Insurgency in Balachistan: Causes Conceptionces and Solutions Outline_ 1. Introduction Topic statement: Soveral causes are responsible for the insurgency be Batchiston, consequently, they have resulted in significant challengestabut major progradic solution should be taken Lo address the insurgency in Babchistan 2- Causes of the insurgency in Balochistan (i) Lack of political awareness between the leaders and the citizens (ii) Economic inequality (iii) Involvement of Research (IV) Low mass literacy rate (v) Lack of 1 jopportunities for natives (VI) Cross border movements of repellions (vii) Diplomatic alleration in regional (viii) Ethnic and cultural suppressions

12 11 1 11 1 3- Consequences of the Insurgency in Balathistan in Impaints I on China Rikistan as the Economic Corridor (CPEC) Be H (F) Loss of revenue generation (iii) Cross border instability 15 1 1 (iv) Increased militarization (v) Impacts on tourism of Balachiston (Vi (vi) Human sights violation & KPK), PCS 4- Solutions to exadicate the insurgency in Balachistan & All Other R r is stronger regional cooperation to prevent External b M Interpretences PC (ii) Transparenty resource - sharing agreements 15 d in roved (iii) Constructive diglogue with e Baloch leaders ely are (iv) Reduce milibarization av (v) Mitigatting security threats (vi) Creating political awaveness among the citizens and the leaders BUH) in am 10 be e in Islam Hhe nslation (PPSC 5- Conclusion Re of

Essay Insurgency is defined Bency as fighting of rebellions against the state. The ipsurgency in ian_ Balachistan is one of the tongest running conflicts ration is deeply rooted in Pakistan. y The crisis is a prolonged conflict between the various alachistan insurgents and the state. The coisis is full of the not only ex internal challenges 1D but also poreign interperences. ition Many committees have been passed to address the issues yet the insurgency gring in Balachiston is not exadicated. Moving Forwards there are several factors that with 1 are responsible For the insurgency in Balachistan. These factors are lack of political awareness between the leaders and 641 bilents he the citizense involvement of Research and Analysis Wing RAW (RAW) adexa of India. Low mass literacy

(4) 4 rate and lack of opportunities For the battues of Balachard are the In SEVER significant causes of it. FOI OF C these Gr Morreoverg & cross border yes movements of the insurgents hor have significantly contributed to fuel the insurgency in the province. Consequently, these causes result in hash challenges. pe ins lad They include impacts on China Pakistan Economic Consider (CPE); am 'IS loss of revenue generation -this and Impacts on Lourism of Poli Balochistan. However, major concrete measures in can comment the lasp holes. fo 00 These solutions are stronger 20 regional cooperations to prevent au the trave Expressioned resource shaving agreement constructive Y.C. d dialogues with Baloch leaders. 114 Faithermores milizating the security HA threats in the province is the key remedi to to evadicate. Fr gri the insurgency in Balachistane

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(5) In a nutshelly it. is proved liket opportunities several enuses are responsible. the por of the insurgency in Balochiston, it. These consequently they have porder resulted harsh consequences; howevers major solutions should mensingents ntributed be taken to address the these the insurgency in Scipchistan. To start with the lack of political awareness omong the leaders and the citizens is a significant cause of challenges. on China N (CPED) meration Political leaders often fail nurism of njar to address the legitimate the can concerne of the Balochi people such as resource distribution, hales. stonger autonomy and development of the to prevent. region. It. It. creates a sense of YESOURCE. dicuation and mistaust. Moreover, limited political literacy among the citizens prevents them uctive leaders. the security is the from effectively religing their radicate. guevances and holding their Balochistane leaders accountable. This disconnect

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Fosters resentment and gives f size to insurgent. movements H a means to demand as 9 attention to their issues. C Hence, it is evident that 5 lack of political awardeness 90 among the leaders and the f citizens is a the red cause of the Aco rising insurgency in Balochistan. In addition, economic inequality is the major Factor of rising insurgency in in Balachistan. The province is rich in natural resources, 09 but the province have have has minimum benefits, From the natural recourses. The unequal R co ins distribution of the resources ins exaccerbates the marginalization among the Balachs, Additionally de in Balachistan's resources are exploited for the benefit of other provinces uphich 1 of mas intensifies gricuances and pro anti-state sentiments. Fixthermores 109

