

# Assignment:-

## Essay January Mock Paper 2025

### Essay:-

Topic: Pakistan's Economic Future: Can the Country achieve sustainable growth?

### Outline:-

#### 1- Introduction:-

address the topic please

- Thesis Statement:-  
Despite these hurdles, with strategic reforms and targeted investments, Pakistan has the potential to achieve sustainable economic growth.

#### 2- Current Economic Overview:-

##### A - GDP Trends:-

- Analysis of GDP growth rates over the past decade.
- Impact of recent global events on Pakistan's economy.  
(Pakistan Economic Survey) Report



## B- Inflation and Currency Stability:-

- Current inflation rates and their effects on purchasing power.
- Fluctuations in the Pakistani Rupee and underlying causes.

## C- Foreign Exchange Reserves:-

- Status of reserves and implications for import capacity.
- Recent trends in remittances and foreign direct investment.  
(Finance Division, Report)

## 3- Key Economic Challenges:-

### A- Fiscal Deficit:-

- Causes of the persistent fiscal deficit.
- Impact on Public services and infrastructure development.

### B- Trade Imbalance:-

- Analysis of export-import disparities.



- Dependence on specific sectors and lack of diversification

### C - Energy Crisis:-

- Current energy production versus consumption needs
- Reliance on imported fuels and its economic implications.

## 4 - Strategies for Acquiring Sustainable Growth:-

### A - Economic Reforms:-

- Taxation reforms to broaden the tax base.
- Enhancing transparency and reducing corruption.

### B - Diversification of Exports:-

- Identifying and promoting new export sectors.
- Improving product quality to meet international standards.



## C- Energy Sector Developments

- Investing in renewable energy sources.
- Modernizing existing infrastructure for efficiency.

## 5- Successful Economic Policies:

- Policies that impact GDP growth and export enhancement (Case Study of Uraan Pakistan Initiative, 2024)

- Program development for attracting foreign investment and their positive outcomes. (Case Study of SIFC, 2023)

## 6- Role of International Partnerships:-

### A- Collaboration with IMFs

- Details of recent agreements and financial assistance.
- Conditions imposed and their implications for policy.



## B - Bilateral Trade Agreements:

- Recent agreements and their potential benefits.
- Strategies to maximize gains from these partnerships.

## 7 - Human Capital Development:

### A - Education and Skill Enhancements

- Current state of education and areas for improvement.
- Initiatives to align skills with market demands.

### B - Healthcare Improvements:

- Investments in healthcare infrastructure.
- Programs aimed at improving public health outcomes.

## 8 - Infrastructure Development:

### A - Transportation Networks:



- Current state of transportation infrastructure.
- Planned projects and their expected economic impact.

## B-Digital Infrastructure:-

- Expansion of internet and mobile connectivity.
- Promotion of digital literacy and e-commerce.

## 9 - Agricultural Sector Enhancements

### A- Modern Farming Techniques:-

- Introduction of technology in farming practices.

(Case study of Brazil)

- Training programs for farmers on modern methods.

(China Case Study)

### B- Supply Chain Improvements:-



- Development of efficient logistics for agricultural products.
- Reducing post-harvest losses through better storage.

## 10- Environmental Sustainability:-

### A - Climate Change Mitigation:-

- Policies to reduce carbon emissions
- Initiatives to promote sustainable practices in industries.  
(COP 29)

### B- Natural Resources Management:-

- Strategies for sustainable utilization of resources.
- Community involvement in conservation efforts.

## 11- Challenges to Implementation:-

### A- Political Instability:-



- Impact of political changes on economic policies.

- Strategies to ensure policy continuity.

### B- Security Concerns:-

- Effects of internal and external security issues on investment

- Measures to improve the security environment.

### 12- Conclusion:-



## Introduction:-

Pakistan has been grappling with

In recent years, Pakistan has grappled with a series of economic challenges that have hindered its growth trajectory. High inflation rates have eroded purchasing power, foreign exchange reserves have dwindled and the Gross Domestic Product (GDP) has experienced stagnation. Additionally, global economic slowdowns, political instability and structural



inefficiencies have further exacerbated the crisis. However, history demonstrates that nations facing economic turmoil can still achieve sustainable growth through pragmatic reforms, innovation-driven policies and international collaboration. Despite the prevailing challenges, Pakistan has the potential to achieve sustainable economic growth by implementing structural reforms, diversifying exports, investing in human capital and fostering international trade partnerships. This essay will explore the current economic landscape, identify key obstacles and propose actionable strategies for ensuring long-term economic stability and growth.

try not to pass comments please

## Conclusion:-

While Pakistan faces formidable economic challenges, the pathway to sustainable growth remains viable through strategic policy interventions, institutional transparency and sectoral diversification. The



analysis highlights that addressing fiscal deficits, strengthening export led industries and investing in human and infrastructural development are critical steps towards long-term economic resilience. By implementing targeted reforms, leveraging international partnerships and embracing technological advancements, Pakistan can overcome its current economic setbacks and set the foundation for a prosperous future. Sustainable growth is not merely an economic ambition; it is a national imperative that requires collective commitment from policy makers, business and civil society. The realization of this goal will determine Pakistan's economic standing in the years to come. As the esteemed Pakistani economist Mahbub ul Haq emphasized, "The real wealth of a nation is its people." Therefore, investing in human development is the key to achieving sustainable economic



growth.

(100) marks.

This essay was attempted  
like an expository essay.

Kindly guide whether this  
essay title is argumentative or  
expository?