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Current Affairs

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Q. Explain Palestine issue, and what are the impacts of Hamas-Israel war in the middle East and on the Global Power Politics?

Introduction

Expansion of Israel as a state

Israelis purchased majority of lands from Palestinian muslims from 1948-1967. And From 1967 onwards Israel captured major territories from Palestine by the use of force especially the West Bank and Jerusalem. And more than 500,000 Jewish people settled in these areas, captured from Palestine.

Because according to Jewish and Israel law these territories from Mediterranean Sea to Jordan belongs to Jew and Muslims were living in these areas as Tenants. In 1948 United Nation Security Council Passed a resolution to separate the Palestinian land in Two states.

Two States Solution Palestinian land was divided

into two states in which West bank of Jerusalem was given to Israel and East Jerusalem was given to Palestine which was the older city. In 1948, ~~the~~

44% resides with Palestine
56% land resides with Israel.

But this solution was not accepted by Palestine and the Muslim World. However time pass, and the policies of these countries changes according to time, and start to believe accepting the Israel as a sovereign state only if it return the captured areas back to Palestine and get back to **Pre-1967 borders** which was not accepted by US, UK and Israel. As US claims that it is not possible to go back to Pre-1967 borders.

Trump emphasis on

30% of the controlled West-bank should be the part of Israel

Jerusalem was also given to Israel.

Palestine will not be allowed to build its defense & military

Appartheid State

Palestine become an apartheid state in which there is overwhelming discrimination of on the basis

- ① Religion
- ② Colour
- ③ Ethnicity

Israel want to become ^{form} a Zionist government under Netanyahu, and according to Zionist Extremism, they have the ideology that

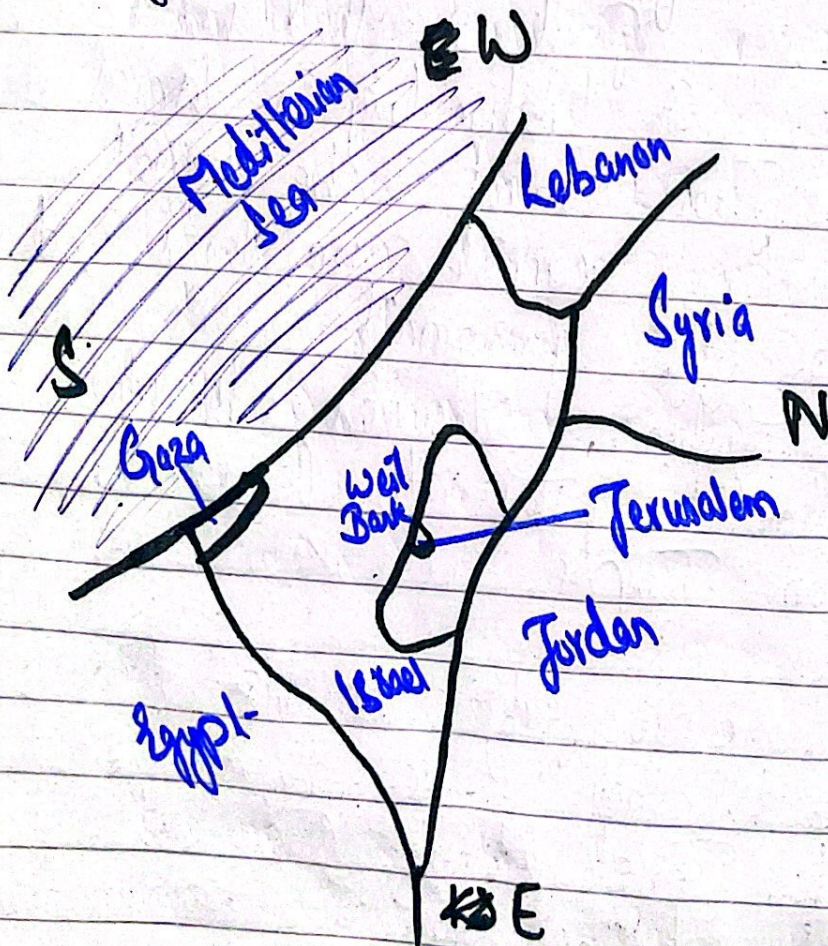
- ① Areas between Mediterranean Sea and Jordan must be a part of Israel not any other country
- ② Jews from every part of the world have the right of nationality in Israel.
- ③ Muslims & Jews cannot be equal citizens and Muslims cannot own lands and elite jobs in the government.
- ④ Demolishing of Muslims Mosques, Israel want to demolish Masjid Aqsa to build Salaman Temple.

