Q.No 2: Elucidate the doctrine of Tauheed (unity of God) Describe its importance in individual and collective life.

I   INTRODUCTION:

"Touheed" the first pillar of Islam, it means to accept the Oneness of Allah almighty. Touheed is the base of Islam, it guide a person toward brightness and unveiled the purpose of life. However, Touheed has great importan on human being in this life and hereafter.

لا اله الا الله محمد رسول الله

"Allah is One and Hazrat Muhamad (SAW) is the messenger of Allah"
"First Kalma"

"Islam is like a fort and the gate of that fort is Touheed"
(Shibli Numani in his book sirat un-Nabi)

II Literal meaning of Touheed:
Oneness of Allah.

III Contextual meaning:
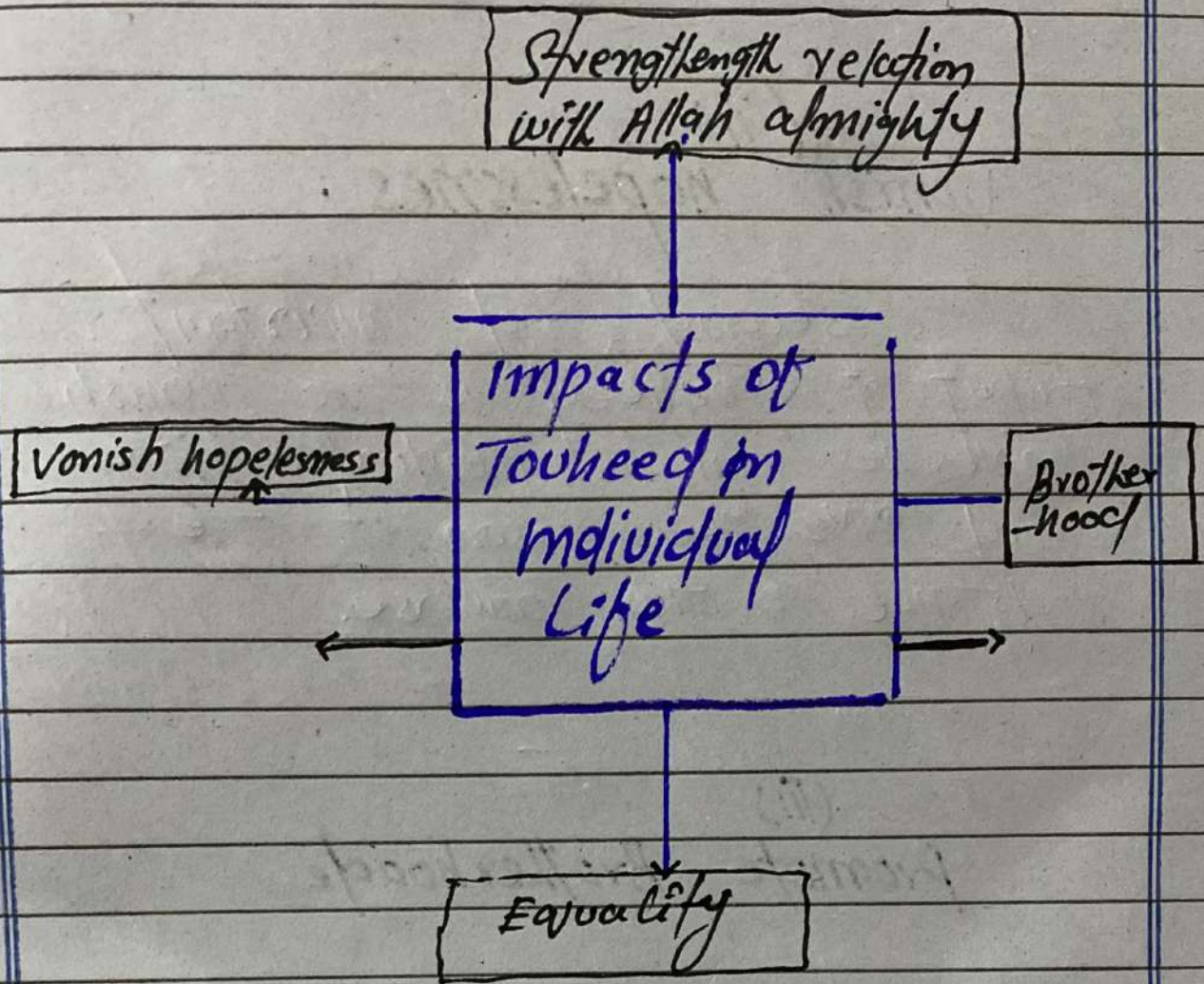to accept oneness of Allah and abide the rules and injections of Allah almighty

