

Resurgence of Terrorism in Pakistan: causes and Impacts

Outline:

1. Introduction

Thesis statement

There are multiple factors behind the revival of terrorism in Pakistan such as return of Afghan Taliban, lack of proper fencing and surveillance at Pakistan-Afghanistan border, and the rise of Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan which, in turn, has multidimensional impacts - social, economic, political - on Pakistan.

2. Factors behind the revival of terrorism in Pakistan.

2.1 Return of Afghan Taliban after US withdrawal.

2.2 Lack of proper fencing and surveillance at Pakistan-Afghanistan border.

2.3 Rise of Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP) backed by Afghan Taliban.

2.4 Role of foreign actors in supporting terrorism in Pakistan.

2.5 Advanced weaponry left by NATO forces in Afghanistan.

2.6 Weak governance in border areas of Pakistan.

2.7 Socio-economic deprivation in conflict-affected areas.

3. Impacts of revival of terrorism in Pakistan

3.1 Loss of human life and psychological trauma.

3.2 Insecurity drives displacement and humanitarian challenges.

3.3 Frequent attacks on schools and colleges hinder literacy and development.

3.4 Sectarian attacks and ethnic targeting deepens societal divisions.

3.5 Disrupts economic activity by targeting transport, infrastructure and businesses.

3.6 Hampers trade routes and cross-border connectivity.

37 Poor international image affects tourism and foreign investment.

4- Conclusion.

Terrorism has emerged as a serious threat worldwide, spreading fear and instability everywhere it occurs. Pakistan has been struggling with this menace for decades, affecting every aspect of society. Following the United States withdrawal from Afghanistan, Pakistan has witnessed a sharp rise in terrorism.

This revival of terrorism can be attributed to multiple causes. Return of Afghan Taliban in 2021 is one of the most important cause of the rise of terrorism. Moreover, poor fencing and surveillance mechanism at Pakistan-Afghanistan border exacerbates this problem.

Terrorism has also increased due to the rise of Tehreek-i-Taliban Pakistan (TTP), also known as Fitna-al-Khawarij. In addition, foreign actors, particularly India, also plays a significant role in supporting

and promoting terrorism in Pakistan. This rebirth of terrorism has had multiple impacts on Pakistan's social, economic and political sphere. It has resulted in the loss of human life and induced psychological trauma among the people. Mass displacement occurs due to insecurity leading to humanitarian crises. Furthermore, targeting schools and colleges hampers education and development. Hence, it can be concluded that the resurgence of terrorism in Pakistan is caused by both internal and external factors, affecting every sector of the country.

Write it in conclusion

The ideas
are quite
relevant