

# Essay Writing

## Outline: Climate Change: Causes and Consequences

### 1 Introduction

#### • The Hook:

"The era of global warming has ended; the era of global boiling has arrived."

- Antonio Guterres

#### • Thesis Statement:

Driven by the carbon-intensive neoliberal economy and systemic ecological neglect, climate change has evolved into an existential threat to Westphalian sovereignty and global habitability.

### 2 The Anthropogenic Drivers (Major Causes)

#### (i) The Fossil-fuel Paradigm:



Date: 18/11/21

Structure global dependence on hydrocarbons for industrial and economic expansion.

## (ii) Deforestation and Sink Degradation:

Rapid depletion of terrestrial and marine carbon sequestration capacities.

## (iii) Methane-Intensive Agribusiness:

Transition toward unsustainable industrial livestock farming and nitrogen-heavy agricultural practices.

## (iv) The Great Acceleration:

Exponential increase in resource extraction fueled by unregulated global consumerism.

# The Systemic Impacts (Major Consequences)

## (i) Cryosphere Collapse:

Melting of polar ice caps leading to irreversible sea-level rise and coastal submergence.



Date:

## (ii) Weaponization of Scarcity:

Disruption of global "breadbaskets," triggering civil unrest and potential inter-state water conflicts.

## (iii) Mass Eco-Migration:

The emergence of millions of "Climate Refugees," challenging international humanitarian and border frameworks.

## (iv) Zoonotic Spillover:

Habitat destruction driving the Sixth Mass Extinction and increasing the frequency of global pandemics.

## 4 Conclusion:

### • Synthesis:

Climate change as a "threat multiplier" requiring a fundamental shift in global governance.

### • Final Thought:

The imperative of moving from "Ecological Modernization" to systemic structural overhaul.

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