IV According fiqa:
To believe the Oneness of Allah and adhere the Commandments of Allah and accept the rewards and punishment.

V IMPORTANCE OF TOUHEED IN INDIVIDUAL LIFE

الله خالق كلى شىء، وهو على كلى شىء ۔

"Allah is a Creature and omnipresent"

(Surah Al zumar)

Touheed protect human being in each and every sphere of life. Allah bestow the holy Quran and its complete guideline for humanity in this life and hereafter.

```
                    ┌──────────────────────────┐
                    │ Strengthength relation   │
                    │ with Allah almighty      │
                    └──────────────────────────┘
                              │
┌──────────────────┐   ┌──────────────────┐   ┌──────────┐
│ Vanish hopelesness│──│   Impacts of     │──│ Brother  │
└──────────────────┘   │   Touheed on     │  │ -hood    │
←                      │   individual     │  └──────────┘  →
                       │   Life           │
                       └──────────────────┘
                              │
                       ┌──────────────┐
                       │   Equality   │
                       └──────────────┘
```

(i)
Strengthength relations with Allah
    almighty

واعتصموا بحبل اللّٰہ جمیع ولا تفرقوۃ

"Strongly hold the rope of
Allah almighty and do not
   divided" (Al-Quran)

In this ayat Allah emphasized
that do not divide into

diffrent segment or groups and be unite in order to be good relation with Allah almighty.

(ii)
Vonish hopelessnes :

The second and important attribut of Touheel is to vonish hoplessness in individual life and give the reason of the excistance to the universe.

(iii)
Promote Brotherhoode

Touheed promote brotherhood among human beings. For example. human being assist each other at the time of adversity and happiness like, wedding cermonies, funeral prayers, ete.

المسلم اخو المسلم

"Muslim is the brother of another Muslim"
(Hadith)

(IV)

Equality:

Equality is the universal character-istic of Islam and touheed. Allah mention several time in the holy Quran, there is no difference or superiority among one between humans being, based on colour and caste

" There is no diffrence among human being in the sight of Allah except piety and humbleness "

(Al-Quran)

VI IMPORTANCE OF TOUHEED IN COLLECT-IVE LIFE:

(i) Mutual Cooperation

Touheed introduce the concept of homogenity among human being and emphasized brother-hood greatness.

" الاسلام يزيد من حسن السيئات "

"good deeds are liked Allah almighty"

(Ahadith)

(ii) Harmoney and relegious Tolerance:

Islam respect each and every sect and creed of people and crtisized the aggressiveness and revenege. Most of the Commenetment of Allah guide and emphasized the equality and truthfulness.

لکم دینکم ولی دین ۃ

"For your Deen foryour's and my Deen for me"
(Surah Al-kafiroon)

(iii) Responsibility and accountability:

In Islam human beings are guided towards a certain limit or boundries. If a person cross the limit he will be responsible and accountable to his this approach and actions.

(iv)
Freedom from Tyranny:

Tauheed liberates societies from men made idols, be they political ideological, or cultural, ensuring freedom and sumission only Allah.

CONCLUSION:

Tawheed is not ~~only~~ merely a theological concept but a transformative principle that shape en individuals worldview and society foundation. Its implementation ensures spritual fulfilment, moral integrity, and a just unified communety, reflecting the true essence of Islam.