

Rising Floods in Pakistan

Outline

(A) Introduction

Thesis Statement: Rising floods in Pakistan are driven by a combination of Climate change, inadequate infrastructure, and environmental degradation, and ~~have~~ have profound economic, social, and environmental impacts that demand coordinated national and international response.

(B) Causes of Rising Floods in Pakistan

(i) ~~Increased monsoon rains, glacier melt, and extreme weather events due to climate change,~~

(ii) Poor drainage systems and urban expansion,

(iii) Deforestation and unsustainable land use practices,

(C) Impacts of Rising Floods in Pakistan

- (i) Damage to infrastructure, agriculture, and housing; high reconstruction costs.
- (ii) Internal displacement of millions, public health crises, and loss of life.
- (iii) Environmental impact such as soil erosion, destruction of natural habitats, and long-term ecological imbalance.

Clear in structure and clear in stance good

(D) Governmental and International Responses:

Disaster

- (i) National Management Authorities (NDMA) have been working up to set up early warning systems and accelerate rebuilding efforts.
- (ii) International assistance has poured in through pledges from global institutions and international donors.

(E) Future Strategies and Adaptation

Measures:

(i) Adopting "sponge city" concepts and upgrading drainage networks.

(ii) Integrating planning, community based adaptation, and increased emphasis on grant-based finance, More

(iii) Empowering local communities with education and sustainable land use practices.

(F) Conclusion