communication with God done by many foreseeers who by changing signs in nature predicts God's messages and guidance. Many Prophets and prophetess practised ecstasy to connect with God and they have proper places for practicing all these things. Apollo was the oracle who conveyed God Zeus' decisions at the Delphi. Among all Dodona was the oldest oracle.

(2022) CSS

Comprehension

Ans: 1: Author characterized the concept of civil society in this way that civil society is the place where individuals come together having shared interest, mutual goals and gathering at a public place not at home, not at job. Civil Society deals many issues which are common to all, managing small events and come closer and built a social harmony. Civil society refers all those places where persons gather and enjoy & mutually like book readings, bowling leagues, other ~~com~~ communities like that. In civil society, all individuals giving their best for fostering solidarity and also sharing problems related to jobs, relationships, family, etc.

Ans. 2:-

Civil society strive towards socialization driven by tolerance because when individuals gathered in an community events or any other social gather might they face differences of opinions. So, to eradicate any conflict and booster patience and tolerance by developing productive strategies that how can relevant issue be resolved. Better socialization is that in which individual learn to respond wisely not to react aggressively. So, civil society gave the message of not to respond that conflicted issues which might create any problem.

Ans. 3.

Social capital means a place where all individuals mutually think about each other's solidarity. That in which way

one can avoid conflicts, different opinions, and in which way one can strengthen other's ~~and~~ interest.

Social capital also develops a sense of social trust which helps a sense of mutual obligation. In this way nations grow and in this way society makes a better human being.

This is the social capital which many political scientists and sociologists always talking about.

Answer 4:

Weakening state of a civil society may harms social trust, mutual interest, mutual solidarity which brings all individuals together. When civil society is weakened then there are less chances to work efficiently by societal politicians.

civil society can create bundle of conflicts when mutual harmony is disturbed. And a weaker civil society results an aggressive individual and also when there is no mutual interest than issues related to society can not be addressed properly.

Precis(2023)(CSS)

Title: **Education and Freedom**

Three schools of thoughts are at present-day discussing freedom in education. All these said that children should be completely free, should be given authority and third one gave the concept of liberty and virtue that all childrens can't be virtuous if they given liberty like adults. liberty is the part of Rousseauism which takes education merely an environment development. But author totally disagreed with this concept. According to author, education gives mental and moral stability and provides knowledge of science and technology which is necessary tool for living with large population in limited area. And this growth and positiveness of education can't personally a children acquire.

CSS Special (2023)

Television Commercials: Promotion or Repulsion

Television commercials, now-a-days are not realistic anymore, rather these commercials are showing fanciful and idealistic image of society. These Television Commercials promoting products like shampoos, cookies, washing-powders with a pathetic examples which even did not have sense. Viewers reported much about these but despite from complaints, advertisers throw millions without knowing ongoing societal-issues. Therefore, viewers have no choice rather than just to laugh or to skip them.