

Topic:

Why is democracy not the cure of all the ills of the world?

{Outline}

A. Introduction

Thesis Statement: It is not wrong to say that, despite its ideals, democracy alone is not a panacea for all the ill in the world.

B) Conceptualizing the key term: Democracy

C) Persistent global ills beyond reach of democracy

1) Poverty and inequality: The unfulfilled promise

2) Climate change: A disaster ready to unfold

3) The prolonged armed conflicts

4) Severe pandemics affecting global health

5) Ethnic and Sectarian conflicts

6) Rise of Terrorism

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D) Why democracy can't be the solution for all problems?

1. Democracy is not the "one size fit for all"

Rwanda and Bosnia ethnic cleansing despite elections

2. Poverty and inequality persist in democratic states

India being the world's largest democracy with deep poverty and inequality

3. Geographical and psychological realities limit democracy

Afghanistan's tribal mindset

4. Technological driven polarisation deepen instability

• Arab Spring but no stable outcome

5. Rise of populism and fueling threats under democratic leaders

• Trump withdrawal from Paris Peace Agreement

6. Democracy weakens the state
without rule of law

"Illiberal democracy" by
Fasid Zakria

7. Illiteracy and misinformation
create polarization

• Egypt and Iraq case
study

8. Majoritarian rule can oppress
minorities

• BJP hatred toward muslims
and other minorities in
India

9. True Freedom requires civic
responsibility, not just leaders

• Importance of education

10. Sustainability demands pragmatic
approaches by democratic leaders

• Debt trap cycle and
IMF

E) Conclusion

Introduction: (Hook)

When Donald Trump, leader of the world's so called "father of modern democracy", dismissed climate change as a hoax and fueled conflicts, it left many wondering that is democracy truly cure for all the ills in the world?