

AI will substitute human labour by  
Fully replacing human input or  
Complement workers by augmenting  
human labour

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

Thesis statement: Artificial intelligence has witnessed both substituting human labour by fully replacing human input and complementing workers by augmenting human labour. Its true potential lies in complementing workers due to its outstanding benefits that augment human labour. However, AI has provided far more benefits which complement workers to augment human labour to outweigh its substitution of human labour.

### 2. How artificial intelligence will substitute human labour or augment human labour

### 3. Artificial intelligence augments human labour (Thesis)

- a) Enhances productivity through automation
- b) Helps in complex decision making
- c) Reduces the burden of hazardous jobs
- d) Increases skill development
- e) Supports creativity and innovation

### 4. Artificial intelligence replaces human labour (Antithesis)

- a) Job displacement due to automation

- b) Direct substitution for human expertise and judgement
- c) Focus on efficiency and profit, not worker welfare
- d) Widening gap between skilled and unskilled workers, leaving vulnerable workers behind
- e) Diminishes human creativity and reduces employment in creative roles

5. ~~By addressing challenges of human replacement~~

5. AI has provided far more benefits which complement workers to augment human labour to outweigh its substitution of human labour (Synthesis)

- a) Technological advancements transform jobs rather than eliminate them
- b) overlooks the indispensable role of human
- c) Efficiency gains can lead to higher wages and job creation in the long term
- d) AI can democratize access to education and training
- e) AI as a tool to amplify creativity

6. Conclusion



# Tug of war between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

**Thesis statement:** The tug-of-war between the judiciary and political institutions is an ongoing problem in Pakistan. There are several factors that lead to tug-of-war between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan. However, by taking effective measures, ~~the~~ <sup>the</sup> ~~effect~~ <sup>the</sup> conflict of this ~~issue~~ can be minimized.

### 2. Conflict between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

### 3. Causes of tug-of-war between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

a) More involvement of courts in political matters

b) Corruption and accountability produce clashes with political leaders

c) Military influence deteriorates the judicial and political ties

d) Contribution of personality clashes and rivalries

e) Political manipulation of the judiciary

f) Role of media exacerbate the conflict

g) Public opinion and political mobilization weaken the relationship between judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

#### 4. Effects of tug-of-war between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

- a) Creates political instability
- b) Leads confusion regarding the division of powers and inefficiency in decision making
- c) Increases damage of country's international image and diplomatic relations
- d) Deepens polarization within Pakistani society
- e) Impediments to democratic development
- f) Makes democratic institutions ineffective or irrelevant

#### 5. How to minimize the tug-of-war between the judiciary and political institutions in Pakistan

- a) By strengthening judicial independence with accountability
- b) By clarifying the separation of powers
- c) By encouraging dialogue and mediation between judicial and political institutions
- d) By building trust through institutional cooperation

#### 6. Conclusion



# Gender pay gap: an overlooked menace

## Outline

### 1. Introduction

**Thesis statement:** A persistent disparity in earnings between men and women is the most overlooked issue in the world.

There are several factors contribute to the continued neglect of the gender pay gap menace. However, by addressing effective measures, societies can bridge the <sup>neglected issue of</sup> gender pay gap.

### 2. Gender pay gap is a neglected issue

### 3. Why is the gender pay gap an overlooked menace

- a) Lack of awareness and education
- b) opposition encountered in cultural and institutions
- c) Lack of transparency
- d) Increased economic crisis
- e) Lack of media and public attention
- f) Increased focus on broader women issues

### 4. What are the effects of the overlooking gender pay gap menace

- a) Rise in economic inequality
- b) Reduced career advancement opportunities for women
- c) Negative impact on mental health
- d) Unequal access to Education and skills development

e) produces weaker families and communities

f) Reduced workforce participation

5. How to bridge gender pay gap

a) By creating public awareness campaigns

b) By enforcing strong legislation and equal ~~law~~ pay laws

c) ~~Emp~~ By implementing pay transparency

d) By empowering women through education

6. Conclusion

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