

(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

PART-II

Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage in about 120 words and also suggest a suitable title: (20)

It is in the temperate countries of northern Europe that the beneficial effects of cold are most manifest. A cold climate seems to stimulate energy by acting as an obstacle. In the face of an insuperable obstacle our energies are numbed by despair; the total absence of obstacles, on the other hand leaves no room for the exercise and training of energy; but a struggle against difficulties that we have a fair hope of over-coming, calls into active operation all our powers. In like manner, while intense cold numbs human energies, and a hot climate affords little motive for exertion, moderate cold seems to have a bracing effect on the human race. In a moderately cold climate man is engaged in an arduous, but no hopeless struggles and with the inclemency of the weather. He has to build strong houses and procure thick clothes to keep himself warm. To supply fuel for his fires, he must hew down trees and dig coal out of the earth. In the open air, unless he moves quickly, he will suffer pain from the biting wind. Finally, in order to replenish the expenditure of bodily tissue caused by his necessary exertions, he has to procure for himself plenty of nourishing food.

Quite different is the lot of man in the tropics. In the neighbourhood of the equator there is little need of clothes or fire, and it is possible with perfect comfort and no danger to health, to pass the livelong day stretched out on the bare ground beneath the shade of a tree. A very little fruit or vegetable food is required to sustain life under such circumstances, and that little can be obtained without much exertion from the bounteous earth.

We may recognize must the same difference between ourselves at different seasons of the year, as there is between human nature in the tropics and in temperate climes. In hot weather we are generally languid and inclined to take life easily; but when the cold season comes, we find that we are more inclined to vigorous exertion of our minds and bodies.

Q. 3. Read the following passage carefully and answer the questions that follow. (20)

Humans and Weather Variations

Mostly the benefits of cold weather are evident in Northern Europe. As cold climate energizes people by being an obstacle. Similarly the presence of huge difficulties numb energies and absence of them make it just an active human work. Unlike intense temperatures, moderate weather supports human. Although in moderate cold climate man works very hard to survive, protect and re-energize himself yet he is hopeful with such conditions. However, life at equator is ~~materialistic~~, effortlessly easy and livable. So the author believes in the realization of different weather effects on human behaviours and activities as when the hot weather one takes life easy and becomes lazy and does the opposite when the cold weather comes.

Words in passage : 360

Words in prec : 116

Correct any ~~five~~

c) In order for solving that exercise, he had to revise his note's.

In order to solve that exercise, he had to revise his notes.

d) It's handle is made of wooden material.

Its handle is made up of wooden material.

b) If you started taking exercise regularly, you will lose weight soon.

If you start exercising regularly, you will lose weight soon.

e) The more one learns, the more he learnt about his lacking of knowledge.

The more one learns, the more he knows about his lacking of knowledge.

a) It rained a lot on last night and had caused a flood.
On last night, it rained alot and had caused a flood.

b) None of those players are capable of performing such feat.
None of those players were capable of performing such feat.