

## (PART-II)

### Question: 2

#### Precis:

Manto was critique to all so-called socially constructed realities which had hypocritical facade. And that is why he was considered as a vulgar writer. Along with all opposition, he remained firm with his work and open up the lid of social garbage. Like Freud he revealed the mysteries of sex especially for depressed classes. Because, Manto never considered <sup>man</sup> an angel or devil, but a mix of both, who had dualistic behaviour in society. So, behavioural discourse was filled by him through conscious raising. Moreover, he used vulgarity wisely. That is why his writing are unbiased towards all the segments and like others work, Manto's writings have a relief for all restlessness, because, Manto pretended his darkness with enthusiasm.

#### Title:

Manto's Writings: a Mirror for Society

### Question 3

Question 1:

Ans:

The term globalization means that the internationalization of production and labour between developed and developing states. Moreover, this process cemented the peoples of various nations in terms of economy, politics and culture.

Question 2:

Ans:

Electronic mass communication is the natural outcome of globalization in which people beyond their borders can contact with each other without any restrictions.

Question 3:

Ans:

The term "Third World" often describes those states which are developing or underdeveloped. Moreover, in global politics

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all those state which were the part of the European colonies and got independence, referred to "Third World". For instance, states from South Asia, East Asia and Africa are considered "Third World". Due to globalization public sector is shrinking for the private sector to assume important role in economic development of "Third World".

#### Question 4:

Ans:

Privatization is all about the conversion of public or state owned enterprises to private one. In this sector process public sector shrinks in the spirit of market economy. It is often suggested to cover up fiscal deficit.

#### Question 5:

Ans:

Liberalism is one of the most important manifestation of globalization. All developed nations open up their economies

to follow the trend. It includes growth, multinational companies and corporation. Liberalisation is all about free market enterprises which is summed up by Rosabeth M. Kanter that the world is becoming a global shopping mall.

### Question 4

Correction:

(ii)

He said that I was playing chess.

(iv)

He wrote in ink.

(v)

Which country does he belongs to?

(vii)

The new session will commence from February 1st, 2020.

(iii)

Unless you do try, you will never succeed.

# Questions

## A

### Punctuation:

Letters between relatives and friends are called personal letters. The most important thing in such letters is the content; do not begin with a hackneyed phrase like, "I was delighted to get your letter, received your letter" or "I have often thought of writing to you," use a vigorous, clear and chatty style.

## B

### (i)

I was annoyed by him

### ii:

This train is bound at Gujrat.

### iv

He kept on asking silly questions.

### vi

Do not meddle in my affairs.

### vii

The meeting was put off by the Chairman.

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## Question 6

### Sentences

#### To break the ice:

All were sitting silent;  
Ali came and he breaked the ice.

#### Nip in the bud:

Terrorism is a threat  
for Pakistan's security, so it should be  
nippled in the bud.

#### See eye to eye with:

For marriage, she  
sceded eye to eye with Ali.

#### The small hours:

He workes hard till  
the small hours of the night.

#### Keep up appearances:

It has become  
difficult for the poor to keep up  
appearance in Pakistan.

## Question 07

### Translation:

The education system of

entire nations of the world resonates with nation's attitude which accomplishes and shape up nation's objectives. So, the nation remains active for targeted goals. Although the education system is a universal training for any nation which helps to build up nation's mental capabilities along with their character. This system trains the individuals in such a way that they alter the nation's fate.