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(7) the province contributes about Thirty six percent of total gas production of Pakislangyet only a small percentage of its population has to access gas gives ments mand 105. that pacalities. In short, these devastating ochemese factors exacerbates insurgent and the movements tigningt the state. ance of Thus, it is concluded that economic incoundily is the alochistan. commic major cruse of insurgency in Balachistan. Besides this involvement naja nswgency of Research and Analysis Wing (RAW) of India and Iraghas have significantly contributed put to rise the province. resources have has som the insurgency in Balachistan. The uncound insurgency in the province is resauces deeply influenced by external involvement of RAW) and also j'mali cation Additionally Tran. RAW has been accused s ore benefit of supporting separabist which movements in Balochistan, allegedly es and providing fundings braining and funthermores logistical support to the insurgent

groups to destablize the region. Similarly dataing Tranis have been implicated in Fostering the Co. 780 of T unrest. In 20169 Kulbushan 4 Jadhav, an Indian spys n was operating as a RAW agent in Balachistan. These interventions exacer bate ethnics sectarian and socio-economic 1f C 11 1 grievances reuelling unrest. in the province. Thus, it is proved ab & KR in) & All 07 that the involvements of of RAW and Iran are the major C causes of insurgency in Balochiste Furthermore, low miss literacy rate is the key factor of fuelling insurgency in Balochistan. The province with limited access to quality education has unawared the citizens about their rights. The lack of education also exacerbated unemployment. and poverty. This creates prustration and discontent among causes of insurgency in Batachistan 11 Ye ok Combined Fe PMS, PCS etc vely improver -researched b C tc. Effectively a 0 hammad(PBU ir omen in Islam N Governance i 0 ran with Trans OP (FPSC), PMS (P IPSC) U

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(1) (9) the youths of Bytochistan. Insurgent proups exploit this vylnerability? stion. NAVE The factor illiterate citizens Cring make devastated challengs for 293 The province. In short , it is ALO _ Focus on Coherence and Cohesion • Use transition words and phrases: These guide the reader through your argument and help link ideas within and between paragraphs. Examples include "for example," "in addition," "on the other hand," and "as a result") • Maintain consistency: Ensure consistency in tense, tone, and paint of vew. Shifting between tenses of voices can comuse the reader and disrupt the flow of your withing • Create logical connections: Ensure your paragraphs and sentences flow logically from one to the next. A strong conclusion to one paragraph can naturally lead into the next paragraph s topic hese thnico onomic 1. the proved of Balachistan is the major of cause of insurgency in Balochistan. The province is the in natural major Balochistan resources, but the local population often mass Feel that the fire excluded from the Key benefits of development. This disperity Sevent creates a sense of margimilization e with among the Balach people. Frustrations it y the over these inequalities often drive individuals toward insurgent movements, xights. which promise to Fight For their right vion and representation . In short minimum loyment opportunities in the province fuels among up insurgent movements.

(10) In In conclution, it is proved that FAN minimum copportunities For the CD natives is the significant e Factor of Thising insur genut te F in Balachistan. Moreoverg cross border e movements of rebellion plays a critical role in sustaining the insurgency in Balochiston. The provide the initiation. X U 2 The porous borders with ali neighbouring countries provide safe heavens, Exaining grounds and supply vouter tox the insurgent groups. These movements faciliate the Flow of arms, ie H 1.-B Finances and ideological supports ir to the insurgents. Further, streng thening r their capacity to challenge the state Moreover external FC 18 influences often exploit. For their strategic intersts In 2020, Pakistan presented Adossier to United Nutions di co -00 Hat the galleging Indian involvement te in supporting insurgent. groups con in Balachisten through cross border sup

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Harris (Parada) CT III III CT (11) Financing. In shart, the fact that the proved that cross border movements are exacerbeding their strategic interests to Fuels up inter gency in for the ficant 11 (Jewat Balochistan. In a nutshelly it is es parder evident that cross border movements of insargents is the significant cause of raising insargency in Balachistan. In additions diplomatic n plays sustaining Salochistan. Hice alienation in regional politics is the major cause of the moderney in Batchistan. The strategic location of Balochistan and abundant in natural resources have made it a focal point por international and regional rivalries. Howevery the lack of diplomatic engagement and provide grounds Tox the movements arms o rcal support eng thening chillenge i their diplomatic engagement and 200 Pakistan cooperation among neighbouring ited Nutions countries have exacer bated n involvement tensions. Regional playaxs have nt groups conflicting interests, directly cross border supporting insurgent groups to

