

→ (ESS: 2025 Preis)

QNO: 2

Homi K. Bhabha's concept of Nationalism

According to the author, nationalism is the evolved concept in a nation that is profoundly develops through its history. It is also came into being by the rivalry of different ethnic and religious groups. Resultantly, the identity of a nation becomes hard. As pointed out by different western and muslim philosophers. Therefore, the welfare of a nation lies in the balance of existing groups so that their needs would be fulfilled. However, national interest is a key to develop a nation. However, if nationalism is spreaded in a nation on the basis of religion only; it has a drastic effect over the lives of peoples. Moreover, Nationalism has both pros and cons. On one hand, it can create a sense of egalitarian society on the other hand it creates xenophobia. For instance; the recent issues ongoing in the middle East are mere examples of imperialism. Moreover, Nationalism can be used to promote universal values and to fulfill the rights of the people.

QNO:7

Translation

From the muslim philosophers of 12th century, Al-Ghazali's work is more engrained. As a philosopher, he said that Quran is open to make its context. Sea has drops of water. According to him, "don't you know that Quran is like a Sea"? and you travel in an un-knowing path. And when you dig inside this sea you can get stones and yakoot. And you sat over the banks of the sea. And to neglect for muslims, to move forward and to quarrel is for muslims. Al-Ghazali was the best role model for search in history.
