## 12- ہیرا کراف اچھے طلبہ ہی کی قوم کے حقیقی ستون ہوتے ہیں۔وہ اپنے ملک کو عظیم اور مضبوط بنا سکتے ہیں۔ا گروہ اپنی پڑھائی کو اچھے طریقے سے اور دل لگا کر پڑھے ہیں تودہ اپنے ملک کے لیے بہت اچھے ثابت ہو سکتے ہیں۔

13- پيرا گراف



The good students are the only real pillars of the nation. They kan make their country great and powerful. If they study efficie powerful. If they study efficiently and devotedly, then they can proved to be loyal their country. country. their Through this They can become honour for their country, parents, and nation. Every student should have to become ideal and love & to get higher education. He users to obey & his teachers. he believes con them . He becomes punctual and regular. He works hard to understand ( the concepts. An ideal student also takes part in sports. To construct his good personality he used used to take part on every = field fground. An ideal student reads only good and beneficial books. He does not read crap and wrong data. He reads his text book deeply. Besides that, to increase his knowledge he atso uses to read some general ( books. He does not act like V as the book worm. He has knowledge about all things. He knows that, ppening around him ; is ha



He also study to the good uses news daily idea papers the student also knows about discipline importance te never participates strike în

satisfactory 6/10



### Practice Exercise

### 42

Speech is a great blessing, but it can also be a great <u>curse</u>, for while it helps us to make, our intentions and desires known to our fellows, it can also, if we use it carelessly, make our attitude completely misunderstoOd. A slip of the tongue, the use of unusual word, or of an ambiguous word, may create an enemy where we had hoped to win a friend. Again, different classes of people use different vocabularies, and the ordinary speech of an educated man may strike an uneducated listener as showing pride unwittingly we may use a word which bears a different meaning to our listeners from what it does to men of our own class, lightly without thought, but one which demands careful handling; only a fool will express himself alike to all kinds and conditions of men. Thus speech is



1 Blessing OR Curse writer mentioned The The Dros ano the speech in tex cons of He it helps that mentioned communicate 0 carebers itzs but create use. mey There exist enemies a differ in expression speech .of an un-educated . An and educa demands careful handling 81 the while will foot express all himself alike kinds 10 conditions and men Total 140 satisfactory Precised : 59 work on writing and presentation skills need improvement in expression over all content is fine 8/20



# , in a single file max, 2 qs are checked resubmit the <sup>1</sup> pircing, together the story of human evolution is no easy task. The

Pipelogist Richard Leaky has identified four key steps in our evolution from anthropelogist hominid to modern humans. First, the occurrence of binedilism between 10 and 4 million years ago. Then the evolution of Homo, with its large brain and capacity to make stone tools -- the earliest examples of which are 2.5 million years old. Next, the evolution of Hemo erects almost 2 million years ago, modern human less than 150000 years ago."

"Through the 10 million years of human evolution, the Earth's climate has changed considerably. During the period that Michael Sarrnthies of Kie has the the "Golden Era" -- up to 3 million years ago -- the world was much warmer than it is now. Then conditions started to deteriorate, and there was a gradual buildup of ice at the poles. Around 2.6 million years ago the climate became cyclical: ice ages characterized by huge ice sheets covering much of North American and northern Europe were followed by inter-glacial, when conditions were comparable to those we see today. Elizabeth Vrba of Yale University, one of the most vigorous





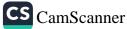
## Different Arts of Writing

proponents of the idea of punctuated equilibrium, has shown that this change in the world's climate 2.6 million years ago had sudden and dramatic effects in Africa. A predominantly warm and most climate was transformed into one which was colder and more arid." (Mark Maslim)

#### > Questions



O How did the climate become cyclical? And The Earth's climate become cyclical through amount in the become cyclical through considerable changes. During The "Golden Fra" --- up to 3 million years ago --- it was much warmer than it is now. Then around 2.6 million years ago, the conditions started to ice at poles. Huge ree sheets covered much of North America and northern Europe than today. Define the term "Golden Era" Ans 'up to 3 million years ago, during the period that Michael Sarrothies of Kie has said to be 'Golden Era'. As during this era, the Earth's climatic Jeonditions started to deteriorate, and there was a gradual build-up of ice at the poles.



Describe the various stages in the 3 of the human I species development Ans to the anthropologist According Richard Leaky, there exist four steps in evolution from the earliest hominid modern humans. First, The occurrence binedilism between 10 and 4 million years ago. Second, the evolution of Homo, (with its large brain and capacity to make stone V tools around 2.5 millions years ago. Third, The evolution of Hemo erects ( almost 2 millions years ago, and finally, the appearance of modern human less 150,000 years ago. than

