

outline + Introduction and conclusion.

Date: 14.1.2025 (4)

Topic: The impacts of Political Interference on the Judicial Independence  
outline

### A) Introduction

Thesis statement:

political interference has badly impacted the judicial independence. However, the fundamental purpose of interference is to maintain the dominancy of parliament.

### B) How Political Interference Impacts the Judicial Independence

a) The appointment of chief judges not on the basis of merit.

b) Judiciary becomes subservient to parliament.

c) Judiciary cannot take action against executive on their wrong doing.

d) Cannot protect the fundamental human rights and Constitution.

e) Abolished the power of suo motto actions.

f) Judiciary used for political



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political victimization.

g) Party in the power pardon their causes.

c) Why political interference takes place in Judiciary?

a) Judiciary interference on the parliamentary affairs.

b) No prime minister of Pakistan till today has completed his tenure.

c) All martial laws are validated by the supreme court.

d) Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto case as a case study.

e) Ineffective role in the curbing of crimes.

d) How to curbed political interference to maintained independent judiciary?

a) Take the power of appointment from a single person.

b) Elongate the tenure of Chief Justice.



c) Make the impeachment process  
Complex.

d) provide economic security.

E) Conclusion



After the treaty of Westphalia in 1648, the concept of modern nation state developed. Every nation state is sovereign in its affairs and in maintaining bilateral relations with other state. Moreover, judiciary protects the fundamental human rights and constitution to hold accountable the executive in case of committing atrocities against its own citizens. Contrary to it, judiciary becomes more activated and started interference in the affairs of parliament. No prime minister in the country has completed his tenure, all martial laws are validated by the supreme court. Moreover, Zulfikar Ali Bhutto was hanged in 1977 and in 2024 the apex court shown a verdict that, he was politically victimized. As a result, political interference starts to curtail the judicial activism, which caused to compromise the judicial independency. According to 8th amendment in the 1973 constitution of Pakistan the appointment of chief justice should be done from the sign of chief executive. Furthermore then judiciary cannot take actions against the members of treasury benches. Moreover, it cannot protect fundamental human rights and constitution, which are its fundamental functions. Judiciary is used for the political victimization and pardon the cases of treasury benches. Overall the independency of judiciary is compromised.



by the political interference.

To sum up, it can be deduced that political interference badly impacts the independence of judiciary. The appointment of chief justice came into the hands of chief executive from the three senior most judges. Moreover, parliament is empowered over judiciary due to which it cannot protect the fundamental human rights and constitution, which are the fundamental responsibilities of judiciary. Furthermore, it is used for the political victimization and pardon the cases of ~~to~~ the members of treasury benches. However, the sole purpose of this political interference to curbed the judicial activism and empowered the parliament. Contrary to it the political interference can be handle and the judiciary independence can be maintain. If, the appointment of judges take from the sign of a single hand. Moreover, to provide job and financial security to the chief justice to take decisions independent



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Q.6 Topic: The Wonders of Reading.

outline

- A) Introduction
- B) Reading fictitious novels are the fundamental source of entertainment.
- C) It introduces readers to new ways of life.
- D) Enhances professionalism.
- E) Recorded ~~thousa~~ hundreds of years history in a single book.
- F) The readers mind becomes broad and critical
- G) Leading to financial independency
- H) Research based readings bring solutions to the problems in national and international level.
- I) Makes the people and societies to civilized
- J) Assists to take decisions suitably.
- K) Keep updates from the happening in the world.



M) Reading provides an opportunity for career advancement.

N) Conclusion



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children came around the grandmother, she proudly started her story. Children listen attentively. If someone came later or did not understand than the child cannot interrupt the grandmother. In these days the grandmother is replaced by various books. Reading provide wonders to the readers in the form of entertainment, information, historical record and career advancement. Moreover, it makes the mind of readers critical, broader and problem solving oriented. Furthermore, it makes the people and societies civilized and financially independent. It keeps update the readers from recent happening in the world and assists them to take decisions suitably. It can be deduce that reading provides wonders in the various domains of life.

To sum up, it can be deduce that reading provide wonders to the readers. It is a source of entertainment, information and a record of history. Moreover, it assists an individual to take decisions wisely and make him financially independent. Furthermore, make the societies and people civilized. A reader becomes able to solve issues critically and aware him from the recent happening in the world. Overall, reading provides wonder to the readers in one way or another.