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Saturday.

Technology in governance: Is digitization ensuring good governance.

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2. Digitization is ensuring good governance.

(a) Ensures free and fair elections idea

(b) Promotes accountability and transparency in government.

(c) Promotes economic growth of a country.

(d) Connects political leaders and public.

(e) Protects human right violence

(f) Promotes sustainable development

(g) Helps politicians in distributing equal resources among masses.

(h) Makes education more progressive

(i) Ensures rule of law

(j) Helps to resolve social issues (poverty - unemployment).

(k) Provides justice to citizens

(l) Increases political awareness in public.

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3. Conclusion.

Introduction

"Technology has the power to make governance more inclusive, transparent, and responsive."

Arun Jaitley

It is said that technology is the mother of all progress, as developing technology transforms good governance. Most developing countries face multiple governance challenges like inefficiency, instability, corruption, and security concerns. Digitization is ensuring transparency, efficiency, and citizen engagement. E-governance, digital services, and data-driven decision making is ensuring good governance. Digitization ensures free and fair elections. It also promotes accountability in governance. Moreover, it promotes transparency and economic growth of a country. Furthermore, digitization in governance connects political leaders and public as well as it protects human right violance. Additionally, digitization in governance helps politicians in distributing equal resources among masses. Digitization in governance is

ensuring good governance in country, it makes country economically, socially, and politically stable, and progressive.

Body Paragraphs

Digitization in governance ensures free and fair elections. It promotes good governance in country. Digitization protects a country from fake votes by verifying voters identities accurately. It reduces electoral fraud and rigging. Digitization enables electronic voting systems (EVMs), which ensures transparency. As an example of Pakistan's Election Commission has implemented biometric verification to ensure integrity of electoral process. This process helps Pakistan prevent duplicate or false voting and reduces electoral fraud. Digitization in governance is very helpful in promoting free and fair elections.

Digitization in governance also promotes accountability. Through digital platforms citizens access to government services. Online platforms enables

citizens to file complaints ensuring mistakes correction. It facilitates citizens participation in governance, encouraging feedback, and security. For example, in Pakistan Citizen Portal is a unified platform for citizens to access government services and file complaints. This initiative enhance accountability and good governance in a country.

Moreover, digitization in governance promotes transparency. As digital platforms provide access to information, services, and decisions, making governance more transparent. Digital portals and websites provide citizens with easy access to government data and policies. Estonia is a great example in digital governance, with initiatives like E-voting, Digital ID, X-Road and E-services. Estonia's digitization efforts have made governance more efficient, transparent, and citizen-centric. Digitization is ensuring good governance as it promotes

transparency in governance.

Furthermore digitization promotes economic growth of countries. Developing countries economy grows as digitization ensuring accountability in governance. Digital platforms are working on proper tax collection and attracts foreign direct investment which increase economy of a country. Digitization ensuring proper check and balance as digital accounts funds transfer and remittances by which promotes economic growth of a country. In Nigeria, digital taxation has improved revenue generation with electronic transfer of funds and digital taxes promoting technological utilization. The country's digital economy is expected to drive growth. Through digitization economy of country grows as it shows/ensures good governance.

Digitization connects political leaders and public, it ensures good governance. Through social media public raise their voice as it connects public

to political leaders, and public also listens the speech/preach of political leaders through social media. Online platforms through which citizens/public participate in policy-making process and ^{can} share their opinions. In South Korea's e-Participation Platform citizens are allowed to participate in policy-making processes, share opinions, and suggest ideas. Over one million citizens have engaged, increasing transparency and trust in government. ^{It shows that} Digitization is ensuring good governance as it connects public and political leaders.

Additionally, digitization protects human right violance. As digitization promotes awareness in public of their rights. Through digital platforms public file their complaint against the violation of their rights. Digitization has increased access to information, empowering marginalized communities to claim their rights. Online platforms like

Wikipedia and open democracy provide critical information on human rights issues. Digitization is ensuring good governance as protecting human rights violence.

