

Climate Change and Global Responsibility

This is a completely irrelevant and unstructured outline. The examiner is not going to read your essay beyond this point. Basic grammar and structure are being evaluated.

Outline

I - Introduction

(A) Hook

Short descriptions of hook and background

(B) Background

(C) Thesis Statement:

Climate change is the biggest problem in developing countries - Pakistan is the main victim of it. Major points that discussed climate change as a threat are: Environmental pollution, Floods and melting of glaciers, Economy of Pakistan disbusssed, Global donors, Mismanagement and hurdles in Pakistan.

Irrelevant

Topic is not about Pakistan. Why is the thesis statement about one state?

No main heading? No breakdown of the topic

II - Climate change accelerates pollution

(A) Burning of fossil fuels, crop residues

(B) Major cities in Pakistan: pollution

(C) Constitution of Pak: Health condition

(D) Industrial waste, Air pollution

III - Floods and Glaciers melts: Vulnerability in Pak

(A) Floods in Pakistan

Case study: 2010, 2022, 2025 massive floods

(B) Indus river system

(C) Hindukush - Himalayan region: Melting

(D) Provinces of Pakistan: vulnerable condition

IV - Global concerns and responsibility

(A) Donors pledged money

(B) Loans from IMF, World Bank

(C) Responsibility in COP agreement

(D) Estimate: outdoor and indoor pollution

V - Challenges in Pak - developing world

(A) No enforcement of laws

(B) IWT suspension: Change

(C) Economical issues

(D) Lack of coordination

VI - Pathways to prosperity

This is the only relevant segment in the outline. However, you have not written how it is a global responsibility? All you have written is the examples of various pledges.

GENERAL FEEDBACK FOR ESSAYS

Content (40%)

Your interpretation should be in depth, comprehensive and academic.

Always address the asked part. It should be evident in your outline, which should be self-explanatory in nature. Essays/Outlines that give related information without addressing the asked part do not qualify.

The whole essay should be relevant. Even if 1-2 arguments are irrelevant the essay will not pass.

Distribution of topic should be according to the demand of the topic statement i.e. if there is one scoring point it should be given more weight, if there are 2 or more scoring points all should be given equal weight.

All claims made in the essay must be substantiated. Out of 15-17 arguments at least 9-10 should be academically backed with proper references. The rest should be backed by either case studies or generally known information.

Evidence must be authentic and come from proper and authentic academic sources. Newspapers do not qualify as an academic source. Illustrations and vague mentions of events do not qualify as academic evidence.

Essays that are lacking in evidence do not qualify.

LANGUAGE (25%)

Focus on enhancing your grammar as any essay with 4-5 grammatical mistakes does not pass.

Your essay must be in the tone and tense of the topic statements.

Essays that fail to comply do not pass.

Your sentence structure should be simple, yet clear and diversified.

Vocabulary used should be simple, clear and concise. Expression should always be formal and academic.

You are never to write in 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

You must always use the given keywords and your topic for your thesis statements and main headings in your outline.

STRUCTURE (20%)

Your essay must follow the selected pattern and that structure should be maintained throughout.

INTRODUCTION: The introduction is the longest paragraph of the essay, at least 200 words. It should start with a hook, must give the glimpse of what's to come and must have a thesis statement.

Besides hook, your introduction should not have any sort of information and reference. Avoid definitions in introduction.

BODY PARAGRAPHS: Approximately 150 words at most and all the body paragraphs must be consistent in length. Should follow the proper structure of an academic paragraph i.e. it must have a topic sentence, supporting point, evidence and concluding sentence. The topic sentence and concluding sentence must align with each other.

There should be no new information in the concluding sentence. One paragraph represents one subheading in the outline and consists of one idea.

CONCLUSION: Must start with the concluding phrase. There should be no new information in the conclusion. It should recap the arguments. Conclusion does not have any examples and information. If you are ending it on a hopeful note, remember that solutions and hope are not the same.

COHERENCE (15%)

There should be connectivity and flow between the paragraphs. Use proper connectors for this purpose not firstly, secondly, thirdly and so on.

The sequencing of paragraphs must be logical.

The essay must align with the outline in sequence, idea, and content.

If not it will be deemed incoherent.

Unity of idea must be maintained within the paragraph, otherwise it will be considered incoherent.

Immature expression.

The discussion should always have a formal and academic tone

Hook does not like to the topic

No facts in an introduction

Short introduction. Should be 200-250 words. Lacks proper structure. No thesis statement. No overview of essay

Smog for cities but that is not necessary because it doesn't completely provide benefit.

To begin with the pollution, the change of climate is the focus point - This change accelerates environment pollution that left deep scars on human's health

Directly address the argument in the topic sentence

conditions. Firstly, Burning of fossil fuels and crop residues shifts this challenge to broader concern. An harmful act of burning wastage highlights the consequence of polluting environment.

