

Topic

Sticking to the past is  
hindering formulation  
of a viable foreign policy

Of Pakistan

1. Introduction

Thesis statement: Foreign Policy of Pakistan revolves around the geo-strategic shift which is ~~reliant~~ on the sticking to the past; however, the futuristic approach in the foreign policy of Pakistan would <sup>bring</sup> the position in the global scale in terms of regional and global connectivity through interest-based paradigm shift.

2. Sticking to the past: The flaws in foreign policy Pakistan.

3. How is 'sticking to the past' is hindering formulation of foreign

## Policy of Pakistan

- (3.1) Prevailing the tendency of Islamization
- (3.2) Pursuing the aid-economic politics
- (3.3) Existing the influence of western powers
- (3.4) Adopting alliance-based policy
- (3.5) Maximizing the nuclearization-power politics with India
- (3.6) Participating in Afghan-Soviet-war
- (3.7) Choosing partnership with the USA-NATO alliance
- (3.8) Revolving around unclear economic model -  
socialization to capitalization

(3.9) Pursuing sect-politics among Muslim bloc - Shia and Sunni.

(3.10) Sustaining foreign-interest-based policy

4 Pragmatic Measures for Foreign Policy of Pakistan pursue the holistic approach in the global competition.

(4.1) Participating in global organizations for regional connectivity  
SCO, BRICS.

(4.2) Adapting the mechanism of foreign policy shift from geo-strategic to geo-economic

(4.3) Working with multilateral agenda of global institutional organizations  
(WB-IMF)

(4.4) Improving economic development with Foreign Direct Investment

(4.5) Focusing on non-alliance policy shift

plz diversify your expression in outline

5. Conclusion.

Foreign policy is a guiding principle of any country, every, procuring its national interest in the global politics; However, Pakistan is rather pursuing its interest for improving its socio-economic condition of people than mixing the domestic politics and foreign interests in the regional and global level.

Subsequently, the history of Pakistan is fraught with such sticking past experiences that have been influential on the image of Pakistan. Its foreign policy still remains in dilemma where

world is moving from nationalism to internationalism, country-centric policy to global village and geo-strategic to geo-economic.

Noam Chomsky. So, the fact

leaves no room for a doubt that the foreign policy of Pakistan is revolving around the past-experiences, disrupting direction of Pakistan towards progress and prosperity. It attracts the

plz write in formal language so the fact remains starkly obvious

actions of 20th century, prevailing the tendency of Islamization, pursuing ~~aid-economic~~ politics; existing influence of western powers, participating in Afghan-Soviet war; choosing partnership with the USA in all event, and revolving around economic ~~syndrome~~ policy. However, Pakistan must change the paradigm of foreign policy from geo-strategic to geo-economic to participate in global organizations and adopt mechanism of a key actor of global powers in terms of representation of muslim world; ~~Pakistan~~ should go with the collective participation in order to allay the climate change and terrorism, making the holistic foreign policy at global scale.

To start with, Foreign policy is a steering of a country which decides the future of

~~nation internally and externally~~  
~~in the global sphere. Similarly,~~  
 Pakistan's foreign policy has  
 been prevailing the past experiences  
 that hinder in the formulation  
 of a viable policy in the 21st  
 century. According to John Morgethane,  
 "Pakistan is the interest of  
 powerful countries; its strategic  
 location sustains the interests of  
 their influence. This country can  
~~easy~~ smoothly be used for  
~~interest~~ because of its weak  
 foreign policy. Therefore, the past  
 hindrance to foreign policy  
 impede Pakistan from progress.

avoid writing in passive please

2. Vary Sentence Length

- Mix short and long sentences: A variety of sentence lengths keeps the reader engaged. Short sentences create impact and clarity, while longer ones can be used for more detailed explanations.
- Use transition words: Words like "however," "moreover," "consequently," and "therefore" help connect ideas smoothly between sentences and paragraphs, guiding the reader through your argument.

~~hinders. The tendency of Islamization~~  
~~Pakistan from making~~  
~~a viable foreign policy. Foreign~~

Policy is a complex process when  
 it is combined with the extremism,  
 foreign becomes a prey to non  
 state actors. Similarly, tendency  
 of Islamization was injected  
 by general Zia-ul-Haq with respect to

Shariah laws and ordinances.

For instance the ~~the~~ dream of the founding ~~founder~~ father was to see Pakistan as a modern Islamic state and its foreign policy would sustain the good relations with its neighbours and muslim world. However, Pakistan's foreign policy is still religious centric policy. Hence, foreign policy of Pakistan goes with the tendency of Islamization.

Economic aid-policy also is a chain of past-experience which hinders Pakistan in order to move a viable foreign policy.

Since the inception of Pakistan, the foreign policy has been seeking aid and assistance in terms

~~of economy or political representation~~  
in the era of cold war. As

KK Aziz said in his book 'Making of Pakistan, Pakistan has been the greater receiver of aid and political representation in the

the south asia,



- global competition. Whereas, Pakistan
- Write Clear and Concise Sentences
  - Avoid overly complex sentences: While it's great to show a sophisticated vocabulary, long, tangled sentences can confuse readers. Break up complex ideas into simpler, clearer sentences.
  - Use active voice: Sentences in active voice are typically more direct and easier to understand. For example, instead of saying "The meeting was attended by the delegates," say "The delegates attended the meeting."
  - Eliminate unnecessary words: Streamline your sentences by removing redundant phrases. Instead of saying, "Due to the fact that," say "Because."

### 3. Structure Strong, Coherent Paragraphs

- Start with a clear topic sentence: Each paragraph should begin with a sentence that introduces the main idea or argument. This gives the reader a clear understanding of what that paragraph will discuss.
- Support your ideas with evidence: After the topic sentence, provide examples, facts, or reasoning that support your argument or claim. This makes your paragraphs more substantive.
- Use logical flow: Organize your ideas logically. Start with a general statement, then follow up with details, evidence, and examples. End the paragraph with a sentence that summarizes or transitions to the next point.
- Ensure paragraph unity: Every sentence in a paragraph should relate to the main idea. If a sentence doesn't serve the paragraph's purpose, either revise it or move it to another paragraph.

Pakistan has been a top priority for the USA and former USSR when Afghanistan was under buffer state. More importantly, it also pushed other states to influence Pakistan and its sovereignty for their interests. According to the USA president, George W. Bush, Pakistan is not a big deal for making them influential for our collective security to wipe out terrorism. Along with the USA remained 20 years in the south asia, where it had been violating the

sovereignty of Pakistan by attacking  
drones on territory of Pakistan.

Improve Word Choice

- Be precise: Instead of using vague or general words, choose words that are more specific and descriptive. For example, instead of saying "good," say "effective," "efficient," "outstanding," or another word that better conveys your meaning.
- Avoid repetition: Repeating the same word or phrase too often can make your writing monotonous. Use synonyms or restructure sentences to keep the language fresh and dynamic.
- Consider connotation: Pay attention to the emotional undertone of words. Words carry connotations beyond their dictionary definitions, so choosing the right word can make your writing more compelling.

~~Alliance based policy also~~

alters the direction of the  
foreign policy Pakistan through  
a viable ~~ship~~. Moreover, alliance  
based policy is very obstacle  
in the 21st century. "Alliance  
policy is a burden of a  
state while pursuing the national  
interests for a state in the  
anarchic structure of the world"  
Donald Trump. So, ~~Pakistan~~ always  
~~pursued this policy in terms~~  
~~of CENTO and SEANTO alliance~~  
groups in 1950s to 1970s. Hence,  
the alliance based policy is a  
threat to a viable policy of  
Pakistan.

Similarly, the politics for  
maximization of nuclear definitely  
upholds hindrance in formulation

of a viable foreign policy of Pakistan. Pakistan started this race from the era of Zulfikar Ali Bhutto when India had prepared its nuclear power by exploding of nuclear tests. Keeping this strategy, Pakistan made its strategic culture shift from internationalism to realist power. Although this race damaged the interests of Pakistan in

#### 5. Focus on Coherence and Cohesion

- Use transition words and phrases: These guide the reader through your argument and help link ideas within and between paragraphs. Examples include "for example," "in addition," "on the other hand," and "as a result."
- Maintain consistency: Ensure consistency in tense, tone, and point of view. Shifting between tenses or voices can confuse the reader and disrupt the flow of your writing.
- Create logical connections: Ensure your paragraphs and sentences flow logically from one to the next. A strong conclusion to one paragraph can naturally lead into the next paragraph's topic.

the Pakistan to in a nuclear supplier group. It also made the balance of power in India. This notable policy is the strategic culture of Pakistan.

The prime actor, being a sole spokesperson, in the Soviet-Afghan war also made Pakistan the strategic partner of the non-state actor. According to the book Origin of Pakistan - South Asian politics written by Ayesha Jalal, being a front actor of the Afghan-Soviet war, Pakistan altered

its destiny from heaven to hell. This step was the greater blunder of Pakistan in which the country has still been enduring in a very strict condition. Every such part experience turns down the urge of Pakistan towards the viable foreign policy.

