

Q. no # 2

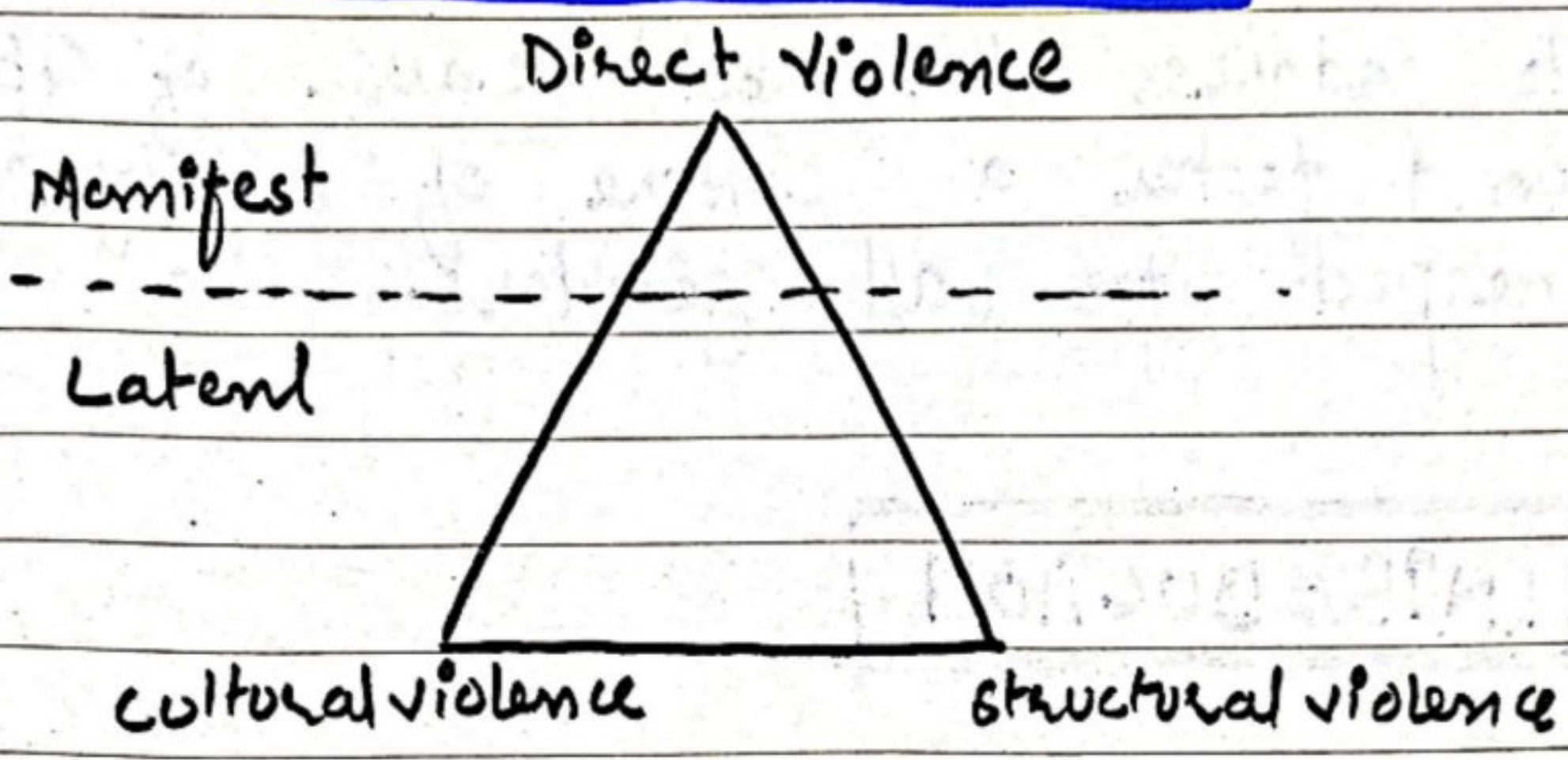
Despite Legal Frameworks (GBV) remain pervasive in Pakistan. Beyond legal reform, what socio-cultural and systemic changes are necessary to address the root cause of GBV and foster a culture of safety and respect for all genders.

