

Democracy is a culture rather than a process.

Outline

1 Introduction

Thesis Statement

Democracy is not merely a process but a culture that encompasses values, norms, and citizen participation and protection of individual rights.

2 Why is cultural democracy essential for the success of democratic system?

3 How does democratic culture help realize the promise of democracy?

3a) Democratic culture fosters a sense of community and shared citizenship promoting social cohesion and trust among citizens

(Putnam, 2000, "Bowling Alone")

3b) Ensures the protection of individual rights and freedoms, promoting political participation and accountability

(Dahl, 2000, "On Democracy")

3c) Promotes economic equality and opportunities, reducing income disparities and fostering a sense of economic justice.

(Stiglitz, 2012, "The Price of Inequality")

- 3d) Encourages sustainable development and environmental stewardship, ensuring a healthy and thriving Planet for future generations (UNDP, 2020, "Human Development Report")
- 3e) Promotes transparent, accountable, and efficient governance, ensuring that Public institutions serve the People (Weber, 1947, "The Theory of Social & Economic Organization")
- 3f) Protects and Promotes human rights, ensuring dignity and justice for all Citizens (UN, 1948, "Universal Declaration of Human Rights")
- 3g) Promotes global cooperation, peace and understanding, fostering a sense of global citizenship and shared humanity (Wald, 2006, "Models of Democracy")

4 How Pakistan face troubled in Political Journey?

- 01) one of the key factors that have created a tumultuous democratic order in Pakistan is the failure of state & civil society to establish a vibrant culture of democracy in the country.

4b) Pakistan's undemocratic political culture non-participatory, elitist and exclusivist has created an inefficient administrative and government system.

4c) Pakistan has historically led to unsteady economic growths, political instability, social strife and military dictatorships in the country.

5) What can Pakistan and the developing world learn from the a dge?

5a) The development of democratic culture is an iterative process that both state and civil society

5b) Pakistan and other developing countries need to aggressively develop democratic norms via.

5c) Progressive education system

5d) Participatory forms of governance.

5e) Greater provision of civil rights and liberties

6 Conclusion.