

## PART - II

**Q.2. Make a precis of the following passage, and suggest a suitable title. (15+5=20 marks)**

Love it or loath it, the rapid expansion of AI will not slow down anytime soon. But AI blunders can quickly damage a brand's reputation — just ask Microsoft's first chatbot, Tay. In the tech race, all leaders fear being left behind if they slow down while others don't. It's a high-stakes situation where cooperation seems risky, and defection tempting. This "prisoner's dilemma" (as it's called in game theory) poses risks to responsible AI practices. Leaders, prioritizing speed to market, are driving the current AI arms race in which major corporate players are rushing products and potentially short-changing critical considerations like ethical guidelines, bias detection, and safety measures. For instance, major tech corporations are laying off their AI ethics teams precisely at a time when responsible actions are needed most.

It's also important to recognize that the AI arms race extends beyond the developers of large language models (LLMs) such as OpenAI, Google, and Meta. It encompasses many companies utilizing LLMs to support their own custom applications. In the world of professional services, for example, PwC announced it is deploying AI chatbots for 4,000 of their lawyers, distributed across 100 countries. These AI-powered assistants will "help lawyers with contract analysis, regulatory compliance work, due diligence, and other legal advisory and consulting services." PwC's management is also considering expanding these AI chatbots into their tax practice. In total, the consulting giant plans to pour \$1 billion into "generative AI" — a powerful new tool capable of delivering game-changing boosts to performance.

In a similar vein, KPMG launched its own AI-powered assistant, dubbed KymChat, which will help employees rapidly find internal experts across the entire organization, wrap them around incoming opportunities, and automatically generate proposals based on the match between project requirements and available talent. Their AI assistant "will better enable cross-team collaboration and help those new to the firm with a more seamless and efficient people-navigation experience."

Slack is also incorporating generative AI into the development of Slack GPT, an AI assistant designed to help employees work smarter not harder. The platform incorporates a range of AI capabilities, such as conversation summaries and writing assistance, to enhance user productivity.

# The Ethical Dilemma of AI: Racing to Stay Ahead.

The emergence and expansion of AI have transformed businesses, with tech leaders integrating AI into various processes to enhance efficiency and competitiveness. However, in the rush to adopt AI, many have overlooked critical ethical guidelines and security measures, risking damage to business reputations. The use of AI has gone beyond large language models like OpenAI's and chatbots, with service companies also leveraging AI tools. For instance, PwC has deployed 4000 chatbots to assist lawyers with tasks such as analysis and legal advisory, with plans to expand in generative AI for efficient tax practices. The list of companies are incessant, shows the reliance on AI across the industries.

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depending on how safe they are

Q. 7. Translate the following passage into English. (10 marks)

تاریخ کے مختلف ادوار میں مذاہب نے انسان کی اخلاقی تربیت کی ہے اور انسان کو روحانی سہارا بھی دیا ہے۔ اس سے جہاں معاشرے ہر سکون اور ہر امن رہے وہاں انسان کو عظمت، عزت اور وقار بھی نصیب ہوا۔ حقیقت میں وہ تمام روایات، رسوم اور اقدار جو سلامتی کے راستے کی طرف لے جاتی ہیں ان سب کا سرچشمہ مذاہب ہیں۔ وہ تمام نیک لوگ جو انسانیت کے لیے درود دل رکھتے ہیں اور ہمیشہ خدمتِ خلق میں پیش پیش رہتے ہیں وہ سب کسی نہ کسی مذہب کے پیروکار ہوتے ہیں۔

## Translation: -

In different times of history, religion has supported the spiritual fulfilment, and moral development of a human. It provided the dignity and honour to the human by making the societies more peaceful and relaxing. In reality, all those customs and traditions that leads towards safety - are all sourced from religion. All the pious people who always participate in welfare and respects humanity are all the followers of one or the other religion.