

03/11/2025

IMF Bailouts: the road to stability or recipe for disaster.

## outline

### (1) Introduction:

(a) What are the IMF bailouts and how it influence the country's economy:

(b) How IMF bailouts is a recipe for disaster:

(c) Thesis statement: IMF bailouts is a recipe of disaster by undermining the country's economy and sovereignty, long term dependency on IMF's bailouts and deteriorating country's international image, along with these bad effects IMF bailouts also helped for stable economy of a country.

### (2) How IMF bailouts is a recipe for disaster:

(a) Long term dependency on IMF bailouts effect the country's economy badly:

(b) The IMF's unwavering commitment to structural adjustment impacts the state economy which may result in long term economic instability:

(c) IMF bailout may cause inflation and poverty in the country.

(d) IMF bailouts pose a risk to national interests because a state might not comply with IMF.

(e) IMF bailouts undermine a country's

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sovereignty by taking away its political freedom.

(f) IMF bailouts cut the budgets for social welfare projects.

(g) IMF bailouts are unable to address the core social problems in many nations.

(h) IMF bailouts deteriorating the countries' international image.

(i) IMF bailouts may cause to devaluation of the currency.

(j) IMF bailouts exacerbate social inequalities.

(k) IMF bailouts impacts the local businesses unfavourably.

(l) IMF bailout work as a tool for United States Hegemony.

**(3) How IMF bailout is the road to stability:**

(a) IMF bailout address the balance of payment crisis.

(b) IMF bailouts strengthen the countries' institutional capacity.

(c) IMF bailouts provides structural reforms and assistance.

(d) IMF bailout equip the country to compete global market.

**(4) Conclusion:**

Please sir highlight my work areas along with improving suggestions.



(1)

Pakistan's informal economy: the way forward.

## Outline

### (1) Introduction

(a) How informal economy damage the country's economy:

(b) Informal economy operate outside of official taxation and oversight:

(c) **Thesis statement:** The informal economy of Pakistan make hurdles in for sufficient planning and proper documentation of economy; these problems can be solved by digitalisation of economy, improvisation in tax base and a campaign to ~~motivate~~ motivate people to registered the businesses.

### (2) Deconstructing the term of informal economy of Pakistan:

(a) The economic activities that are not regulated by the government.

### (3) The problems created by informal economy of Pakistan:

(a) The informal economy operates outside of government regulation and taxation which can lead to issues such as tax evasion:

(b) Informal businesses struggle to access formal financial services such as credit and insurance:

(c) The informal sector generally has lower productivity compared to the formal, due to lack of access to modern technology:

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(d) Workers in the informal sector often receive lower wages and fewer benefits compared to in formal sector:

(e) Corruption among tax authorities and businesses is a significant driver of the informal economy:

#### (4) The way forward of informal economy of Pakistan:

(a) Government need to conduct regular training of tax officers to regulate Pakistan's informal economy to formal one:

(b) To solve the issue of informal economy government needs to improve tax base:

(c) The promotion of E-commerce can be helpful to overcome the issues of informal economy of Pakistan:

(d) In order to overcome the issues of informal economy government needs to introduce digital identity card for business:

(e) Pakistan needs to promote awareness about importance of tax and demerits of tax evasion:

(f) End of corruption can pave the way for end of informal economy:

(g) Government have to ease the registration process and issuing licences to streets vendors:

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(h) Government have to give temporary tax  
assumption for new registered small businesses:

(i) Reduced the bureaucratic road tape:

(j) The effective banking system also  
essential for the transformation of informal  
economy to formal economy:

(k) A sufficient budget allocated to  
research for the smooth transformation of  
Pakistan's informal economy to formal economy:

(l) Government have to penalise the  
tax evaders:

(5) Conclusion:

←—————→  
Please so highlight my weak areas  
along with improving suggestions: