

~~43~~ (14)

Q No 8

## Short Notes

(A)

As the founding father of Pakistan Mohammed Ali Jinnah once said, "No nation can progress unless their women work side by side with their men". Women are half of the world's population; therefore, it is necessary that they should be given due chances and opportunities to play their role in an effective manner. As history bears witness that whenever women were given chance they had made history. For instance, Benazir Bhutto became the first female prime Minister of Pakistan making history. Therefore, women should be treated like equal humans like men and be given due share in policy making and other

(14) (15)

fields. Since women are underprivileged unlike men, that's why, the government should launch specialized programs as Bangladesh did by providing business opportunities to the women. Thus, women need to be empowered to ensure prosperity and development.

(B)

Human rights have always remained a topic of debate. There have been made a number of attempts to ensure and protect human rights. For instance, the Signing of Universal Declaration of Human Rights adopted by UN was a great measure in the historical debate of human rights. However, despite a number of Conventions and efforts, there are human rights violations. As in point,



(16)

for eliminating Hamas, the Israeli Defense Forces (IDF) killed thousands of Palestinian people through deliberate attacks. Apart from direct attacks, according to UN, there is a crisis of food and other necessities that are adding fuel to the fire. Despite these horrific records, there is no country to protect the Palestinians from Israeli bombardment. Moreover, there are other states like India who are continuously violating human rights. According to Amnesty International, last year over 50 Kashmiri youths were killed extrajudicially. Thus, it is good that certain measures had been taken to ensure the provision and protection of human rights, but if not implemented properly, these efforts will be proved futile; Therefore, it is necessary that all the signatories of UDHR should come together and form a ~~trust~~ Mechanism to

(16)(17)

ensure every state's compliance to  
the Document.

—



attempt these by giving subheadings,,,,,