Asadillah (1)Mentality has Taken Over the Johnial Pakistani state good formation of thesis statement kindly try to enhance connectivity among paragraphs and connectivity among sentences plz hesis Statement: Colonial montality has taken the Pakistani state in many ways, and 0106 harsh implications upon the country. However, Put implementing some measures can evadicate this Issue . Pakistan : Mistourcel Background 2. Colonialism and Ways Through Calonial Merdelity 3. Julich Over the Pakistani state laken (3.1) less focus to pre-colonial era herces Pakistan Studies avoiculum Case in point: Increasing Westernization (3.2) Lititima 3.3 bias Riko dige project Case in-Kiositizing English (3.4) language other languages Segional Asticle Enstitution Cose in 251 Doint Patistan western style education 35 Emphasizing degrees Tradition Knowled over



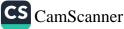
(2)(3.6) Adoption of western style democracy institutions Cultural conge (3.7) (3.8) Promoted social status Case in point : Social Development Palicy Institute (SDPI) 2019 report 4. Implications of Colonial Mentaloty on takistani State (4.1) Increasing brain drain are in point': Bureau of Environment Overseas Employment (BEOE) 2024 2000 Economic emploitation (4.2) (4.3) Identity crisis Benefits provided by Colonial Esc. to 5. Sub- continent Other Factors Ahan Calonial Mentality 6. which have sompede the Progress of the state Way Formed to Overcome the Monace of Glonge Mentality Decalonizing the education (7.1)



(3) Increasing public awareness campaign (7.2 (7:3) Increasing Promoting (7.4) leadersh with Vision 8. Conclusion 11



1 (4)agreed to say that 9t 15 caloned mentality has taken over the Pakisturi state, in many ways. In fact, the has impeded the progress of the courtoy curse has derailed the country from the ladder <u>9t</u> of prosperity down to adversity. The menace has shaken the foundation of country development. Before the assival of Britishers, sub-gatinent was under Muslims rule. Since the inception of Bailish in sub-continent, Muglims become weaker and Bortish gets stronger. In short, the era of Muslim downfall begins with Bothsh colonialism. assently, these are various aspects through which that colonial mentality has taken over the Pakistani state, such as tiet in westernization, institutional bias, proving to English language, cultural cange, and so on littlewise, its impacts on Pakistan include economic exploitation, boain drain, and identity crisis. Contrary to this calonial era provided some benefits like improved infrastructure, modern education system, and Provides and regulation. Bosides calonial mentality, these are other factors which has deteriorated the Progress of state : rampart comption, political instability, regional conflicts, and environmental



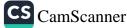
challenges. However, these are some measures that can be taken to overcome the menace of colonial mentality, for instance dealowze education, prerailing good-governance, and aubreness campaigns in public. Colonulism in sub-contentent refear to the reign of Boilish empire (1857-1947). During this era, the Boitsh control and sule sub-continent. They were called colonialists because British empire had made calories in different parts of the world like Australia, Africa and so on. Similarly, British came into sub-continent in 1600 and with passage of time; they grand in size and power leading to establishment of empire in 1857 ultimately. Muslims in response did some resistance for independence but failed. Resultantly, calonialism begins in sub-continent. In that time, Muslims felt dejected inferior ; they stated campaign for their education and representation. later on, it become an independence movement for Pakistan. 90, 1947, Pakistan came into existence but the patches and semnants of clonial mentality still exists, in many forms This colonial mentality has taken over the Pat Pakistani state in multiple ways.



(6)The following paragraphs will discuss the ways through which calonial mentality has taken over the Pakistani state. The first Factor is less focus to pre-colorial era herses as compared to colorial exq. The achievements, victories, and hereas of pre-calorial era are not given as powerty as it is poonded to alonial erg . In fact, pre-calonial era mentality not pservils when it comes to calenial mentality especially for Muslims. Pathotan studies curriculum is case in point in this regard in which students learn mostly about the calonial period. This approach has exacerbated the situations. more intense. As a matter of fact, Pakistan studies students know more about Sir sied Ahma Khan, Allama gybal, and Quaid-e-Azam as compared to the previous prominent heroes like shah waliullah, Synd Ahmed shaheed, Mughals and so on. Hence, the minimum focus to pre-colonial era heroes has prevailed the colonial mentality over the Pakistani nation. Secondly, increasing westernization is another way through which calonial mentality has taken over the Pathistani state. The citizens prefer western culture more than their local traditions. It



