

Ali Raza-18.

Q. No. 2

Title is missing. Indent the paragraph.

The ad hominem fallacy, a strategy dating back to the Sophists and likely earlier, involves attacking an opponent's character rather than their argument. A classic legal tactic advises defending lawyers to abuse the plaintiff's attorney when they lack a substantial case. <sup>Lincoln</sup> famously employed this by mocking his opponent's attire to sway the Jury of Frontiersmen, despite having a weaker legal position. The fallacy persists in modern ~~political~~ politics as well; President Eisenhower's health was scrutinized to question his capability and Franklin Roosevelt's policies were <sup>ultimately</sup> dismissed by critics attacking his disability. Ultimately this approach avoids the actual issue to discredit the individual.

Idea and grammar are fine.

Decent attempt. Spelling errors found.

*[Handwritten signature]*



You are allowed to submit only one question in one pdf  
The remaining questions may be submitted in separate pdfs.

Q.3.i) Captain Ahsan malik was assigned to defend the village of kamalpur,  
He was supported by 140 soldiers from 31 Baluch.

ii) The two pilots, American charles brown and german Franz stigler reunited  
forty years later. The outcome of their meeting was lasting friendship  
that continued untill their death.

iii) The stories suggest that true bravery goes beyond fighting and involves  
humanity and ethics, even on the battlefield this includes act of  
conscience such as risking one's life to save an enemy, sparing a helpless  
opponent, or refusing cruel orders like field marshal Romel did.

iv) Acts of kindness and courage can form lifelong bonds between former  
enemies. The example show that such action can preserve the dignity  
of war and inspire generations, transcending hostile division like  
charles Brown and Franz stigler, became lifelong friends.

v) If Franz stigler had shot down charles Brown's B-17, Charles Brown  
would have died, and the inspiring story of their friendship  
would not have existed.

Q.No.4

a) Hundreds of students gathered to attend the conference by  
Hassan Ali Ghandal.

b) I am one of those person who cannot describe what they feel.



- f) The Professor and orator is dead.  
 g) I never has abused and never will abuse anyone.  
 h) You need not rebuke him

### Q.5

- A)
- i) The doctor gave me a prescription for my cough.
  - ii) Throw this pen into the dustbin
  - iii) He went through ~~the~~ the desert.
  - vi) I don't approve of your language young man.
  - vii) The bird flew over my head.

### B)

Two little frogs were playing about at the edge of a pool when an ox came down to the water to drink and by accident trod on one of them and crushed the life out of him. When the old frog missed him, she asked his brother where he was. "He is dead, Mother," said the little frog. "An enormous big creature with four legs came to our pool this morning and trampled him down in the mud." "Enormous was he? Was he as big as this?" said the frog, puffing herself out to look as big as possible. "Oh yes, much bigger," was the answer. The frog puffed herself out still more. "Was he as big as this?" she said. "Oh yes, yes, Mother, much bigger," said the little frog. and yet again she puffed and puffed herself out till she was almost as round as a ball. "As big as she began, but then she burst."



Q.6

1) Majid asked if that was my house.

3) The Judge ordered them to call the first witness.

2) The taxi driver asked where I wanted to dropped

5) He said that he knocked on the door but she had not answered.

8) He exclaimed with pity that I had missed such an important event.

Q.7

I wish we could play those games again, such as Gilli Danda, Treasure Hunt, Bura Potay Po, and Hide and seek. If those old days could return, we would feel those moments of joy and carelessness once more. We used to run in the streets with our friends, forgetting the little quarrels that occurred during the day and while playing. Those days have now become memories, and the heart often misses those moments when life was simple, joyful and care-free.