INTRODUCTION

An action which delivers harm physically or mentally, either it has long consequences or short is considered as a violence. Pakistani women's are suffering from both direct and indirect violence inspite of several policies. Pakistan has enacted Anti Harassment Act in 2010 to counter this evil but it still prevailing. Socio-cultural and systematic changes are needed to counter the all type of violence i.e. Protection, Prevention, Socialistic approach to get rid of violence.

Gender-based Violence

Galtung's Triangle



Direct Violence

- Physical Violence
- Acid Attacks
- Harassment
- Rape
- 2 Finger Test

Indirect Violence

- Psychological Violence
- Economic
- Cyber Attacks
- Political Exploitation

Explanation of Gender-based violence

Below mentioned are the type of violence and explanation of them.

(1)

Explaining Galtung's Triangle.

Galtung gave triangle and explain explicitly that in Pakistani society and western society there are 3 types of violence. Direct violence, physical violence and cultural violence.

(2)

Physical violence and Acid Attacks

Physical violence and Acid Attack are part of direct violence which ensure the subjugation of women by forceful act. This violence has short term intense effect.

(3)

Rape cases and a Finger virginity test

Rape cases are the prevailing violence in Pakistan. As per Report of (HACP) Human Right Commission of Pakistan, one girl is raped every 15 minutes in world.

(14)

Psychological violence controls the decision making.

Psychological violence is the indirect form of violence through which male shows masculine traits and control the decision making of women by torturing her.

(15)

Economic disparity : Unhideable form of violence.

Economic disparity is a violence in which male dominate female by not providing the basic amount required for living life.

(16)

Political Exploitation and cyber Attacks.

Political Exploitation and cyber Attacks are prevailing form of violence where by male traits try to hack the women's privacy and try to get access of their personal information. whereas political exploit by inadequate policy formulation for women.

Socio-Cultural Changes Required

→ Provision

→ Persecution

→ Prevention

→ Protection

Systematic Changes Required

→ Criticism on Patriarchy

→ Socialist Feminist Approach

→ Marxist Feminism

→ Equality Seeking

Socio-cultural changes and systematic changes necessary to address GBV and foster culture of safety and respect all genders

Below mentioned are the socio-cultural changes and systematic necessities to address GBV.

(1)

Provision of legal rights and economic resources.

Provision of legal right is the fundamental factor necessary to end the gender-based violation and ensure gender respect. (19th Amendment of US)

(2)

Persecution of Laws through enforcing authority.

US Law of 1963: where Laws are already formulated their persecution will be significant step to counter gender-based violence.

(3)

Protection: Formation of NGOs to add concept of sisterhood.

Such institution are necessary to form which provide the concept of shelter to women.

(14)

By changing the social structure
Patriarchy.

Patriarchy plays a pivotal role in continuing the violence as per the Radical Feminist, patriarchy is the root cause of gender discrimination and women subordination - this needs to be eliminated.

(15)

Social Feminist Approach to counter systematic inequalities

According to the Social Feminist Capitalism is also playing its role where by women are misused.

Case study: 12 Million workers are home based worldwide, which are being exploited.

(16)

Equality seeking approach through and formal platform
Liberal Feminist

argue that ending the concept of glass ceiling at workplace would end the discrimination of women and resulted in the lack of enforcing violence by intimate partner.

CONCLUSION

To conclude it, violence which creates several stumbling blocks for women at every step can only be countered through tailored approach and imposing socio-cultural needs. Equality is fundamental rights of women as socialist feminist argue:

"Equal treatment of women is not a privilege; it's a necessity"
— Mary wollstonecraft

Q. No # 03

Compare and contrast the contributions and limitations of two distinct feminist theories (Liberal vs Marxist Feminism) in analyzing root causes of gender inequality. Which theoretical lens do you find most compelling for addressing contemporary challenges and why?

INTRODUCTORY REMARKS

There are multitudes of theories which explain the process through which contemporary challenges can be sorted out.

Among all Liberal plays a significant role which ensure the equality of right and equality of Law before all.

Additionally, Reproductive right and bodily autonomy is the significant case which explains the true image of ending discrimination at domestic level and at market level.