(7) seen in the clothing, food, music Can be teste and language. For instance, pant shirt ż considered more official than shalwal kameez Similarly, western pop music is more dominant in youth as compared local theil to music. The prevailing westernization These ore, Pakulani society is the factor due In which colonial mentalety has overcome the Pablistani state. other vorte through which aloned mentality spread it the Pathutani state. The institutions wings ovel to Paketani Comes brased when it are versus western professionals. In fact, Professionals western trained experts and porfessionals favoured as compared to the indigenous one. These is less privity and focus to talent. It can be seen in case of projects like Riko dig gold entraction pagest there projects PEC so an gn and tani experts are not prioritized. As a Pakutani professionale left country to work foreign country in order to have good cased how, institutional bies opportunity. That is Causel calonualisson mindset over Pakistani state



(8) Fourthly, prioritizing English language over local and regional languages promotes dominates colonial mentality cree the Pakistani state English is the official language of Pakistan, used in government, education, and Asticle 251 of law, according to Constitu-Pakistan · Moleavel, it is known that English is the most spoken language the world. But it does not mean that t state language as well. Borause be the well undermine the local and regunal languages. Consequently, Pakistan state progress well impedes due to prevalence language. engligh Fifthly, emphysizing western-style education degrees over traditional Knowledge another way through which colonealism still Takistan mo over public mindset. almost cation system is replice of traditional British education system. English language used as modum of education. Supplashy Knowledge System Islamic and traditional S as upstern-style education system. Prolitized country is producing thousands of degree holder graduates put it is not delivering



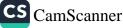
(9)the required benefits to the country. Resultantly, more emphasis on traditioner western style education system over traditional Knowledge prevails calonial mentality ones the Pakistani state. Furthermore, the such factor in this manner is adoption of western style democracy and institutions without fully adopting them to Patristan's cultural and historical context. In fact, the constitution of Paketan 1973 is desired from calonial era rules and regulations. The election system in Patristan has not delivered upto the expectations. Indeed, elections in Pakistan is a process without product. The system Parkietan historica with in line and cultoral context. Hence, western-style the forms democracy and institutions are of calonial mendality over the state. Similarly, the seventh factor in this case " cultural coringe. In fact Pakistanis mostly feel ashaned about their culture. They considered drawbacks in it. Furthermore Pakistani media and advectising often promote western alture and values. Fashion shows, music events, and film industry are some of



 $(1_{\circ})$ its examples. These is a sort of internalized inferrently complex in the public. Thats why carge paved to be a way theorgh calonial mentality has taken over the Pakistani state. last but not the least, the Eight and last factor is the promoted Social status. It is represented as the way Success for an individual. Society associates high status with western values and culture. These is a lack of confidence over local acture According to Social Development Policy Institute (SDPI) 2019 report, which states that, Western educated individuals hald higher social States -" This perception of nobility associated values promises colonial mentality. Thus, with western the is how aloned values still exists in the Grinony Moving spead, after discussing mentality has taken ways through Calonial Following Jalagraphs Pakistani state. The will feeus on the implications of calonial merdely on Pakstan. The first impact is boain dooin. In fact, this regard brain drain in takistan is one of M



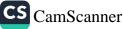
(11)main impact of calonial mindset. Highly skielful individuals are leaving the country for sake of good career opportunities. According to the data som the Bureau of Emigration and Overseal Employment (BEOE), over 13.53 million Pakistanis have officially migrated to more than 50 curtores for work as of April 2024. The shows the grim situation of the country. Greenvently it can be said that calored mertality leads to phenomenon of brain drain. Moreovel, economic explortation of the country is another of calenial mentality. The country is faced with trade, budget, Fiscal deficit. The gap between sevenues is hereiging leading to budget eseparditule deficit. Sumpley, foreign debit is increasing. The country is largely dependent on foreign investment and aid Indeed, Pakistan's largest expert pactnes is USA and major trading partnel ale Western countries. Therefore, western supremacy exersts in our capitalistic commy. Hence, economic crisis is the impact of colonial mentality in the country. lastly identity cosis is also the impact of calculal mentality in the country