Another step of Pakistan was that it had been a non-NATO alliance generates the problem in formulation of a viable foreign policy. When 9/11 happened, Pakistan had the compulsive and rational choice. However, Pakistan decided to join the non-NATO alliance in which terrorism, suicide bombing and extremism became the destiny of Pakistan. As Maleeh said in her book, "Pakistan: Search for stability" 9/11 was the turning point for the foreign shift to Pakistan, in which Pakistan secured the foreign influence and lost the internal

stability, pursuing the politics of aid. This step brings foreign policy of Pakistan towards the inviolable foreign policy tool.

avoid writing such loose paragraphs

Pakistan, historically, is unclear about the economic model that also contributes in the foreign policy of Pakistan. When Pakistan got independence at the Pakistan had no vision. Afterwards, in 1950s to 1960s, Pakistan formulated capitalist policy tool and then in the 1970s, Pakistan again took shift towards the socialism, meaning that mercantilism policy for economy. Pakistan is under dilemma for choosing the suitable economic model, but both failed due to lack of clarity in the model - Pashe the economist. So, it also <sup>argues</sup> <sup>argumen</sup> the critical problem for formulation of a viable foreign policy.

Furthermore, the ~~low~~ politics

among also deteriorates the viable foreign policy of Pakistan. The country consists of the Sunni majority and a fewer ratio or numbers of Shia. Strategically and culturally, Pakistan is allied with Saudi Arabia and disowns the influence of Iran. According to George Moy, 'Pakistan's cultural influence does not match the sectarian politics, otherwise the country would be stable in terms of social and ethnic integration. Ergo, this politics also leaves no stone to harm Pakistan's viable policy.

Foreign interest-based policy in the past and present builds a barrier in formulation of viable policy of Pakistan. Country without prioritizing its interest never goes to growing and developing sense of prosperity. Jaffer Sach's. Unfortunately, Pakistan supported and has been the

key advocate of the foreign interest-based policy. If it is critically analyzed from history to present era, that in SEATO, SEANO, NAM, Soviet war, 9/11 and China and the USA trade war. Pakistan has been a key partner to keep the influence of global powers.

However, the core participation in global organizations push Pakistan to viable foreign policy. According to Noam Chomsky, "The 21st century is the politics of global organization in regard to secure the national interests." Keeping this broad sense, Pakistan should formulate the participated-centric policy towards the regional global collective interest of the world. Therefore, global organizations such as SCO, SAARC, BRICS and G20 open the window for achieving the agendas of foreign policy.

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Similarly, the foreign policy shift from geo-strategic to geo-economic zone also sustains the viable outlook of Pakistan's foreign policy. "Foreign policy with grand consensus and with respect to non-traditional challenges is the real outline of policy" - Dr Moed Yousaf. Resultantly, Pakistan made the consensus-oriented foreign policy. Named National Comprehensive Security Policy 2002 to 2006. This document is a summary of traditional and modern policy of Pakistan. Thus, it would help Pakistan in gaining its interests.

Foreign policy with respect to consensus of multilateral agenda of global institutions shift the direction of Pakistan's foreign policy framework. "Pakistan is the sole country that moves against the suitable stand-by of other organizations" - Shashi Tharoor. The collective actions with

~~multilateral organizations would support to alleviate climate change, AI threats, food insecurity and climate injustice. at the vary levels of cooperations, Hence, Pakistan's foreign policy must- go with collective actions.~~

Improvement in economic growth through foreign direct invest boosts the viable foreign policy in the 21st century. According to the economic survey of Pakistan, the economic growth of Pakistan is around 2.6 which is very unsatisfactory for the foreign policy agenda of Pakistan. To add to it, Pakistan should open the door of (FDI) which attracts & lobbies investment. Hence, the viable policy is to uphold the sustainable growth in the economy.

Least, but-not least, the non-

alliance policy also makes a robust vision in formulation of foreign policy of Pakistan. History is an eye-witness, India is the golden example for the world. It did not join any alliance and built the own competency, whereas Pakistan has always been in the front row of collective partnership, especially on the war zones. Non alliance policy lets the vision to country move with own rational choice. John Mearsheimer so, the choice should be non-alliance policy.

To conclude this debate, just century is the century of globalization, liberalism, cooperation, technological revolution, climate change and collective organizational actions, whereas Pakistan is wondering solely to achieve its interests on sticking the past, moving around unclear vision of economy maximizing the nuclear politics;

write essence of the whole essay

participating in war zones, adopting the alliance-based politics;

pursuing the economic aid policies and existing under influence of foreign policy.

However, it needs to change strategy from geopolitics to geo economics, participating in the global institutions and organizations, adopting the mechanism of bi-lateral and multilateral strategies and policy agendas.

Through these pragmatic measures, Pakistan can grow in viable policy in the global competition.

Politics and foreign policy always opt sticking past experience to achieve the future goals.

This strategy would push towards more imbroglios? Mushahid Hussain.