

Date:

(Gender studies)

IQRA

Q No # 7 (2022)

1 Introduction:

2 Capitalist perspective of Gender:

2.1 What is capitalism:

2.2 Exploitation of women through capitalism.

2.3 women's work is equal to men but get lower wages

2.4 women's also do house chores but paid nothing for that.

2.5 Research of America: when children enter into family mothers cut back but fathers not.

2.6 Issue of maternity leave.

3 How to resolve capitalistic issue of women's:

3.1 Resolve with communism.

3.2 Bring equal opportunities for both Genders.

3.3 women must get equal pay to men.

3.4 The work of house for women must be considered and paid accordingly.

3.5 Fathers should also participate to cut back hours for their children.

2.6 Maternity leaves shall be given to women.

4 Conclusion:

Date:

Q No #

1 Introduction:

2 What is

2.1

2.2

2.3

3 Modern

factor

world

4

Date: → (Gender)

## Q NO# 6 (2021)

1 Introduction:

2 What is Modernization theory:

- 2.1 Economic Modernization
- 2.2 Social Modernization
- 2.3 Political Modernization

3 Modernization theory blames ~~for~~ internal cultural factors for women's subordination in the Developing world:

- 3.1 Due to increase in technology men are getting more opportunities, women not.
- 3.2 Men has more education; women's not.
- 3.3 Men has no domestic work; while women has.
- 3.4 men has less socio ~~economic~~ <sup>cultural</sup> barriers; while women has.
- 3.5 Modernization decrease the economic opportunities for women.
- 3.6 Modernization increase the dependence on men more.

4 Conclusion:

Date:

(Gender)

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⊙ No# 8 (2016)

⊙ No# 7 (2021)

1/ Introduction:

2/ Women in Development (WID).

2.1/ This approach was come in response to ~~of~~ modernization theory.

2.2/ Owing to increase in technology men was getting benefit while women was not.

2.3/ Increase opportunities for women in industries.

2.4/ Increase programs for women to gain skills.

2.5/ women should participate in labour force.

3/ Women and Development (WAD);

3.1/ This development was come in response to failure of WID.

3.2/ women shall contribute in industrialization.

3.3/ women should be given equal opportunities to men.

3.4/ Educational programs shall be started for women.

Date:

3.3

3/ Gender

⊙ No# 8 (2017)

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3.3 women should be paid equal wages to men.

3. Gender and Development (GAD):

Q No # 8  
(2017)

3.1 GAD came in response to failure of WAD.

3.2 Both Genders are Exploited to their works in some extent.

3.3 Both Genders shall be given Equal opportunities.

3.4 Both Genders shall be given Equal wages.

3.5 Both Genders shall be given Equal Educational rights.

4. Conclusion:

Q No # 5 (2019)  
Q No # 6 (2017), (2018)

1/ Introduction:

2/ What is Globalization? Gender, Development and Globalization (Lordes Bouselis).

3/ Globalization and Politics:

3.1 According to UN, participation of women in Executive is decreased from 19 ~~2015~~ ~~to 2015~~ to ~~15~~ 15 (2015)

3.2 In Asia participation of women in Ministerial post is decreased from 23% to 11%. (UN).

4/ Globalization and Gender Inequality:

4.1 Men is superior and women is considered inferior.

4.2 Decrease the capability of a country to compete at international level.

5/ ~~Gender and~~ Globalization and Socio-Economic taboos:

5.1 Dowry system is increased: Exploitation of women.

6/ Globalization and Health Issues:

6.1 Malnutrition (Gn'tre, Anemia)

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7) Globalization and work place challenges:-  
7.1) Harassment to women in work places-

8) Globalization and female betrayal.  
8.1) About 2/3rd population of world is women and 496 million are betrayed.

9) Globalization and Domestic violence:  
9.1) About 35% of women experienced Domestic violence everyday (WHO).

10) Conclusion:  
(negative effect of Globalization on women)

## Q no # 4 (2019)

1/ Introduction:

2/ Modernization Theory:

3/ Modernisation theory and women exploitation.

3.1/ Due to increase in technology, men is getting benefit at the expense of women.

3.2/ Men is more Educated to get the benefit of modernisation, while women is not.

3.3/ Due to socio Economic taboos, women is more towards Domestic work while men is not.

3.4/ Men is more skilled to work in Industries while women is not.

4/ Dependence theory and women Exploitation:

4.1/ Raw material transfer from Periphery to Core Countries.

4.2/ Core Countries get benefit at the expense of Periphery countries.

4.3/ Major brunt of this Exploitation on women by doing more house chores and Domestic work.

4.4

5/ Conclus

1/ Intro

2/ Su

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4.4 Men get lower wages ultimately women is major shock absorber of dependence theory.

5) Conclusion:

Q no # 8.

1) Introduction.

2) Suffragist movement:

2.1) First wave of feminism:

2.2) women's movement started in US, Europe and France for getting right to vote.

2.3) 1918 → New Zealand women got right to vote.

2.4) 1919 → Europe women got right to vote.

2.5) 1920 → American women got right to vote.

3) Conclusion:



Q no # 8 (2022)

- 1/ Introduction:
- 2/ What is Structural Adjustment Programs? (Imf.org).
- 3/ Purpose of SAPs:
  - 3.1 To boost economy.
  - 3.2 To face fiscal deficit of a state.
  - 3.3 To overcome international economy challenges.
  - 3.4 To invest in the betterment of public sectors.
- 4/ SAP and exploitation of women:
  - 4.1 Educational funds were not given up to the mark for women.
  - 4.2 Health sector of women suffers due to low budget investment.
  - 4.3 Malnutrition is the outcome of low budget.
  - 4.4 Ignorance of women's house chore work; no any wages provided to her.

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4.5 "women bears major shock absorbers  
of SAPS" (Hillary Campbell)

5/ Conclusion: