

**NOTE:** (i) Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.  
(ii) Attempt **ALL** questions from **PART-II**.  
(iii) All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.  
(iv) Candidate must write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q.Paper.  
(v) No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.  
(vi) Extra attempt of any question or any part of the attempted question will not be considered.

## **PART-II**

**Q. 2. Write a précis of the following passage in about 120 words and also suggest a suitable title:** (20)

It is in the temperate countries of northern Europe that the beneficial effects of cold are most manifest. A cold climate seems to stimulate energy by acting as an obstacle. In the face of an insuperable obstacle our energies are numbed by despair; the total absence of obstacles, on the other hand leaves no room for the exercise and training of energy; but a struggle against difficulties that we have a fair hope of over-coming, calls into active operation all our powers. In like manner, while intense cold numbs human energies, and a hot climate affords little motive for exertion, moderate cold seems to have a bracing effect on the human race. In a moderately cold climate man is engaged in an arduous, but no hopeless struggles and with the inclemency of the weather. He has to build strong houses and procure thick clothes to keep himself warm. To supply fuel for his fires, he must hew down trees and dig coal out of the earth. In the open air, unless he moves quickly, he will suffer pain from the biting wind. Finally, in order to replenish the expenditure of bodily tissue caused by his necessary exertions, he has to procure for himself plenty of nourishing food.

Quite different is the lot of man in the tropics. In the neighbourhood of the equator there is little need of clothes or fire, and it is possible with perfect comfort and no danger to health; to pass the livelong day stretched out on the bare ground beneath the shade of a tree. A very little fruit or vegetable food is required to sustain life under such circumstances, and that little can be obtained without much exertion from the bounteous earth.

We may recognize must the same difference between ourselves at different seasons of the year, as there is between human nature in the tropics and in temperate climes. In hot weather we are generally languid and inclined to take life easily; but when the cold season comes, we find that we are more inclined to vigorous exertion of our minds and bodies.

**Read carefully and answer the questions that follow:**

**(20)**

Q2: Precip

### Impact of different climate on humans

Hurdles increase human energies through despair just like the cold climate of northern Europe. The absence of obstacles reduces the training and the utilization of human energy, whereas the struggle against impediments calls the active operation of all power. This thing imparts a wave of hope in humans. It is based on weather conditions. As cold weather stimulates human energies, hot climate infuses little motives. In cold climate, a man needs thick clothes and fire along with nourishing food to keep his body warm. On

the other hand, a person of the tropic region requires little fire and a shady tree to live. He needs little fruit to sustain life. This is how, different weather designs different human nature.

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Q. 7. Translate the following paragraph into English by keeping in view figurative/idiomatic expressions. (10)

لابور شہر سیاست ہی نہیں ثقافت کا بھی قدیم مرکز ہے۔ مغلوں کی ثقافت نے عروج کا زمانہ اس شہر میں دیکھا۔ سکھی ثقافت کا بھی یہی مرکز تھا۔ علم و ادب کی ثقافت بھی اسی شہر کے حصہ میں آئی۔ اہل تصوف کا بھی یہی مرکز تھا۔ تصوف کی مشہور کتاب کشف المجبوب کے مصنف حضرت علی ہجویری المشہور حضرت داتا گنج بخش بھی اسی شہر میں مدفون ہیں۔ انگریزوں کے دور میں بھی لابور کافیشن پورے ہندوستان میں راج ہوتا تھا۔ قیام پاکستان کے بعد بھی اس شہر کی اہمیت کم نہیں ہوئی۔

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wind, a place of the  
tropic region requires little fire  
and a shady tree to live. He  
needs little fruit to sustain life.

This is how, different weather  
designs different human nature.

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## Q7. Translation

The city of Lahore is not  
only the center of politics  
but also the pivotal point of  
civilization. The culture of the  
Mughals witnessed its culminating  
point in this city. It was also  
the center of the Sikhs culture.  
The culture of literature also  
came in the part of this city.  
It was also the central point  
of mysticism. The writer of  
a renowned book of mysticism -

Hazrat Ali Hajvery, ~~fanq~~; known as Hazrat Data Ganj Bakhsh, is also buried in this city.

In the era of the Britisher,

the fashion of Lahore was also implemented in the whole of the subcontinent. After the establishment of Pakistan, the importance of this city is not reduced.

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