Indeed Muslims have to subject Military law for punishment. and they are discriminated from every aspect. Their Identity Card and passport colour must be different from

Jews, as well as their car number plates.

Hamas and Palestinian Liberation Organization

Palestinian Liberation Organization (PLO) is formed in 1970, and its organization stops its military activities in 1990 and transformed into a Political Organization. The President of Palestine Mahmoud Abbas is also a member of PLO. On the other hand Hamas is both Political & Military group. It general election in Gaza and won by majority, due to which it controls Gaza.



Gaza share its borders from the south with Egypt and only have one cross passing between it called Rafah Crossing. It share its borders in West with Mediterranean sea and which is controlled by US and Israel Naval forces. However it is adjacent on its East and North with Israel with 3 legal crossing to go to the entire world.

Hamas-Israel War and War Crimes in Gaza

Hamas surprisingly attack on Israel.

① Hamas attack Israel by crossing borders through Paragliding and destroying borders and also through the sea the land on the Israel territories which were captured from Palestine. They killed almost 1400 peoples and security forces and captured 250 Israeli and as a Prison of war.

② Hamas generates a number aerial and missile strikes on Israel, however they were stopped by their Air Defence System called Iron Dome, but few hit the targets. Hamas target 13 different Cities of Israel. on the basis of Jihad to recapture their lands.

War Crimes by Israel

Israel launched a number of aerial missile strikes, Armoured tank shots and Rocket launchers against Gaza, destroying 90% of the Infrastructure of Gaza. Due to which 44000 ~~the~~ Peoples were killed, along with 15000 childrens and 12000 women. 700 plus doctors and medical staff were also killed.

Israel even don't suffer mosques, and universities. They destroyed 4 Main universities, almost every mosque including 2 churches and the hospitals were completely destroyed or partially.

They stop the Drinking Water supply, oil and petroleum supplies and even food and medical supplies due to which all Palestinians from North and Central Gaza goes - towards south Gaza IDPs Camps.

South Africa filed Cases against Israel.

Because of this terrible war crimes and atrocities, South Africa ~~bec~~ get a leading role

in filing case against Israel in the
International Court of Justice (ICJ). ~~It~~
which was supported by most of the Muslim
countries. ICJ attorney general proceed
the recommendation of war crime against
Netanyahu on one hand and Hamas on
the other hand. and ordered to
cease fire. which was rejected by Israel.
therefore ICJ issue arrest warrant against
Netanyahu & his war cabinet.

Implications of Hamas-Israel war on the Middle East

→ Hamas-Israel war would not end

~~Israel~~ ICJ want Hamas and Israel to stop
war which will not be possible until they
both ceasefire. However Israel cannot
defeat the Hamas, because they have
a strong hold on Gaza underground tunnels
which were 250-500 Km long in length.
and the Israel army cannot destroyed
it through bombardment, not sent under
in these tunnels to fight against Hamas,
as they are unaware of the environment.

2, Non state actors declared Jihad against Israel

Non State actors like Hezbollah from Lebanon and Houthi Rebels from Yemen start Jihad against Israel, by launching number of aerial & Missiles strikes on the Israel along Hamas. Which form a threat for Israel from both Hamas, Houthis and Hezbollah in the region.