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levarage. This alienation isolates P Relachiston From meaning put and contribution reading put initiatives. Strategic impostance in of the region due to the d CPEC, international across ignore k 9 the grievances of the Balochi s people in Favour of strategic i alliances. This fact highlights n how the absence of cohesive diplomatic engagement exacerbates insurgency in Balochistan. In conclusion it is proved that diplomatic blienation in regional P PC politice is the significant cause of the insurgency in Balochistan. P 0 Last but not 9 least, ethnic) and cultural jr euppressions ne the significant drivers of the insurgency in Balochistan. The Balach people with their distinct identity languig and traditions often feel marginalized within the broader national Framework di Xis St C the

(13) Policies perceived as indeming the cultural heritage & such as limited isolates resolution recognition of Balochi language and stance insufficient representation in national the decision making. These situations the have fueled resonancent. This suppression posters a sense of injustice. The Balachi language has never been given adequate promotion in educational curricality. Many Balach in educational curricality. Many Balach people see it as a threat to their culture perilage. This balchi rategic phlights f cohesive -Acerbates packs highlights the vote of ethnic stap. In and cultural suppression in that ructing discontent and insurgency in knowledge. Hence, the ethnic n regrand ignificant. in fr not Fuxal Inificant unstency ch people minity languis marginalized Framensock

(14) Firstly, the msurgency in Balo Balochistan has significantly hindexed revenue generation. The at (CPEC is such as natural gasy region oF RESOURCES. coal, and minerals, have immese and potential. Chima Pakistan proje the economic Fernamic Considers (CPEC) Faces 6 (Punjab 8 and security challenges, FOXCE delayes Baltistan) & Chi discouraging bolk domestic and investors. Infrastructure Fear Foreign such as attacks on dist salbotage and vailways. Furthery i) pipelines 000 economic productivity and repairs costs. Consequently, of E BOOK reduces ous Combined TS) SS, PMS, PCS etc itatively improve ell-researched 202 increase the government losses substantial Pex S etc. Effectively revenue. The Saidak and Reko PX0. H Dig projects have faced delays? uhammad(PBUH white investors are arraid of to Fa omen in Islam Francest due to the risks Insi Governance in 15 and associated with operating in the region. n with Translatio Hence it is concluded that of PSC), PMS (PPSC C) the & insubgency in Balochister insi has significantly impacted the. revenue generation. Twite

(15) Balochistan has significantly impacted 1n at the Chim Pakiston Economic Cossidor (CPEC). Therefent attacks on infrastructure The of CPEC such as boads, Kailways val_ and energy pipelines have delayed key Jaso projects. Secrifity concerns have necessitated the deployment of additional military mese istan Forcess. Moreovers Frequent attacks on aces Chinese workers have led to allenges fears among muestors. These and ruduredistruptions not only slow down economic jeopardize avoite broader vision icks on they it of regional connectivity. In facts in ity and 2021, a bus carrying Chinese personal to the Dasy Hydropower equantlyg stantial project was attacked. It delayed Reko the progress of the project. This delays) fact demonstrates how the raid of to incuspency in Balachistan continuesto undermine the progress and success riske he regione of CPEC phojects. In shorts the insurgency in Ralochislan has impaded the progress of CPEC. that alochiston 1 the.

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(16) Thirdy cross border instability is the major consequence of Instrgency in Balachistan. The porous borders with AFghanistan and Iran have allowed insurgent groups. They establish safe heavens, smuggle arms and execting challenge for neighboding countries. This instability leads to border clashes which has increased militarization. The situation also invites external interpresences. In facts smuggling of arms, and illicit Joods Itirough Afghanistan and Iran boxdore and undermines formal economic Hese This part seveals how the insurgency in Balachistan contributes to cross border instability. In a nutshell, it is elident that the insurgency in Balochistan has trass border instability.

