

Comprehension      CSS(2022)

(Q1) How does the author characterize the concept of civil society?

(Ans) Civil society is a place, where people during their free time or when they are at home gather and discuss upon various topics - of individual as well as common interest. Similarly, a civil society carries a certain feeling of solidarity.

(Q2) Why does civil society strive towards better socialization driven by tolerance?

(Ans) Tolerance is vital for the establishment and socialization of a civil society, because a civil society consists of different people having contrasting and homogenous ideas, therefore, to keep them in the bond of socialization and solidarity, tolerance is necessary. Similarly, tolerance establishes mutual trust and

Kills difference of opinion, resultantly drives the society towards better socialization.

(Q3) What do you understand by the term social capital?

(Ans) ~~Mutual trust~~ refers. The term social capital refers to mutual trust ~~and~~ and sense of obligation among the people of ~~Soci~~ civil society. It also includes tolerance of the ideas of others, valuing social association and the feeling of solidarity among people.

(Q4): Why does a civil society resume the role of a public stakeholder?

(Ans) The civil society resumes the role of a public stakeholder because in a civil society the individual and private interests become public interests and interests of the whole society. Consequently, it adopts the role of a public stakeholder.

(Q5) What impact is feared by the weakening state of civil society.

(Ans) The weakening civil society will result in the decay of mutual trust, solidarity and social connection because of which it will lose its role of a public stakeholder and its ~~influence~~ influence upon political leaders and state institutions will decrease. As a result of which the public institutions will lose their efficiency and they will stop working for the interests of masses.