

Q: 02

Precis

Freedom, Authority, and Education: A Critique

Currently, there are three main schools of thoughts regarding freedom in education. One said, children should be completely independent. On contrary, they may be bad. Some say they should be full authorize. On contrary, optimistic they may be. Third one said they should be independent despite that they will remain positive powers. However, the author is not agree with with the last one because he thinks that, this is utopian. Similarly, most of the freedom provided to men, whose victory "dependent upon nobility, self control and trainings. From social perspective rather than the opportunity for growth education is something else. It necessarily provides cognitive and ethical methods which children cannot obtain in whole life.

Q: 07

Translation of

Old man said, outside the jungle there is a mountain where that flower grew, and from its fragrance lost eyesight is regained. But the mountain is too high and there are so many hills on it, thorny bushes and mammoth stones are there that create hindrance. Many people have tried to reach that mountain, but failed. May be due to this, there is a sadness and problems in the world and human is in search of light.

Q: 03

1. How important is happiness to most people, and what is the relationship between material wealth and happiness?

Answer:

Happiness is one of the most important for most of people, as it is often seen as ultimate goal of life for most of the people. Additionally, the relationship between material wealth and happiness is that material or luxury goods fulfills the desires of human being that ultimately bring happiness for man. Furthermore, material wealth is directly proportional to the happiness.

2. How does the author characterize the concept of 'voluntary simplicity' as a movement and as a philosophy?

Answer:

The author characterize the concept of voluntary simplicity as a movement in which there is a minimal usage of

materials and energy. To reduce the human impact on environment. He further ~~define~~ elaborate that voluntary simplicity is a philosophy it is not a ethics.

3. what impact is feared by the growing consumerism of modern society?

Answer:

The modern society is feared regarding the growing consumerism because increasing consumerism leads to the more environmental degradation. Similarly, not implementation on 3Rs (Reduce, recycle and reuse) spreading more fear in the society.

4. what influences make it difficult for people to reduce their consumption patterns?

Answer:

According to the author it is difficult for the people to reduce their consumption patterns because people are now more relying on disposable items. They are

preferring low cost trashable items rather than high cost reliable and durable items.

5. What are the challenges and rewards of voluntary simplicity?

Answer:

According to the author, lack of pooling skills is a challenge for voluntary simplicity. However, the bombardment of low quality, less expensive products, quality products are ~~hard~~ difficult to find.

On contrary, there are many rewards of voluntary simplicity more resources for future generations, self-satisfaction, cognitive and physical relaxation.