

Essay
Brain drain is better than ^{brain} in the drain.

1 Introduction

Thesis statement

Brain drain and brain in the drain both are true, but brain in the drain is not valid. Brain drain is better than brain in the drain.

2 Brain drain is better than brain in the drain.

2.1 More remittances will be ~~sent~~^{sent} to country =

- Pakistan received \$27 bn. in remittances in the 2022-23 fiscal year.

2.2 Immigrants are diplomats of his country.

According to the Ministry of Overseas Pakistanis and Human Resource Development, over 10 million Pakistani live abroad.

2.3 Foreigner and his family living standard improved.

- They earn in dollars and other strong currency.

2.4 Foreigner ~~can~~ help his country in difficult time.

• Such as flood and pandemic

2.5 Foreigner can invest in his country.

3 People believe brain in the drain is better than brain drain.

3.1 Skilled people can contribute in his country.

• Entrepreneurship start in his country.

3.2 Educated people can take part in invention.

• Developed countries prosper due to invention.

3.3 Educated people can play role in education sector.

• Developed country prosper due to education.

3.4 Doctors play their role in hospital for treatment of ill people.

How brain drain is better than brain in the brain.

4.1 Deficiency of growth opportunities in his country.

4.2 Threat for his life and wealth

different attacks in Pakistan

4.3 Government does not have ~~fund~~ fund for education sector in developing countries

4.4 Government does not have fund for medical sector.

CONCLUSION

Before industrial revolution, people have not ~~high~~ high skill. when industrial revolution started in 17th century, then all sectors have grown. Education sector also prospers and people educated because technological advancement. when people educated and they have skill, then they started migration

to developed countries. Brain drain is better than brain in the drain because they are intellectual people and they can play role in developed country. where they earn in dollar any they can sent to home country and his country will be famous in developed country because they are diploma his country. They and their family living standard will be improved, but there some people they can play better role in their country ~~which~~ such as in business sector and invention sector. Other people opinous is good but not ualed in current situation. Mainly those people leave their country who do not have good opportunity in their country, such as there are terrorism in their country which result their country to not prosperus.

When educated people go to developed country then they will sent remittance to their country. In developed country job opportunity rate is high. There are more factories which provide job for skillful people. Because there is demand high of skill full worker. They pay high salary to worker. which result, workers sent their salary to their family. It results foreign currency come to home country. Pakistan there are high skillful people but there are not job opportunities which result educated people go to developed country. Pakistan received \$27 bn in remittances in the 2022-23 fiscal year. This remittance prevent country from default. So, brain drain is better because when their home country ~~are~~ have not job opportunities.

When skilled people go to developed countries, they get better job opportunities and they get salary in foreign currency which is a high amount in their country. When they send these amounts to their home country, their family's life standard is higher than other local people. Pakistan is a developing country, there are a lot of people going outside the country for job searching. Due to these Pakistan's immigrants, their families were able to survive in Pakistan's high inflation rate (37% inflation rate in Pakistan 2023). Hence, when these skilled people go outside the country, it is better than they live in the country jobless.

When skilled people go outside the country and earn in a strong currency, they are secured and they can help their country in difficult situations. Many Pakistanis are living in developed

Country where they earn in strong currency. These Pakistani helped every time when Pakistan was in trouble. Previous year Pakistani diaspora sent \$20.2 bn FY 2023-24. Now, it is expected this year remittances will be \$35 bn FY 24-25. Hence, when these skilled worker works ~~over~~ outside country.

This is beneficial for his country and his family.

Skilled people earn high amount in foreign country. They have capacity to invest in their countries.

They can take part their country development by investing amount in export oriented sector. where a country export more goods to another country.

Pakistan's government started 'Foreign direct investment (FDI) where Roshan digital Account (RDI) which is operated under state bank

of Pakistan. Pakistani diaspora invested \$1.43 bn in Pakistan through RoShan digital account (RDA) June, 2024. Hence, when skilled worker works in abroad then they can take part their country development by investment.

Some people believe that brain ~~drain~~ in the drain is better than brain drain.

It means skilled worker should give priority to work in his country, where they can contribute in country.

China is a world leading country. A few decades ago, China was poor country, but now he leads world. His success was based on skilled worker where skilled worker worked and his country is now prosperous. So, every country's skilled worker should take part in his country growth.

skilled people can take part in education sector, where they can train other ~~people~~ ^{student} which they will contribute in country.

growth. If skilled people go outside country then their people will be alone and their will be not proper mentor who can educate them. In Pakistan, there is problem high skilled people leave their country. It result, their students deprived from proper mentor. In developed country, their teacher ~~teach their~~ are experienced and they have market information. which result their student learn quality information and they use in business. Hence, these skilled people are beneficial than those who leave country.

Educated people can play role in innovation sector. Now, this time ^{era} is innovation. Those country will be influence who has advance technology. These technology can be come by research center. where these

researcher will invent new things. Now, The ~~want~~ USA is leading world in technological sector. He invented re-usable rocket launch which is beneficial both aspects: environmental perspective and economy. So, these invention can be achieved when ^{new} skilled worker perform work in their country.

Doctors play an important role in their country's hospitals. If doctors leave their country then who will ^{eat} treat the patient. Pakistan is a developing country there are living 2.5 crore people in country but there are ~~not~~ people health sector bad. People are involved in heart disease and other fatal disease. These doctors can treat patients. Hence, doctors ~~are~~ need high in their home country.

Seeing the opposite opinion. They say that skilled workers are important for their country's growth, without skilled worker

a a country can not prosper if skilled workers leave their country because they could not find opportunity in their country. Pakistan is a developing country there alot of graduated leave country every year because there are terrorism and political instability. Skilled people do not want involved in these issue. Therefore, skilled people leave their country.

Educated people leave their country because they face security challenges in their home country. Pakistan is a developing country. There people face severe challenges economy, and terrorism. In Balochistan, many people were killed by Balochistan Liberation Army (BLA). That why skilled people fear in their home and they could not start their business. Hence, they understand these situation is not good and they move abroad.

Developing countries faces funds challenge. They have not enough fund for expanding on hospitals. Government can not give job to doctor because there is fund deficiency. In Balochistan, Pakistan there are many hospitals ~~empty~~ seats vacant. Patients travel another cities for treatment. If government does not have fund to ~~give~~ expand on public hospitals then why not skilled people leave their country for self growth.

Education sector is required enough amount for proper running. Skilled people are important for education sector, but in developing country there is fund deficiency. Many fund is expanded on ~~the~~ non-development expenditure such as Employer salary. In education sector, development expenditure is important by which new invention is possible. So, government does not have enough fund then skilled people can leave their country, and they can help country by another way.

In the conclusion, Brain drain is better than brain in the drain because brain in the drain has high benefits than brain in the drain. A country receives foreign reserves when his skilled citizen work in abroad countries. When a country's citizen better work perform in ^{developed} ~~his~~ country than his home country proud feel. There are some people who against this idea they think that brain in the drain is better than brain ~~drain~~ drain because they can better perform their home country. The opposite opinion is correct, but a skilled people leave his country because they could not get a job in their country and there are another security challenges. Hence, ~~the~~ this is beneficial for developing country. His citizen works in abroad country and strengthen his country by remittances and foreign direct investment.