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Paragraph Practice

MON TUE WED THU FRI SAT

Major issues face by Pakistan.

Some of the prominent issues faced by the country are given below.

1) Deficit in the State own Enterprises

The first and foremost issue faced by the country is the deficit in the State own Enterprises (SOEs). In the energy sector, circular debt reached to Rs. 2.7 trillion and it is predicted that this amount will reach to Rs 4 trillion by the end of this year. Moreover, Water and Power Development Authority (WAPDA) is further accelerating this amount with Rs. 600mn annually as a deficit. Furthermore, PIA landed in Paris at January, 2025. which was banned to enter into the European union since 2020. The basic reason behind it was their staff incapacities and unprofessionalism.

2) Political Instability

Another crisis is facing by the country since, 1947 in general and after 2021 in particular. Political victimization in the peak, rigging and institutional interference into the domains of politics are equally exacerbating the issue. Moreover, military is dragged into the domains of politics and ~~no~~ ~~primi~~ all the martial

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the martial laws of military dictators validated by the apex court. Furthermore, no PM in the history of Pakistan has completed his tenure.

3) Energy Crisis

Furthermore, Pakistan is also facing the issue of energy crisis. In the rural areas there is 18 hours loadshedding and in the rural areas there are 6 to 8 hours loadshedding in summer. Which has resulted, to stop the industrialization in the country. As a result, the people became unemployed and Pakistan is compelled to import the products to meet the complete demands of the people.

4) Economic Crisis.

Another prominent issue in the country is the economic crisis. As per energy crisis, industries are stopped and most the products are imported as a result the country faced the current account deficit. In the present fiscal year there was \$24 bn trade deficit. In, 2024 April, there was only \$3bn in the current account which was enough for one month to run the affairs of the country. Moreover, 60pc budget goes into the repayment of loan and hollowing the backbone of the country.

5) Gender inequality

Moreover, another hot issue faced by the country is the gender disparity. The women population in Pakistan is comprises of 50%, who's literacy rate is 48% as compared to men 72%. Furthermore, 52% women among them are unemployed despite of being graduated. They are financially dependent on their male members of the family. Similarly, social stereotypes keep them stagnated in one way or another and become burden on the state resources.

6) Climate change

last, but not the least is the climate change. In 2016, Jacobabad had seen 51°C and 2024 after that was the most hottest year recorded. Moreover, climate change causes severe heatwaves and sometimes heavy rainfall as had seen in the flood of August, 2022. In which, Pakistan lost \$ 37 bn infrastructure, crops and cattles. According to the state Ba Asian Development Bank that Pakistan lost \$ 3bn annually due to the climate change. Pakistan's contributes less than 1% CO₂ emissions and came in the top ten most vulnerable countries in the world.