

# Strong Provincial Units Support the Federation.

## Outline

### 1. Introduction:

Strong provincial units do not support federation as the units will become independent in terms of resources, education, health and policy making. Also the diversity in terms of geography and ethnicity lead to further alienation towards the centre.

### 2. How Strong Provincial Units Do not Support Federation:

- 2.1 Strong provincial units are independent in terms of resources and revenues.
- 2.2 Cultural diversity will further lead to alienation towards centre.
- 2.3 Ethnic diversity of provincial units also sow seeds of hatred towards centre.
- 2.4 Different leadership between centre and provinces will lead to a clash.
- 2.5 As provincial units are close to the people and so have a strong say.

### 3. Consequences of Weak Federation and Strong Provincial Units.

- 3.1 Weak federation will result into confederation
- 3.2 Weak federation does not have a say in foreign relations
- 3.3 Weak federation will result into attacks by external forces
- 3.4 Weak federation will lose cooperation on issues of national interest
- 3.5 Weak federation does not cope with internal challenges of resource distribution.

### 4. Conclusion: