

Essay :- "An investment in knowledge  
pays the best interest"

1) Introduction

knowledge serves as a catalyst for tuning tables on democracy, effective governance, peace and prosperity of a nation. However, some obstacles hinder its path, but countering such challenges with prudent measures could ensure the trajectory of a country on true progress and prosperity.

2) Philosophical or theoretical perspectives that prove education is the hallmark of prosperous and peaceful societies:

2a) Investment in education is the pragmatic step towards ensuring participatory democracy

John Dewey → pioneer of educational theory and its correlates with democracy

2b) The ruler must have the highest wisdom so that he can steer the nation on the road to prosperity  
i- Plato's philosopher king → book 'republic'

3) How investment in knowledge pays the best interest at individual level:

3a) Education enhances the cognitive abilities, critical thinking and problem-solving skills of an individual.

i- Socrates method of dialogue → ideas and their

rebuttals lead to better understanding of the world

3b) Encourages the building of technical, vocational and entrepreneurship skills in an individual

i- UNESCO report → Countries like Scandinavian which promotes STEM education are highly prosperous

3c) Promotes political ~~consciousness~~ and civic responsibility in an individual ~~that~~

i- Citizen led governance and citizen led journalism that promotes factual reporting and development

3d) Empowers individual to uphold the norms of tolerance and peace building in a society

i- Recognizes that freedom of speech does not mean freedom of hate speech  
ii- Performance of rights and duties

3e) Impacts moral development in an individual

i- Respects <sup>even</sup> if no one watches  
ii- Japan early childhood education model

4) How investment in knowledge pay the best interest at societal or national level:-

4a) Education promotes overall political stability in a country

i- Singapore's score on world justice project proves that country's political stability has a strong foundation in effective literacy rate

ii- Improves the overall socio-economic indicators of a country

i- poverty, out of school children, child labour are the menace and natural outcome when countries don't prioritize investment in education.

iii) Rule of law supremacy and robust justice mechanism

i- Book "why men fight" by Bertrand Russel argues that compromised education system is a leading factor behind abnormal rule of law situation, exacerbating conflicts

iv) Gender equality and women empowerment as a natural outcome of societies promoting education

i- Research of Rafia Zakaria proves that education act as a driver of women empowerment

v) Improved environmental protection in countries inculcating environmental studies in curricula

i- Sweden best case study → training of children since primary level on ways to adopt environmental friendly practices

5) Challenges faced by countries in ~~resource~~ investment on knowledge:

a) Resource constraints and high population growth

b) Elite capture and structural inequalities in accessing the education

c) Urban-rural divide and low opportunities to access quality education

Date: \_\_\_\_\_

Day: \_\_\_\_\_

Q) Measures to counter the challenges impeding the path to education attainment;

Q) Conclusion

Essay : True peace is not merely  
the absence of tension;  
it is the presence of justice

- 1) Introduction
- 2) Theoretical and philosophical perspective on the statement — True peace is not merely the absence of tension; it is the presence of justice
  - 2a) Difference between the negative peace versus positive peace — absence of <sup>physical</sup> violence versus absence of structured violence
    - i- John Galtung → father of peace studies  
pioneered the term positive and negative peace
  - 2b) Sustainable peace is achieved through the moral conditioning of society that prioritizes justice in all domains of life
    - i- Kant's philosophy of categorical imperative → duty to act morally irrespective of consequences
  - 2c) Justice is ensured through performance of rights and duties in a society
    - i- Social contract theory → just and equitable society is achieved when state and society protect each other

2d) Resolution of conflicts that addresses the grievances of both sides is critical to ensure true everlasting peace

i- Hegel's philosophy of dialectics → conflicts between two opposing ideas is natural but true progress is evoked by effective resolving the tensions and adopting a moderate path

3) Historical manifestations that demonstrate how true peace is not merely the absence of tension but presence of justice:

3a) Nations have demonstrated their spirits to ensure true justice by standing against the underlying systemic discriminations

i- French and American Revolution → acquired the socio-economic equality

3b) Brave leaders have fought adversaries through non-violence movements and officially ended the system of segregation and racism

i- Martin Luther King Jr → book "Obnoxious peace"

ii- Abraham Lincoln → 13<sup>th</sup> amendment to the US constitution

3c) Intellectual philosophers and writers have opened the eyes of people and advocated for freedom of speech — a prerequisite for attaining everlasting peace

i- Voltaire writings → I disagree with you, but I defend till death of one right to say it'