Juxtaposition between Liberal and Marxist Feminism

Liberal Feminism

→ Equality in Existing System

→ Education and Economic Equality

→ Bodily Autonomy

→ Political Participation

→ No Discrimination at work place

Marxist Feminism

→ Criticise the Existing System

→ Patriarchy is oppressive system

→ Emancipation is only solution

→ System Exploit Gender

→ Capitalism is Faulty

Compare and Contrast of Liberal and Marxist Feminism

Before proceeding, below mentioned are the arguments of Liberal Feminism.

(1)

Equality in existing system inspite of revolution.

Liberal Feminist demand of equal laws for male and female inspite of oppressive systems.

Case study: US grant suffrage right to women in 1920.

(2)

Seeking for Education and Economic Rights.

Argument of Liberal Feminism is for equal opportunity for education and equal pay act.

Case study: US end wage disparity in 1973.

(3)

Bodily Autonomy and Reproductive Rights

Case study: Roe vs Wade case of US court is highly influenced by liberal feminism. They demand access for abortion.

Following are the argument of Marxist Feminism who want to get emancipation for capitalism.

(1)

Criticise the existing system of patriarchy.

Marxist Feminist argue that Patriarchy and Capitalism are mutually influencing male dominant society. End of Capitalism is the solution to end the subjugation of women.

(2)

Emancipation from prevailing system to ensure gender equality.

Argument of Marxist Feminist is to get emancipation from prevailing order.

Case study: 46% of agriculture labor is women, capitalism exploit them.

(3)

Capitalism subjugates the economic conditions of women.

Capitalism is a system which exploit the economically women by providing meager wages.

Case study: Bangladeshi Industry.

Liberal Feminism: Most compelling
for addressing contemporary
challenges.

No Discrimination

Equal Laws
For Male
and Female

Reproduction Right-
and Bodily
Autonomy

Education and Economic
Equality at all level

Political Participation
without any
discrimination

Liberal Feminism most compelling to address contemporary challenge

Below mentioned are the arguments in favor of Liberal Feminism.

(1)

No discrimination at work place and Equal pay.

Case study: USA end the concept of wage disparities in 1973 by passing out the act.

Demand of Liberals is to end discrimination at work place and concept of glass ceiling.

(2)

Equality before Law for both gender.

Liberal Feminist argue for the same and just Laws as are of the man to ensure the equal treatment of women.

(3)

Reproduction Right and Bodily Autonomy.

Reproduction right and Bodily Autonomy is their stance and access to contraception and alternative for child birth.

(14)
Education and Economic opportunity for all.

Equality in Education and Economy plays a significant importance for the development of any state.

Case study: Iceland became the first country to provide equal economic opportunities to both gender.

(15)
Political participation to counter the gender against policies.

Political participation is the stance of Liberal Feminist to counter the gender against policies:

Case study: Rwanda championed 30% seats of women in parliament.

(16)
Peaceful struggle to counter the gender sensitive narrative

Liberal Feminist are not in the favor of revolution. They are peacefully struggling to counter the sensitive narrative and ensure women empowerment.

CONCLUDING REMARKS

Hence, several feminism provides the different mechanism to counter the contemporary challenges faced by women. However, liberal feminism provide solide mechanism to counter the prevailing challenges. As liberals argue: "Provision of rights to women is basic step of Human rights?"
— Treauden

Q. NO #2

Critically assess the impact of globalization on women's lives in Pakistan, distinguishing between its potential for empowerment and its role in perpetuating new forms of gender inequality and exploitation. What policies are necessary to mitigate negative effect and maximize positive ones?

PROLOGUE

Globalization has shaped the world differently where, it provides several benefits and several challenges to all. Women of Pakistan are highly influenced by globalization.

At one side it ensure the economic stability while at the cost of compromising privacy.

A book shows the positive side of globalization by writing:

"Globalization has transformed the lives of women living in 3rd world."

— Gender and Globalization.