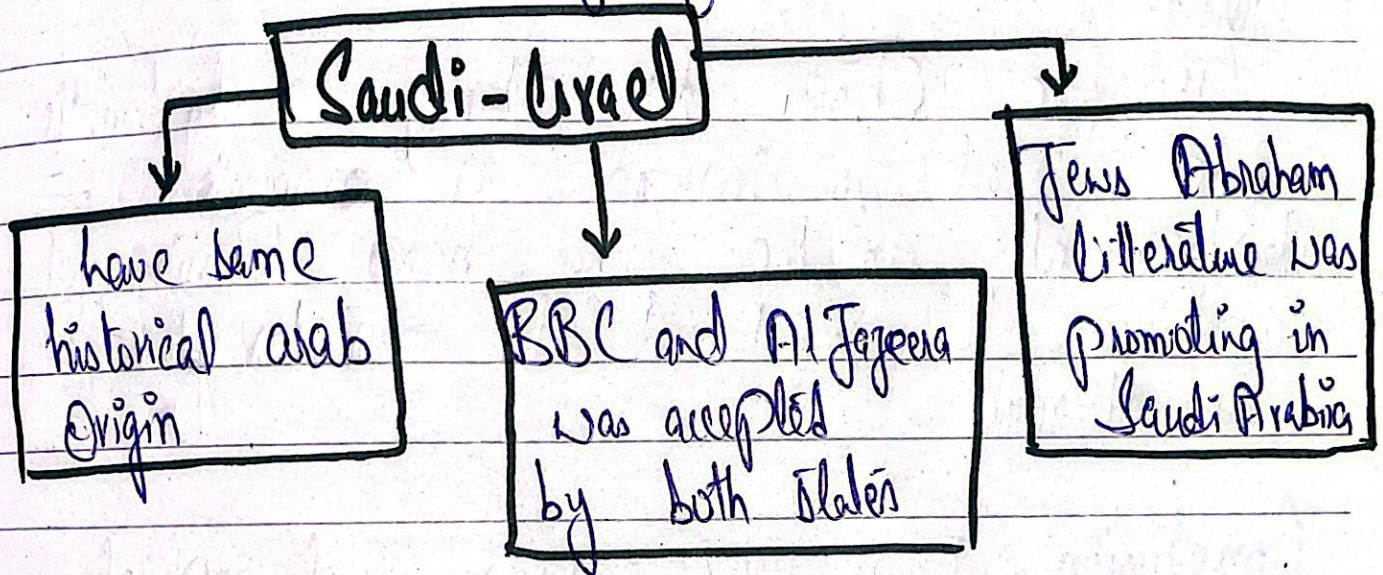
3, Iran - Israel conflicts increased

Israel and US considered Iran to be the basic supporter of Houthis, Hamas and Hezbollah, therefore they attack the Iranian Embassy in Damascus, due to which Iran launched hundreds of missiles on Israel. After that Israel also killed Ismael Haniya who was the leader of Hamas in Iran, which triggered Iran to plot more aerial strikes against Israel, forming tensions in the region.

4, Difficulties between Arab Israel relations

In Abraham deal five Arab countries UAE, Bahrain, Oman, Morocco & Sudan

recognized Israel as a sovereign state, making it a diplomatic & trade partner. However Saudi Arabia did not recognize Israel as a state but still they have a normalized relations because of few Reasons.



But After those War Crimes committed by Israel on Gaza, get their motives and policies in other directions. and all GCC countries start cutting off their trade & diplomatic relations from Israel, as they were pressurized by their peoples to support Palestine & stop war crimes.

5) Implications of Hamas-Israel war on Global Politics

Russia & China favour Palestinian Muslims, and pressuring the UN council to stop war crimes.

due to which they form a soft reputation in the muslim world, however on the other hand America who is the biggest supporter of weapons & financial aids to Israel get a very vast negative impact on the world.

Therefore China by playing a diplomatic role, start to increase its economic development on the other hand Russia get a chance to implement its muscular flex in Ukraine.

Conclusion: From 1967 onwards Israel captured almost 30% of the West & Jerusalem by discriminating the ideological and ethical values of Palestinian muslims. Even two state solution has been rejected by Israel, because according to this resolution it will be impossible for him to acquire more territories between Mediterranean Sea & Jordan and form a Zionist Israel state. It kills more than 44000 peoples and displaced more than 1.7 million peoples from their hometowns by destroying their infrastructure and discriminating their political, social and religious rights. Due to which international court

of Justice issued an arrest warrant against Netanyahu & his war cabinet & recommend other states United States of America and United Kingdom to stop supporting them, while US veto three UNSC resolutions which were against Israel, by committing that Israel is fighting for its self defense.

However these war crimes of Israel cut its trade and diplomatic relations from many muslim countries, getting a chance for Iran to come out of the isolation and made strong diplomatic bonds with the arab world. This severe and harsh treatment of Israel is isolating itself from Arab, which will have creating various bilateral and strategic difficulties for it in the region.