

CSS #2017

Q:2 Discuss in detail the impact of British advent in USA?

Introduction: Advent of British in the USA has brought some enormous changes to the New world. These changes were due to new colonies and already existing native Indians.

"America is the nation of the Nations"
(Obama)

→ **Causes of British Advent in USA:** The causes of the British Advent in the USA are:

ii) **Finding of New Trade Route:**

The new trade was found by Christopher Columbus. He made voyages to new land and spent eight years to voyages.

1st voyage: 1492

2nd voyage: 1493

3rd voyage: 1498

4th voyage: 1502

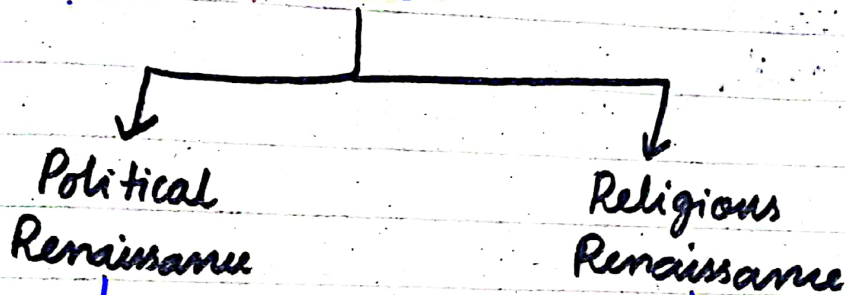
→ He started to make voyages because in 1453 Sultan Mehmed II of Byzantine Empire has blocked the route to Asia and in finding of new trade route Christopher Columbus found "New land" which was later called as "America" by Americo Vespucci.

(ii) Advancement in Technology:

In 1440 John's Gutenberg has brought Press Revolution. At that time Books were only the authority of Kings and Queens. Common people can not purchase it because of very high expenses. Therefore this press Revolution has bring many new changes such as:

- Books were become access to common man.
- Oceanographic routes were improved.
- Ships were made.

(iii) Renaissance:



King and Pope has Divine authority.

These both collectively made up the minds of People, that they have Divine Rights.

→ In 1517, Martin Luther King has wrote Book called "95 Thesis". In which he said that we do not believe in the Divine rights of King and Pope and we are not Catholic we are protestants. Therefore

It has brought Renaissance.

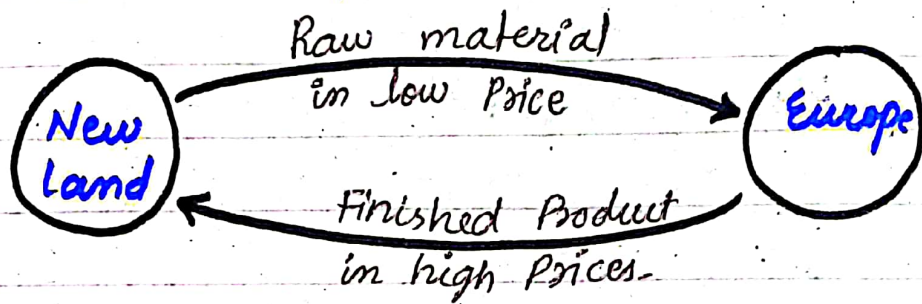
(iii) Increasing population of Europe:

The Population of Europe was increased to 100 millions. owing to increased population people migrated to newland.

(iv) Poor Agriculture of Europe:

The Agriculture System of Europe was very poor. Therefore they migrated to new land.

(v) Trade opportunities:



Europeans went to the New land and bring Raw materials to Europe. for the Production of finished Products.

(vi) Concept of Private ownership:

→ King and Pope has the only authority to buy land and make their ownership.

Therefore Europeans has made their colonies to new land for their private ownership.

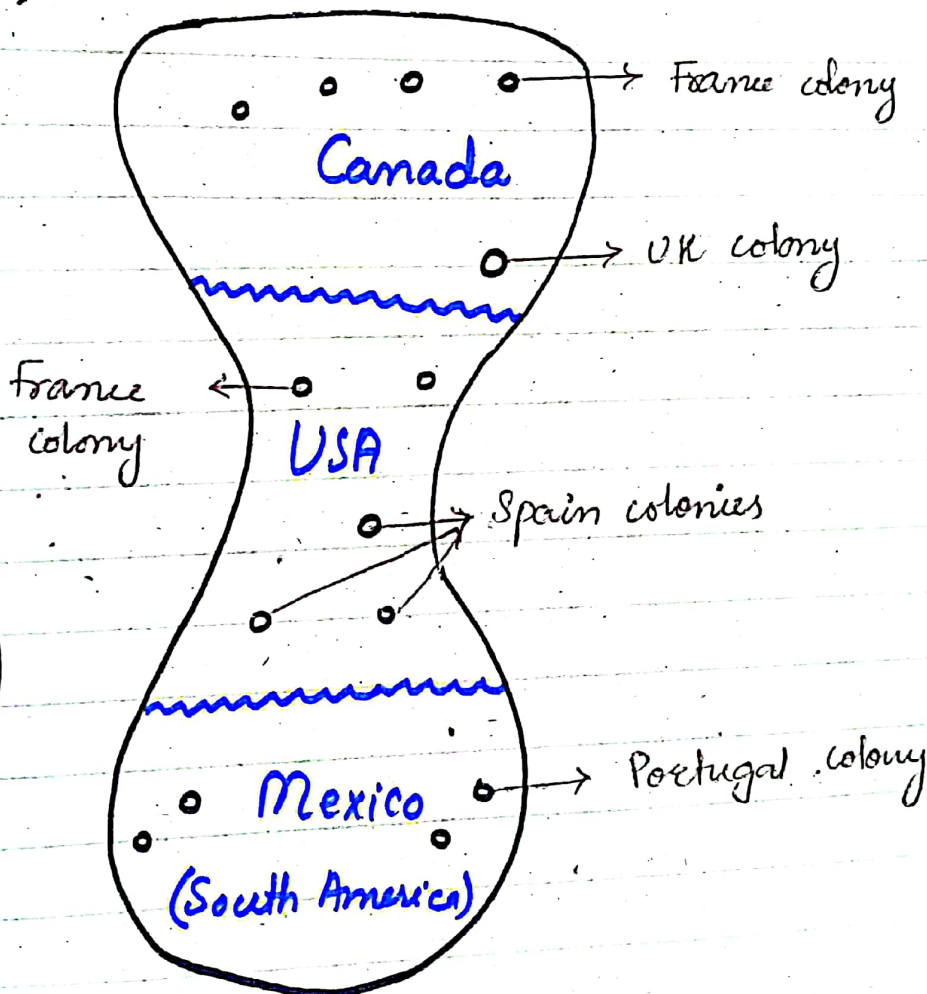
(viii) Imperialism:

- means that the King which has more land and territory he has more power
- Due to that, King started to send the Peoples to newland for getting more of the lands.

→ Impact of British Advent in the USA:

The Impact of British Advent in the USA is:→

- iii Many New colonies were settled in different areas:



ii) New colonies made land more fertile.

The Agricultural system of South America was very good. Therefore New colonies made that land more fertile. In this way, Agricultural system become more productive.

iii) Expansion of 13 colonies into 50 states.

The colonies that live in America were 13 in number but after years these 13 colonies increase in population and made different lands to make 50 states.

Conclusion: The Advent of British in the subcontinent has brought a positive impact by increasing the number of states, made the land more fertile and advancement in technologies.

"We are not waiver in accepting ourselves, our bestselves as a nation of immigrants" (Obama)