3d) Societies have advanced their moral obligation to rebuild these war-torn nations to ensure true justice

i- Marshall plan's → rebuilding and reconstructing the Europe after WWII

3e) The struggle for freedom was built on the strong foundation to access justice, equality and freedom

i- Pakistan's movement → to end physical and psychological violence

4) Contemporary relevance that proves the relationship between true peace and justice:

4a) Justice assures equal access to opportunities without any discrimination

i- education, employment and standard of living

ii- Scandinavian countries are ranked highly just and equitable

4b) Justice assures an uninterrupted access to the fundamental rights without any obstructions

i- Finland ranked the most happiest for the

seven consecutive times by World Bank — topped

the rankings of World Justice project

You can write more well directional

4c) Justice creates an enabling and safe environment

in a society to exchange differing opinions,

ideologies and religious beliefs

i- Indonesia is ranked the most harmonious

state having recognized four religions officially —

Islam,  
Buddhism,  
Christianity  
and  
Jewish

4d) Justice motivates societies to amplify their voices for climate justice, leading to a better world

i- Every year COP meetings → progress on Paris agreement and climate financing

4e) Feminism is not only about ending violence against women but empowering them to make an inclusive world

i- HeForShe campaign of UN → Men should take responsibility of advocating for women empowerment

5) How Pakistan can ensure true peace through resolving underlying grievances

5a) Holding grounds against authoritarian regimes by actively participating resisting such regimes

i- Evidence of past struggle → Hafiz Iqbal poem 'Dastoor' against Ayub Khan laws

5b) Resolving the tensions in policies with soft power rather than kinetic measures that temporarily keeps the lid over the violence

i- Parachining recurring violence → improvement in political, social and economic conditions of the region

5c) Countering the culture of stark polarization through inclusive politics

i- openness to criticism and level playing field  
ii- Book: Reimagining Pakistan by Hussain Kegg and → call to acknowledge

Pak's diverse ethnic, linguistic and cultural history

6) Conclusion

Essay :-

~~Patriotism is supporting your country all the time, and your govt when it deserves it~~

- 1) Introduction
- 2) ~~True patriotism is not merely supporting the government policies but also involves holding government accountable to advance the nation's commitment to ideals of democracy, justice, equality and economic prosperity.~~
- 3) ~~Theoretical or philosophical perspectives that demonstrate the true meaning of patriotism;~~
  - 3a) ~~Performing rights and duties while upholding the constitutional norms lies at the heart of true patriotism~~
    - i- Social contract theory by Rousseau, Hobbes and Locke
  - 3b) ~~True patriotism is not only preventing conflicts but also ensuring justice in society~~
    - i- John Galtung's theory of peace
  - 3c) ~~All human beings hold moral obligations to act responsibly towards state or nation's interests~~
    - i- Kant's theory of Categorical Imperative

4) Historical manifestations that prove patriotism entails holding governments or powers accountable for wider national interests:

4a) Some voices for freedom of speech have ended the monopoly of authoritarian rulers, demonstrating patriotism for nations interests

i- Voltaire, John Locke and John Street  
Mill on freedom and their writings

4b) The tide of revolutions against foreign powers indicated the nation's struggle for independence and patriotism

i- French and American revolution

4c) Spirited leaders have stood against systemic racism and discrimination of ruling government to implement the true essence of patriotism

i- Martin Luther King Jr → long walk for freedom  
ii- Nelson Mandela → Glorious peace

5) Contemporarily relevance of upholding just, equitable and democratic norms of patriotism by the nation:

5a) Actively participating in politics to hold governments accountable

i- casting vote, political party or political awareness campaigns

5b) The role of media and investigative journalism

~~to expose the corruption and misappropriation~~

i- Pentagon Papers (1971) → US war crimes in Vietnam  
exposed by journalist

Sc) Encouraging citizen-led governance when the central governments have scarce resources

i- Case study of Dr Aftab Flameez

Orangi pilot project → 1 million people lifted out of poverty

Sd) Ensuring uninterrupted access to fundamental rights provision by state and taking legal actions when rights are infringed.

i- Filing of writs in courts against maladministration

Se) Protecting environment as a ~~state~~ to protect <sup>climate induced</sup> state against the menace of disasters

i- India's local Chipko movement → resistance against deforestation

Sf) Promoting economic reforms and governance

~~reforms to create productivity, gdp growth and export led growth of a country.~~

i- Establishment of SITC, national security

policy 2021 and digitalization reforms prove Pakistan govt commitment to patriotism

Sg) Fighting the terrorism and secession in country with education and tolerance building

i- Marshall plan of reconstructing Europe