

EDUCATION SYSTEM (idps.edupk Political Structure: 1. Political Patsonage and influence: The political system in Pakastan is highly characterized by patronage, where bureaucratic appointments one highly based on political loyary ocates than mesit. In-power Political pales appoint the officers on special positions who suppost their agendas. This leads to buseaucracy becoming the extension of political approxius roothers than independent body sexuing the public. 2 - Civil - Military Relations: The political structure of Pakistan has been shaped significantly by the repeated military involvements are the coose of history. The military involvement over the key policies such as depense, joxeign policy and internal security security often oucroids the buseaucrabic autonomy. This centralization of power stigles the effectiveness of buseaucrates, who are

3. Political Snstability:

processes.

Pakidan has experienced Josephent changes in

gregoently siderined in desasion making



Urban Rural divide: Pakistans Locial Stouchose

is also marked by the clear urban. Butal

divide, with urban areas enjoying better resources

and better administrative structure than the bord areas.

Bureaucrates in urban areas are better equipped

with resources and training, while these in underdeveloped

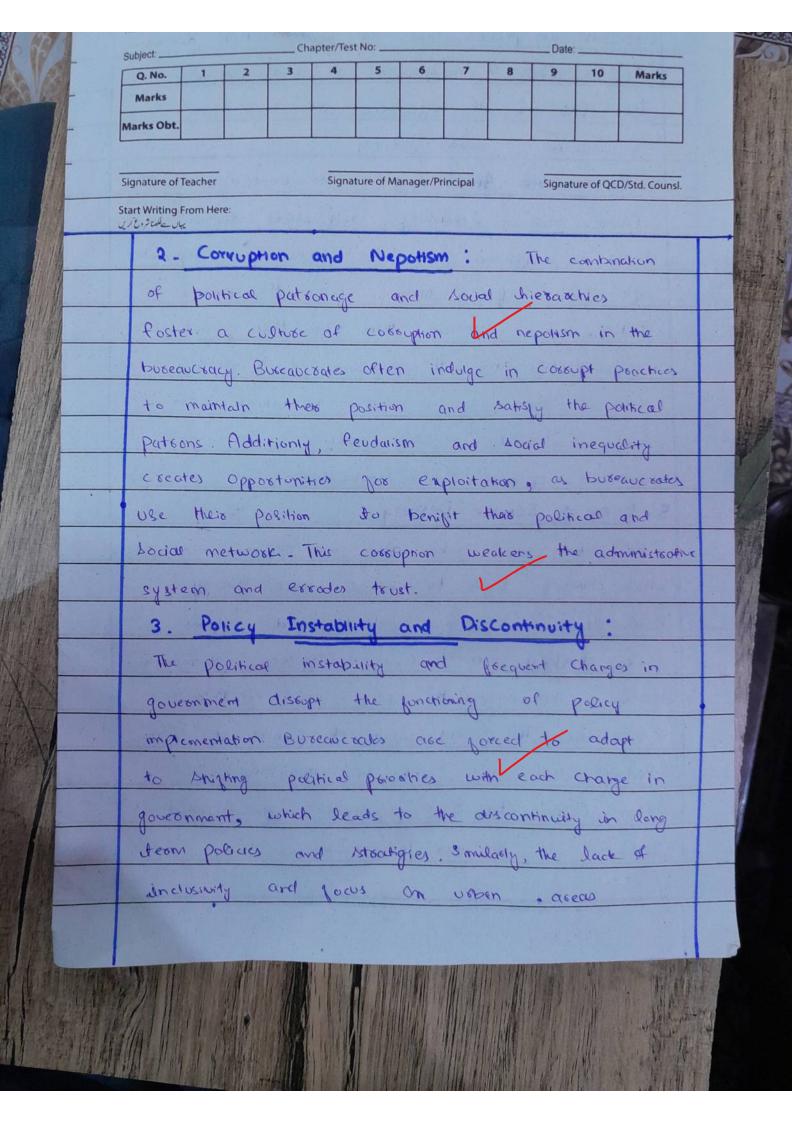
face underdevelopement and neglect. This leads to

unequal Lervice delivery with roxal areas often

recreating receiving less attention from bureaucracy.

Impacts of Politico-social Structure On Buseaucsatic Functioning:

1- Lack OF Mesitocracy: Political patsonige
and social hierarchies often dictate the buscaucratic
appointments, meaning that buscaucrades are often
appointed on the basis of political loyalty or
house standing rather than their projectionalism and
qualification. This undermines the credibility of
buscaucracy and reduces its capacity to function
efficiently.







results in policies that are not builted according to the needs of marginalized or roral population. This underwines the effectiveness of buseauexacy in delivering consistent services. U 4. Bureaucrate Inefficiency: The centralization of Paver, political instability and boild divisions leads to inefficency within the buseaucrates. Buseaucrates Often face conflicting direction from the political elities, which distracts them from their core responsibilities. Also, the pressure to congorm political, ethnic or regional electations can lead to biased descision making. Desuling in in-egger inegrective public before delivery. 5. Unequal Service Delivery: The usban susal divide along with segional and ethnic divisions deads to unequal service derivery. Busevesates in swal and underdeveloped segions face challanger in accessing sesources and making decisions that appect the specific meeds of theo communities. This centralization of power at fedoal level and Jocus on usban areas often leaves the Eural population under-developed. leading to inequites in governance. conclusion