Impacts of Globalization on Women's Live in Palestine

Positive Impacts

→ Economic Stability

→ Acculturation

→ Modern ways to earn

→ Easy Access to Education

→ Virtual Political Participation

Negative Impacts

→ Insecurity of Personal data

→ Visas - Cancellation

→ Privacy Breach Techniques

→ Maximization of Displacement

→ Feminization of Migration

Impacts of Globalization on women lives in Palestine.

Below mentioned are the positive impacts of globalization.

(1)

Gig Earning at remote area:
Economic stability.

Gig earning at remote area is greater support for the women of Palestine to ensure their economic stability.

(2)

Diversity and Acculturation ~
out come of globalization

Globalization results in the diversity of peoples living around the world and meeting virtually. It ensures the acculturation of women.

(3)

Easy Access to Foreign Education:
Blessing for Youth.

Provision of quality education was a tough task in 1800s. However this problem is solved by globalization. Women are getting foreign education at their homes.

Following mentioned are the negative impacts of globalization on women's of Pakistan.

(1)

Insecurity of personal information by accessing different sites.

At one hand globalization has transformed the lives of women but at what cost? At the cost of insecurity of their personal information.

Case Study: 25% women are facing privacy issue.

(2)

Maximization of displacement of settlers at gulf country.

Globalization reflects multitudes of offshoots one among them is displacement of women settlers in gulf country.

(3)

Feminization of Migration :
Emerging consequences of Act.

Feminization of Migration is showing emerging consequences of globalization.

Case Study: Migrants of Indonesia are treated with Abuse in the UAE → (Al-Jazeera).

DATE: ___/___/___

Policies necessary to mitigate negative effect of globalization

Government involvement
in Migration

Strengthening security
of online Application

Surety certificate
compulsory document

Laws Formation for
immigrants

Persecution of
Laws

Policies opted to overcome repercussion of globalization and maximize positive impacts.

Following mentioned are policies to counter negative impacts of globalization.

(1)

Involvement of Government in Migration process.

Involvement of governmental institutions are required to migrate the women. This process will enhance the transparency and resolve conflicts.

(2)

Strengthening security of online Applications

online Applications are playing very lethal role to protect the privacy of female student and worker. Strengthening security in field is necessary.

(3)

special Laws for Immigrants; specially for women

special Laws should be formulated to counter the deteriorating process of female students of Pakistan.

(4)

Provision of legal rights and equality at settled place.

Provision of legal right and equality at the settled place of women will transform their life style and by this mean, women can get maximum benefit of globalization.

(5)

Protection of fundamental rights at work place mechanism.

Liberal feminist argue that protection of fundamental rights of women is the necessary step. This crucial step must be ensured to facilitate women.

(6)

Policy of forward looking for technological development.

Policy of forward looking in the technology development must be formed for the women of Pakistan.

By this method Pakistani women can get the maximum output of globalization.

EPILOQUE

Conclusively, globalization has several positive and negative impacts. By promoting the policies formed in favor of women's of Pakistan, they can get maximum benefit from globalization. Involvement of governmental institution in migration process is one of them.

Q. NO #04

The concept of 'gender-responsive budgeting' is gaining traction. Explain what gender-responsive budgeting entails and discuss its potential to promote gender equality in resource allocation and public service delivery in Palestine. What challenges to its effective implementation?

INTRODUCTORY NOTE

Gender equality is very crucial for the Palestinian society. Gender responsive budgeting play vital role in gaining traction. Several steps should be taken to ensure gender equality in both resource allocation and public service delivery. Example: Provision of loans by governmental banks to ensure the survival and economic stability. However this process has challenges for effective implementation but it would work for Palestinian society.

Concept of Gender-responsive Budgeting

- Policy Formulation contain Gender count - Identity
- Resources allocation for the Gender development
- Just and Equal opportunity for all gender
- Incorporation of gender in the service sector
- Gender Sensitive Laws and policies

("A women must have money and a room, if she is to write fiction")
— Virginia woolf.

Gender-responsive Budgeting promote gender equality

Below mentioned are the argument which promote gender equality.

(1)

Resource distribution ensure the gender development.

Resources distribution ensures the gender development. By incorporating all the gender in resource sharing and equal treatment.

(2)

Gender-responsive budgeting ensures participation of women in development.

Participation of women is important at all level gender sensitive budgeting ensures the true mean of it.

