

Global Energy Politics : Challenges and opportunities in a multipolar world.

1- Introduction:

Thesis statement:

In a multipolar world, global energy politics is present among the developed nations but also to developing nations. There are several challenges faced by global energy politics. However, a lot of opportunities present for multipolar world in global energy politics.

2- Global Energy Politics Scenerio in multipolar world.

3- Challenges faced by global energy politics in a multipolar world :

a) Ukraine issue is a challenge faced by global energy politics in a multipolar world.

(European union case study)

b) Middle East instability in a multipolar world is a challenge to global energy politics.

(Israel - Palestine conflict and syrian crisis)

c) Global Energy politics in dollars is an issue in multipolar world.

(International Environmental Agency 2024 ⇒
3.1 trillion in dollar)

d) Environmental crisis is a big issue for the
global energy politics in multipolar world.

(Floods in Pakistan 2022)

e) Technological competition is also a big
threat to global energy politics in multipolar world.

(US and China ⇒ SC competition.)

f) Global energy politics also faces a challenge
of infrastructure imbalance in multipolar world.

(African continent case study.)

g) Global crisis emergence poses threat to
the global energy politics in multipolar world.

(Covid-19 pandemic)

h) Emergence of non state actors a big
challenge to global energy politics in multipolar world.

(ISI in Syria.)

i) In a multipolar world, investment rivalry
also affects the global energy politics.

(BRI vs EU Global gateway)

j) More use of non-renewable energy resources
is a threat to global energy politics.

k) Population explosion is an obstacle in a multipolar world for global energy politics.
(World Bank population prospects \Rightarrow 8.2 billion)

1- Opportunities for global energy politics in a multipolar world:

a) In a multipolar world, diversification of energy partnership is an opportunity for global energy politics.

(BRICS Expansion 2024.)

b) Opportunities of renewable global energy politics in a multipolar world.

(CPEC case study.)

c) In a multipolar world, emergence of the green energy market an opportunity for energy politics.

(China's case study.)

d) Energy corridors in multipolar world provide an opportunity for global energy politics.

(Strait of Hormuz and Nord pipelines.)

e) Technological advancement in global energy politics is a prospect in multipolar world.

(Tesla case study.)

f) In a multipolar world, global energy justice is an opportunity for global energy politics.

(Global North vs Global South.)

g) Regional energy cooperation will be an alternative for global energy politics in a multipolar world.

(SCO, BRI)

h) In a multipolar world, energy access for the developing nations is an opportunity for global energy politics.

(India's case study)

5- Conclusion.

"A nation that cannot control its energy sources cannot control its future"

This quotation by the former USA president Barak Obama depicts the fact that the energy politics is dependent on the

sources of energy. These will be effected by the bad control of a nation on

This. The dawn of 21st century saw an extreme competition in global energy politics in a multipolar world. Before this,

world was in unipolar world and hegemony of energy politics was

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concentrated in few hands. However, in the emerging scenario, every country is in a competition of achieving more energy roles in this multipolar world. This aspect is giving opportunity to many countries of the world to emerge as a global energy politics dominator in the world. This is lead by a number of challenges for the global energy politics in a multipolar world including Ukraine issue, middle East instability, the purchasing of energy in dollars, technological competition along with many others. Beside these challenges, in the multipolar world, a large number of opportunities present. These are diversification of global energy politics, renewable and green energy markets, technological advancement, regional cooperations along with others. In a multipolar world, global energy politics is present among the developed nations but also to the developing nations. There are several challenges

faced by the global energy politics.

However, a lot of opportunities present for multipolar world in global energy politics.

Role of Youth in promoting political stability and National Unity.

1- Introduction

Thesis statement:

Youth play an important role in the promotion of political stability and national unity by ^{their} involvement in decision making, leadership roles, social and economic development along with others.

However, numerous challenges are faced by youth in political stability and national unity promotion.

2- Role of Youth in promoting political stability and National Unity.

a) Youth help in effective decision making in promotion of political stability and national unity.

b) Leadership development enhanced by the youth involvement in promotion of political stability and national unity.

c) Youth promotes the political reforms mechanism strengthening political stability.

d) Social development mechanism by involvement of youth in political stability and national unity.

e) Youth involve in the economic justice for political stability and national unity promotion

f) Peace building efforts made by Youth in progression of political stability and national unity.

g) Democratic legitimacy enhanced by Youth involvement in boosting political stability and national unity.

h) Political awareness increases due to youth role in political stability.

i) ~~Youth help in increasing employment in promotion of political stability and national unity.~~

j) Accountability mechanism improves due to youth involvement in fostering political stability and national unity.

k) Environmental issues promotion due to role of youth in political stability and national unity.

l) Technological innovation enhance by the

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youth in political stability and national unity.

3- Challenges faced by The youth in promotion of political stability and national unity:

a) Lack of political representation of youth in political stability and national unity.

b) Limited access of youth to education is a challenge in promotion of political stability and national unity.

c) Gender discrimination is a challenge faced by youth in promotion of political stability and national unity.

d) Political corruption undermines role of youth in political stability and national unity.

e) Unemployment phenomenon in youth led towards diminishing political stability and national unity.

f) Technological divide influence role of youth in political stability and national unity.

4- Conclusion.