

Besant, describing middle class of the 19th century, wrote: "In the first place it was for more a class apart. In no sense did it belong to society. Men in professions of any kind (except in the Army and Navy) could only belong to society by right of birth and family connections; men in trade — bankers were still accounted tradesmen — could not possibly belong to society. That is to say, if they went to live in the country they were not called upon by the county families, and in the town they were not admitted by the men into their clubs or by ladies into their houses. The middle class knew its own place, respected itself, made its own society for itself and cheerfully accorded to rank the deference due." ✓

Since then, however, the life of the middle classes had undergone great changes as their numbers had swelled and their influence had increased.

Their already well-developed consciousness of their own importance had deepened. More critical than they had been in the past of certain aspects of aristocratic life, they were also more

concerned with the plight of the poor and the importance of their own values of society; thrift, hardwork, piety and respectability as examples of ideal behaviour for the guidance of the lower orders. Above all, they were respectable. There were divergences of opinion as to what exactly was respectable and what was not. There were, nevertheless, certain conventions, which were universally recognized: wild and drunker behaviours were certainly not respectable, nor were godlessness or overt promiscuity; nor an ill-ordered home life, unconventional manners, self-indulgence or flamboyant clothes and personal adornments. (272 words)

Struggle of Middle Class

Author depicted the conditions of middle class of the 19th Century. They were not considered as the part of society unless they had ~~not~~ family connections, otherwise they could not meet with affluent families. As time passes, they enhanced in numbers and influence. In order to earn respect, they maintained their self-respect and valued struggle and hardwork. Similarly, they want to be a model for lower class of society. Even though, they avoided evils like drinking and self-indulgence.

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After Precis: 90 words