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(fI)Fourthly increased militarization is the major consequence Instability of the insurgency in Balachistan. 1000 As the state responds The___ to persistent unrest and violant hanistan activities by deploying greater military porces to the province. nsurgent e heavens This heighted that military ating countries. presence is claimed at arbing separatist movements. The to 5 growing militarization escalates population and the state. situation nterretences. consequently, white militavization exacerbates grievances and Eveling a cycle of resistance and conflicts in the region. Armined of arms, Hixaugh boxders region economic International and Human Rights ils how have documented that the causes lochistan of enforced disappearances, exterjudicial perger killings and handed cracketowns, shelly it which are attributed to military the operations. Incharts, the insurgency istan has in Balochistan bas increased militarization in the Vegion. parger

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(16) Firthly, the insurgency in Balochistan has imparted the tourism of the province. The univest deated a perception of insecurity, discouraging tourists from bravelling in the Balochistan As a resulty many national attraction of Balachistan remain unexplored land unufilized. In fadg various adjuisories warm against visiting Babchistan due to the safety concerns. It directly affects the tourism in Balochiston This fact highlights how the insurgency has custailed towism and its associated economic and cultural benefit. Thus, the insurgency in Balochistan has significantly effected the tourism of the province. violation are the heren wights consequences of the Insurgency in Balochistan. Civilians of Balochister

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(15) often become victims of visbace by msurgent groups. Access to basic rights such as educations healthcare, and Exection of expression healthcare, and Exection of expression ne. severily restricted in conflict are severily restricted in conflict are population. Additionally ney in ted rovince. reption tourists local population. Additionally 9 alphistan displacement caused by the violance has uprooted families and distructed in its to and etidal ennin distrupted livelihoods. The situations have violated the humarights n fadg against in Balochistorn. According to the to the Human Rights commission of Pakister ctly_ Ballochiston (HRCP), hundreds of cases of the missing persons yemain unresolved. This wo fact reveals how stailed how the incurgency has visen winnen rights violation in the province. Hence, it is de benefit. ___in mificantly in Ralochistan: the insurgency ism of the human rights violation in the region. Previous paragraphs have discussed the consequences of the xights eights Balochistan

(20) //) insurgency in Balochistan. Howevers upcoming po paragraphs will discuss the solutions to address the insurgency in Balochistan. To start with concrete regional mailing Tr 009 14 alle concrete regional negotiations can prevent the involvement SH ----of external actors is the major solution. Pakistan should initiate propor nego biation with India in order to address influence of RAW in Balachistan. as injab stan) 2 F U X Diplomatic negotiations should be initiated in various regional 4 platforms such as SCO and SAARC. In such multi-lateral platforms, Parkistan should insist India because unious global Watchdays have revealed that K mbined C ffectively ad(PBUF n Islam India is creating non-state actors in the region. Such collaborative efforts can counter inflow of financials ideological and weaponging assistance from counter sides 0 ance in Is Translatio MS (PPSC

-(21) (3) (1) To this ways sonerets regional corporation in Balachistan. The insurgency in Balachistan. The insurgency is the additions redefining allocation of recources is the significant solution to address the insurgency in Balachistan. The redefining resource such as equal distribution of patient resources around the 10-49 1 11 xchistan. 19 iations ment the. natural resources among the provinced such proportion of wealth creates loggity among the natives. Building confidance the natives. Building confidance refrains citizens becoming against the state. In parts should on with address chistan. ould be nal and it is common that equalproper allocation of resources never stands any sense to be a rebellion. This fact reveals exal insist g lobal that that the proper allocation of resources never stinds - state OF Such a native against the state. In conclusion, the redepining can ancial resource distribution is the 1914major solution to exadicate the sideo



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insurgency in Balochistan Besides this, initiating constructive dialogues with Balach leaders is an essential measure to address the insurgency in Babchistan. The Vegion long-standing grievances such as political marginalization needs a comprehensive approach. Enging directly with Baloch leaders Fosters mutual understanding. This opens dialogues with government which can address the boot causes of unrest such as affering pair resource showing political and call rights. This approach not only fosters peace but also integrates Balochistan into the national Framework. In In Fadgin the Northern Trehnol good Triday Agreement in 1998 was achieved. Through the nogotiations with all state holders. This perce process in HeNorthern Ireland demonstrates that abby host dialogues with insurgent groups belo

