

Q:- Change the voice.

(i) The students are preparing a presentation.

A presentation is being prepared by the students.

(ii) The boy broke the window.

The window was broken by him. the boy.

(iii) The baker bakes bread every morning.

Every morning bread was baked by the baker.

(iv) The cat catches mice.

Mice was caught by the cat.

(v) Beautiful photos are taken by the photographer.

The photographer is taking beautiful photos.

(vi) At dawn, chirping is done by birds.

Birds chirps at dawn.

(vii) Letters are delivered by the mailman.

The mailman delivers the letters.

Q:- Change the narration.

① "I am going to the market," Javed said.

Javed told that he was going to the market.

② "We saw a movie last night," they told me.

They told me that they had seen a movie the previous night.

③ She questioned whether I could drive a car.

She said, "Can you drive a car?"

④ She mentioned, "I have been to Spain".
She mentioned that she had been to Spain.

⑤ "I didn't take your book", Ahmed insisted.
Ahmed insisted that he had not taken my book.

a) Cyber Crime

Q-2: Make a precis of the following paragraph and assign a suitable title. (25)

Wisdom consists mainly of two things, the ability to see what is good to choose and the ability to think out the best and most efficient ways and means of securing that choice. It is a certain proficiency in envisaging and ensuring the happiest results with the least inconvenience and in the shortest possible time with little or no collateral damage. Evidently it is a necessary condition of a really successful life, it is necessary because without it you cannot see what is good for you. It is also necessary because without its guiding light a man may be acting contrary to his own interests, wishes, plans and consequently against his own happiness. He may be cutting his own roots. Without it one cannot tell friend from foe. Hence it is necessary because without it the life of the individual may be a supreme example of failure in all respects. Without it, life is insecure and hazardous. Without its umbrella existence may become a burden and a curse rather than a bliss. It is indeed wisdom that enables a man to make the best of his time, means and circumstances in life. It qualifies him as far as possible to avoid disaster. It renders him capable of solving problems. It fills him with confidence and a sense of security. It spares error, time, labor, pain and loss. And therefore, enabling a person to enjoy life in the true sense. And now we come to the most important question. What practical steps are necessary for acting wisely? Some would say that wisdom is God's blessing and that it can come our way only through divine favor. Well yes. But then the laws of nature and laws of human behavior too such as they are, are a gift from God. It is precisely a clear perception of these laws and a judicious use of them, that opens the door to wisdom. So, this makes it possible for us to acquire such perceptions by diligent study and learn this judicious use by constant practice. So, it is not right to say that if God has kept it back from us it is not possible for a human being to acquire it through his own efforts. Experience and experiment are two most important teachers that have taught the ordinary mortals to rise and be known in history as the wisest of the lot. (400 words)

Q-3: Change the Voice of any FIVE of the following.

(3x5)

Wisdom has two things: Capacity to choose good, and a way to achieve that. Proficiency lies in quickly and efficiently bringing the required results. However, to successfully live and avoid failures, it is needed for protecting one's interest, safeguarding happiness and for a blissful survival. As the consequences of absence of wisdom make it inevitable for life. As the intellectual benefits make one to extract best of all and enjoy truly. Practically, to act wisely and to answer the question of wisdom's sacredness, one needs to understand other sacred gifts: laws of nature, and laws of human behaviour. To consider it as, a divine thing and cannot be acquired by humans, is wrong. As acquisition of it is possible by proactively utilizing human efforts. Experience and experiment has brought unprecedented wisdom to preceded wise.

(134 words)

Title: Wisdom: Prospects and Acquisition.