(3)

Gender sensitive Laws and policies for women.

Gender sensitive Laws are out come of gender-responsive budgeting.

Gender-responsive budgeting in resource allocation

→ Development of Gender

→ Equal Distribution of
Resources

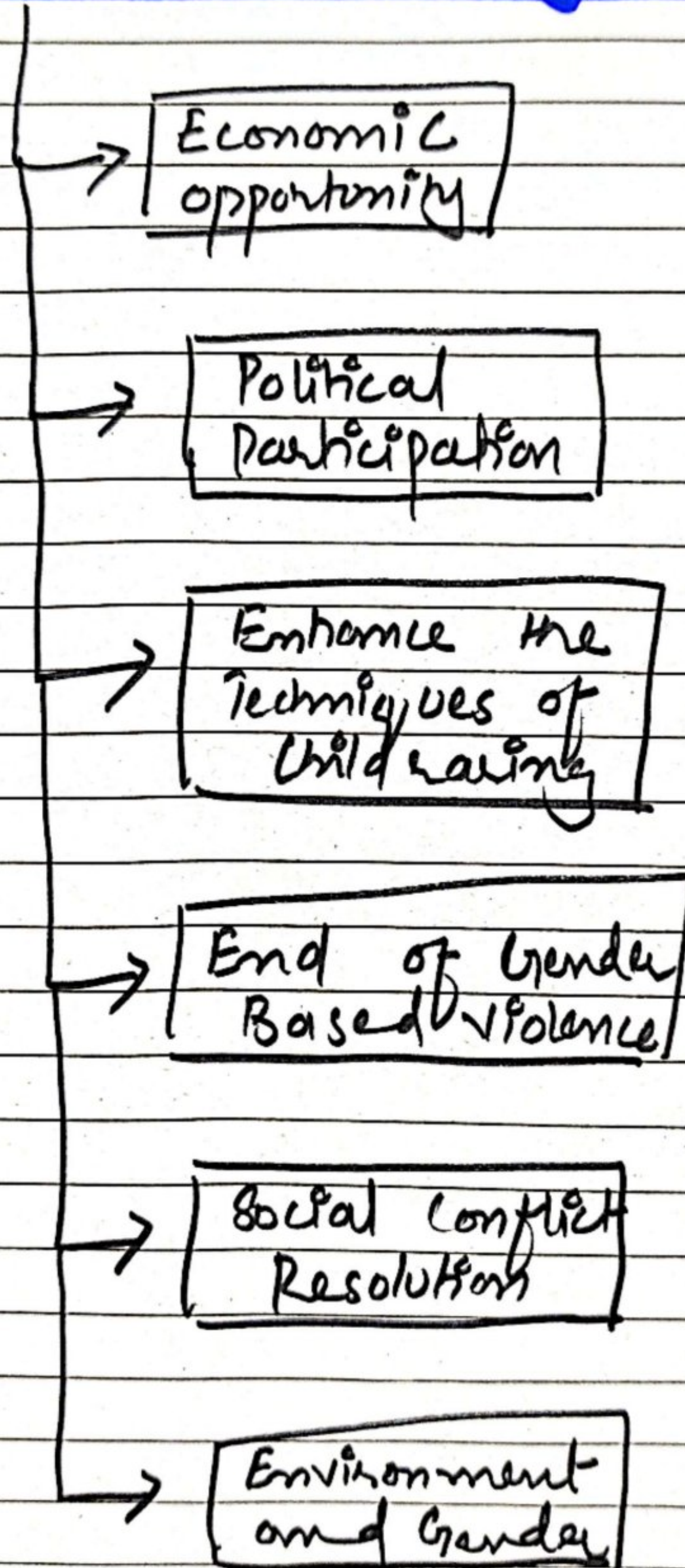
→ Upward Movement of
Human Development
Index

→ Participation of women
in Decision Making

→ Women integration
in Politics

→ End the concept
of Glass-ceiling

Gender-responsive budgeting in public service delivery



CONCLUDING NOTE

To conclude it, gender-responsive budgeting plays a pivotal role in the gender equality process. The use of above can be maximized by promoting the potential aspects of gender-responsive budgeting.
