

Mentor: Sir Ali Shahab

1- Brainstorm and Prepare an outline (write thesis) on:

• CLIMATE CHANGE:

CAUSES AND CONSEQUENCES

↳ **OUTLINE**:- "Climate change is the defining issue of our time, and we are at a defining moment."

Quote should be a part of introduction. Not written separately like this

The whole intro is not written
In the outline. Only the heading and the thesis statement

Antonio Guterres
(Secretary General - UN)

Wrong word choice!
Not one of the issues that can be settled

is neither a new issue, nor it is fully developed. Developed nations are dealing with it successfully, whereas developing nations are still struggling. Unfortunately, Pakistan is also one of them. This essay explores five such causes.

Factually incorrect.
None of the nations are dealing with climate change successfully.

Population Growth, Industrialization, Deforestation, Burning of fossil fuels, Greenhouse Gas Emissions.

The main consequences behind climate changes are: Health Hazards, Rising Global Temperature.

Melting of Glaciers, Natural Disaster, Extreme Weather Events.

These causes and consequences are not descended from heaven. They are man made and only strong will and determination is needed to address the issue of climate change.

Too long for a thesis statement. Should not be more than 30-40 words.

No summary of essay

Short introduction.
Should be 200-250 words
Lacks proper structure.

Words = 120

LUCKY

First heading is always introduction

1. CAUSES:-

Of what? Write a proper topic specific heading.

1- Population Growth

a) Increased Demands

b) Pressure on Natural Resources

c) Increased waste Generation.

What about it. Your headings should either be self-explanatory phrases or short sentences.

Number your main and subheadings

2- Industrialization?

a) Industrial Waste and Environmental Degradation.

b) High Energy Consumption

c) Weak Environmental Regulations

Too broad

How is this specific to industrialisation

Separate issue

3- Deforestation

a) Infrastructure Development

Cause of deforestation. Not how deforestation leads to climate change

b) Disruption of Natural Climate Balance

c) Forest Fires.

Effect of climate change not how deforestation leads to climate change.

4- Burning of Fossil Fuels

a) CO₂ Emissions.

b) Smog Formation

c) Global Warming Intensification.

d) Oil Consumption in Transportation.

5- Greenhouse Gas Emission

a) Agricultural Emissions

b) Release of Gases.

↳ CONSEQUENCES:-

1- Health Hazards

a) Respiratory Problems.

b) Heatwaves.

Too broad

These are separate arguments and should be discussed in separate paragraphs

LUCKY

c) Food Related Health Issues

2- Rising Global Temperature

- a) Intensification of Heatwaves.
- b) Extreme Weather Events
- c) Decline in Agricultural Productivity.

Separate arguments should be discussed in a separate paragraph.

3- Melting of Glaciers

- a) Coastal Flooding.
- b) Loss of Glacial Ecosystem.
- c) Disruption of River Flow Patterns.
- d) Glacial Lake outburst Floods (GLOFs)

Separate arguments should be discussed in a separate paragraph.

4- Extreme Weather Events.

- a) Prolonged Droughts
- b) Economic Instability
- c) Increased Frequency of Floods.

Separate arguments should be discussed in a separate paragraph.

5- Natural Disaster

- a) Landslides.
- b) Water shortage.
- c) Soil Erosion.

Besides land slide none are natural disasters