Irrelevant detail. No argumentation and no analysis.

Disease like shortening of breath due to this.

Crop residue another negative circumstance on

the health of peoples. Farmers in rural areas

burn the fields after harvesting or to avoid

This is not a paragraph. One paragraph discusses one single idea

insects that harm vegetables. The smoke mixes with air causes air pollution. Humans affect due to this worst situation. Secondly, main cities in Pakistan has the problem of smog that becomes a hurdle in the system of Education. Lahore city, where winter comes and smog spreads everywhere and many schools are closed to avoid this case. Motorcycles rushes on the streets of cities and smoke leads to breathing disfunctions. Thirdly, Industrial sector plays a negative part in this concern. Industries discharge their emissions into rivers, canals, or air.

In air it causes air pollution and in rivers it causes water pollution. According to UNFCCC, stance of developing countries estimate that developed nations like U.S, Europe become more responsible for carbon gas emissions. But the negative consequences show in developing nations puts stance that both are equally contributors. The politics of climate change influences more on developing countries like Pakistan because these nations have not much resources. The article No. 9 of constitution of Pak give right to health as a primary concern But government failure ^{is} ^{by} ^{mismanagement} ^{by} ^{mismanagement} In addition to this politics, the major issue for developing world - Pak is Floods and melting of glaciers. Floods in Pakistan is not a new case study. It came from history (2010) and move forward to current era (2025). 2010 super floods causes 20 million displacement, 2022 massive floods causes 30-40 billion displacement, and 2025 floods causes 1,000 deaths, displaced many, thousands of injuries, farmland destroyed according to NDMA Report - This impacts on the lives of human. Humans pay the cost of the country's mismanagement. Devasting effects

of floods including infrastructure destroyed, no home for peoples, acres of land destroyed. The Government failure and India's rivalry bring floods in Pakistan. To the next, in the Hindukush-Himalayan region and the melting of ice and glaciers is the major reason for floods - Pakistani dams are dry in summer influences on drought and wet in winter influences on flood conditions - Pakistan is heavily reliable on Indus river system - To fulfill the needs of agricultural demands water gets from Indus river but due to shrinking it badly affect areas of crop explorer. on the other hand, floods affects not only Punjab but also other provinces. Sindh & Balochistan are not yet recovered by the floods of 2022 floods, 2025 floods deepens the concerns of rehabilitation - KP with the melting of glaciers destroyed in its area. GB (glacial lake outbursts and flood waters) contributes more to destroying infrastructure.

To keep in mind these conditions, the choice for global fund is crucial to maintain country's infrastructure. Global donors pledged \$1bn in past but Pakistan ~~along~~ the governance failure and low resources for management overshadows it. PM Shehbaz Sharif calls for loan towards IMF & world bank. For rehabilitation loans are necessary because country whole system. COP-27 "Loss and Damage Fund" argues that vulnerable countries need support in disasters. Concerning Pak situation, COP-27 highlight the significance to fund for their infrastructure, climate resilient bodies, for their destroyed farmland. Many agreements like in Paris agreement, Gout collected some bn dollars from developed countries for the worst affected of climate

So it's a global responsibility to have spirit for developing nations America as a powerful country helps Pak in this condition but rivalries between Pak and India and friendship between US and India limit this way. China gave more support to Pakistan in every situation. In this condition China^{also} would contribute in Pak economy. Organizations like IMF, World Bank provides loans quickly and check and ^{balance} on it for better improvement.

Challenges are inherent in Pakistan despite global support. Main issue is to implement laws but only words said in this country. In 2025 floods, rehabilitation is necessary but provinces clash comes on surface due to BISP or new support programme - CM of Punjab Maryam Nawaz tries to add new programme for worst affected of flood. But PPP denied it and dialogues between 2 provinces forget the main issue of humans. Human's survival first and political misconceptions second is vital for country prosperity. Lack of coordination destroys everything. Moreover, IWT suspension fuels to this circumstance. India announced to suspend IWT become a threat for Pakistan economy as well as rivalries. This is the main challenge in Pak national identity.

Furthermore, Despite challenges there are numerous ways for improvement. Firstly, global coordination becomes pathway to prosperity for Pakistan condition - Pak establishes/boost relations with developed countries for their economic condition better. Secondly, New programmes introduced like Dams and Canals built to save country

from climate effects. From To prevent floods
satellites, system boost up for alert mechanism -
universities must conduct programmes with farmers
likewise. BS agriculture students help out them in
cheaper technology. This will promote Pak economy
and boost up confidence in 2025 scenario.
Effective gateways help to detect climate change
situation.

On the whole, Pakistan's economy is distressed
due to climate change. Main consequences
of these are pollution, floods, melting of glaciers
etc. In this circumstance global help is most
efficient. Global responsibility to combat climate
change not actually only help but for Pak
it's a survival for affected.

CONCLUSION