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(23) leads to long-tom stability. Such regotiations in Balachistan can exaduate the unrest in the 14/1 tiating plovince. In thost, initiating constructive dialogues with stakeholders is the major remedi: Moving porcuarda de militarization is another significant remedi Balach mensure nay in rg-standing nprehensive to address the insurgency in Hier Balochistan. The excessive military nutual presence often exacerbates dialogues Feelings of alienation and fuels address resentment among the natives. As shift from a militarized approach to a development oriented and people-centric invest e sharing ne approach strategy can help to rebuil but also trust between the state and the Fadgin The people Actilionally, de militasization operations and replacing with them Friday with meaningful dialogues. This approach not only diminishes achieved. with all hostility but also portexs a sense waress in belonging and ownership among the rates that people of Balochistan. For is instance groups

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in Silanking the excessive militarization of Tamil majority areas led to prolonged resentment and lack of reconciliation. Then experts argued that reducing military could have postered long term peace. This pact highlights that the reducing militarization in Balachistern. The men genage threats its the exitical threats to the exitication to address the exiting the address the the state of the address the moundermines both developmental effort and the between the state and the local communities A comprehensive approach is required Exhancing local law enforcement capabilities can help, to execte a safe onvironment. Additionally 2 by addressing security threats I peacefully the government can

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(25) power the way for long-term pence and stability in the - 19 1 majority region In party International resentment Crisis Group (Icer) Indiquees that on. Then insurgency climinishes in those icing regiona, where economic apportunits red Jong-Ensuring secure environment ghlights itaxization For the citizens reduces the encip insurgent influence over disillusioned communities. Addressing these security uxity threads through the balanced al inclusive approach posters trust and the. stability. It provides a foundation m. As the Por resolving deeper grievances in Ralochistan. tamines udop mental Last but not least, en the creating political awaveness among ommunities the cillizens and local teaders boach_ is one of the best remedi. loral Political awareness epowers communities abilities to understand their rights and a participaters in democratic process. eats by This can bridge. The trust depicit between the state and the people nt can

(26) Educating citizens about the in importance of negotiations, representa-lation and non violant advocacy 1 Fact provides them with tools to exadicate the grievances. Similarly, enhancing capagity of stakeholders ensures L pre Pre they can effectively represent Fa their communities and engage 6 (Punja the government with key issues. By postering informed and politically Baltistar Res ef active populations the government · He can build a culture of exa cooperation. It can reduce the in E BOOK insugent normatives of the citizens. ave 414 Human Rights Commission of Pakistan (HROP) emphasize that cul alier S etc. Effecti political marginalization Fuels discontent CXO in the province. This organization vecommended that enhancing political literacy can address the socio-political goievances. In short, empowering atizens to a poven Yebe uhammad(F omen in Isla 5-08 of Sovernance of n with Trans PSC), PMS (P provin C) strategy to exacticate the insurger have conse Ser. impa

in Balochistan Warder for the Tre mit shelts mattinge esenta-Factorial are Aresponsi Fradicate In I mutchelly From previous it is proved from mang previous paragraphs that several LYES factores are responsible por of ent the sising insurgency in Babchiston. Resultantly, these causes have of appects on to the province. ·By litically Howeverg major solution can ernment evadicate the grittan unrest in the province. The factors of e the are including ettinic and citizens. allenation in regional politics and ission size that cross boider movements of discontent rebellions. Furthermoreg lack of opportunitis mization for the notives and involvement Riess the of RAW are the major causes of fucting insurgency. In the province consequently these causes have results challenges. These conservuences are human rights violations impacts on tourism and shorts a poven Atricu proven Insur gene

(28) loss of revenue generation. Undoubtedlyg major pragmatic solutions should be taken to exadicate the insurgency They remedies mitigatting security threats , de militarization and redefining National Financial commion (NFC). Moreovery creating Puni political literacy among the Itista citizens and the staticholders, is the main solution to address the coisis. Howevery hoping that ensuring peace keeping missions to can make q BOOK praceful province. Hopefully, one days Balachistan will be one of the plz write logical and meaningful sentences of the plz write logical and meaningful sentences in tc. Effec the region. The whole world will take the example of ammad ien in Is Pakistan how it has exadicate vernanc the insurgency in Balochistar with Tran C), PMS