Digitization also promotes sustainable development, it ensures good governance in countries. Through digitization proper survey of a country can be done by government to promote sustainable development.

Digital platforms work in health, education, energy, agriculture, transport and other sectors to promote livelihood of people. In countries like India and Kenya, digital platforms are providing small-scale farmers with critical information on weather, soil, health and market prices. This has improved crop yields, reduced poverty, and promoted sustainable agriculture practices. This shows that digitization promotes sustainable development hence, ensuring good governance.

In addition, digitization helps

helps politicians in distributing equal resources among masses, it ensures good governance. Digital systems ensure that resources reach to ~~indeed~~ intended beneficiaries, ~~and~~ reduces corruption, and leakages. Digital platforms allow politicians to identify and target specific areas and communities that need resources the most. In Pakistan, BISP (Benazir Income Support Program) uses a digital system to identify and support vulnerable population. Digital platforms are beneficial for politicians to distribute equal resources among masses and ensures transparency in governance.

Further, digitization makes education more progressive. Online platforms help students to access vast knowledge and bridging gaps in remote areas. Online courses have made quality education accessible to millions. Students do international courses through online platforms, which makes education more progressive.

E-learning platforms in Pakistani universities and institutions offer online courses, increasing access to higher education.

These initiatives have made education more progressive and ensuring good governance.

Digitization also ensures rule of law in a country, making governance more accountable and transparent. Digital platforms provide access to information, making it harder for corruption and misconduct to go unnoticed. Digital ~~platforms~~ systems also streamline court processes, and speed up justice delivery. Estonia's digital court system allows for online filing, electronic hearing, and digital evidence management, reducing case processing time by 80%. This shows digitization ensures rule of law, promote transparency in governance. Hence ensures good governance.

Moreover, digitization helps to resolve social issues like poverty, unemployment, health crisis, ^{and} illiteracy. Government provides basic facilities to citizens through digital platforms which ensures good governance. Online jobs

facilities are given to citizens to reduce unemployment and poverty. In Pakistan, National Poverty Alleviation Programme (NPAP) are leveraging digitization to address poverty and unemployment.

Digitization has transformed the way government and organizations tackle social crisis. This ensures good governance.

In addition, digitization provides justice to citizens, ensuring good governance. Online platforms for case filing, tracking, and management have reduced case backlogs and increased transparency. Online platforms have increased access to justice for small claims and minor disputes.

UK's online dispute resolution platform allows citizens to resolve disputes online, reducing the need for physical court appearances. Digitization have made progress in governance, ensures good governance by providing justice to citizens.

Similarly, digitization increases political awareness in public. Through

Social media Public get aware of politics. Social media connects public to political leaders through platforms like facebook, twitter, and instagram. Digital news also provides real-time updates on politics, policies, and governance, increasing ~~gov~~ awareness among public.

Pakistan's digital media landscape has transformed awareness in public.

Digitization has helped public get awareness on politics, ensures good governance.

Digitization in governance also improves security concerns. Digitization reduces identity theft and improve national security by digital biometric systems. Public safety has improved and crime rates have reduced because of CCTV cameras and monitoring systems. Countries like India, the US, and the UK have implemented digital security initiatives, improving national security and public safety. By improving security concerns, digitization is ensuring good governance.

Conclusion

To conclude, digitization is ensuring good governance in country, by promoting accountability, and transparency in government. It makes country more progressive, socially, economically and politically. It promotes sustainable development and protects human right violance. Digitization in governance also makes education more progressive. It ensures rule of law as well as helps to resolve social issues like poverty, unemployment, and health crisis. Digitization provides justice to citizens and increases political awairness in public. It improve security concerns. Digitization is ensuring good governance as it reduces corruption, misconduct, and disputes by online platforms. Developing countries have made progress due to digitization. Through digitization government perform ~~their~~ functions more smoothly. It is imperative to adopt more digital platforms to enhance governance effectiveness, and digital facilities should be provided to underdeveloped countries facing

governance crisis and technological deficiencies. This will strengthen governance globally.