

# Changing World Order and Pakistan Foreign Policy

## Outline

### 1- Introduction

Thesis statement

### 2- Crunch paragraph

### 3- Manifestation of changing World Order

a) Rising of China as economic and military power

b) Declining of hegemony of United States

c) Russia's assertive Foreign Policy

d) Shift of world from geo-strategies to geo-economics

e) Growth of multilateralism

f) Military alliances and strategic agreements

g) Proxy conflicts reflecting a new power dynamic

### 4- Foreign policy of Pakistan in the wake of changing world order

a) Pakistan is following its independent foreign policy

b) Playing key role in strengthening strategic alliances

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- c) Shifting foreign policy from geo-strategic to geo-economic
- d) Engagement with the middle east
- e) Policy of alignment with state's interests
- f) Redefined national security policy to cover emerging threats

#### 5. Changing world order and options for Pakistan's foreign policy (Way forward)

- a) Balance relations with China and US
- b) Neutral stance on world conflicts
- c) Increase regional connectivity
- d) Project soft image of country in the world

#### 6- Conclusion

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In 1945, during the Yalta conference, leaders like Churchill, Roosevelt, and Stalin made decisions that would divide the world into two rival blocs, marking the beginning of the cold war. This division shaped the world global order for decades. However, after the 1991 collapse of the USSR, a unipolar world emerged, dominated by the United States. Today, the world order is shifting once more, compelling Pakistan to adapt its foreign policy to new global realities. The manifestation of changing world order may be observed as the economic and military rise of China and assertive foreign policy of Russia. Declining the hegemony of United States and shift of world from geo-strategic to geo-economic policies. Growth of multilateralism through military alliances and strategic agreements and proxy conflicts reflecting a new power dynamic. However, changing world order has also waked Pakistan foreign policy by giving him choice of independent foreign policy, strengthening strategic alliances, shifting its foreign policy from geostrategie to geo-economics. Furthermore, it helps in policy of alignment with state's interests and redgining national security policy. Therefore, there is need to take good options for benefits of Pakistan foreign policy

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by balancing relations with China and US, neutral stance on world conflict, increasing regional connectivity and project soft image for the world.