(12) There is confusion among the citizens to find out their identities. There exist conflict between Islamic, Pakistani, and western identities. At game time different, identities exist. People of the country are divided into different identities based on rologion, sace, and ethnicity likewse, alonial mentality leads them to western identity supmounding their own identities. Hence, identity exisis exists due to influence of calonial mentality. Besides, there are some positive outcomes provided by colonial erre to sub-continen. t. The infrastructure improved during Bostish rule several G.T roads, hospitals, schoole, institutions constructed in their onling period. Smilasly, modern education system is because of British colonedism in sug-continent. In the same Fashion, rules and regulations such as PPC 1860 m CxPc 1898 related to comes police are made in that period. Even constitution of Pakistan contains maparity of its acts from 1935 Colonial era the cusport democratic act setup is the inheritance of calorial era politics. Likewise, electricity and transpostation system improved in that peoroa · Therefore be said that colonial era did provide Gon



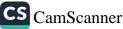
(13) some blessings in disguise. Additionally, there are other fortons than colonial mentality which have impode the progress of the state. The first one among it is political instability. There is buck of conserved among politicians and these exists polalization Secondly, the country is faced with unprecedented as toude deficit, economic Consis , such budget deficit, debt, inflation, and unemployment. Thurdly, tessessing, sectorianism, and easeming courtay toruthy is induly in the Stall in regional conflicts with neighbore India Afghanistan, and Isan . Similarly, Pakustan environmental challenges numercia faced with climate change, global warning, Floods, earth quicke and environmental pallation. Likewise in food, water, exists Consid energy and to say that a nutsholl, it can be decepted not only calonial mortality but also num other factors impede the progress state Moving pheady the upcoming Paragraphs will descues the way-forward overcome the menace of calonial mentality the country. The freet suggestions 19 this in



(14)segard is to decolonize education. The emphasis on modern education should be in line with Patestan's history alture and Islamic values. The cussiculum of eduction syllabus should b updated for national interests. The education system needs to be modernized. There should be maximum utilization of technology in it. In the same manner, skillful and technical be provided. Therefore, decolorizing the education system will reduce the impacts calonial mentality to a greater extent. In the same manner, implementing good-governance attributes in real sense can overcome the case of colonial mentality. Goodgovernance include transporancy, accountability sule of lance, public pasticipation, efficiency and so on . If all these attrabutes applies in true sense, then the country well develops by leaps and bounder Moreorel Sustainable achieved with help of gooddevelopment can be governance. likewie, conjuption and other malbureaucracy can be minimized to plarger extent. Thus, the discove of colon mentality can be toested by implementing good-governance values in the country



(15)In the same fashion, public wheneve campaigne can endicate the issue of mentality. There should poeraling a lonial for public aussences. a massive campaign be enlightened edun citizons need and in this context. They should priorit ize theil Cultural identity against Western dentities tor avil the said purpose, modia channels and sole in an also play impostant Society bridge Norevel bureaucrucy needs public regarding this issue S be unity and discipline There should the public and state . So, increasing the awaleness menace creterne Campaigns Curs mental Finally, the last suggestions fored mentality is supporting leaders ion. Survere leadership an enlightens citizens. H can create vision in the its public. Unfortunately since independence State crisis. Throughout leavership tare Country 15 abelity exists ecouse of it the history Pulitice Pakutan mist hosefore, that Sincere leadership with longa sones Drodure leadership and goals . A good Neim team 1 dets



(16) prioritizes Pakistanis interest, culture, and Islamic values. Hence, creating leadership with vision can overcome the curse of colonial mentality. In conclusion, it can be said and accepted that calonial mentality has taken over the Pakutani state in many ways and has put harsh implications upon the country. However this issue can be defeated by implementing contain suggestions. This is not something out of ontrol. Bosides, these are some ways through which overtaken the state, such as increasing westernization, institutional bias, porositizing English language, cultural cringe , and association of sozial status with western values. tikewise, its implications include sampart boain drain, economic explaitation, and identity crisis. Contrary to this, abouid and did provides Some benefits which is very minimum as computed its negetires imputs Howerer, there are other factors, alongwith calonialism, that has impede the progress of the country. Therefore , some suggestions ale recommended to overcome this menace like decalonizing the education, poonding goodgovernance, increasing public ausreness campoigne, and producing leadership with usron . Hence, this issue can be graduaded by implementing



(17) these remedies. As it is said mentioned " possible 91 The every thing applies Je QO thing Calor as mentality one 15 Keasp 0 treatment exists. other Combinel hanc its Pal 4 blic ano ori can Come national giving ISSIL Dolorit erest

