

"Climate change and Governance Failure: An Existential Threat to Pakistan"

Outline

1. Introduction

- | | |
|-----|------------------|
| 1.1 | Hook |
| 1.2 | Background |
| 1.3 | Thesis Statement |

2. Climate change As an Existential Threat to Pakistan

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 2.1 | Frequent weather changes and heat waves |
| 2.2 | Informal Rainfall and wind directions |
| 2.3 | Disasters and chronic Floods |
| 2.4 | Pakistan's profile among Top Vulnerables |
| 2.5 | Declining Agriculture threat to human surviving |
| 2.6 | Droughts, Land degradation, and Soil erosion accounts famine risk |

3. Governance Failure a Threat to Pakistan's Existence

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 3.1 | Political instability: Core issue of Governance failure |
| 3.2 | Ineffective Institutions and Inter-departmental coordination |

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 3.3 | Energy Crisis and debt Trap |
| 3.4 | lack of Policy Implementation and enforcement |
| 3.5 | Chronic Under-investment in Human Capital development |
| 3.6 | Corruption, Red Tapism and elite capture |

4. Climate change and Governance failure: A merged overlapping Threat

- | | |
|-----|---|
| 4.1 | Governance failure in Mitigation climate risk |
| 4.2 | Under-Investment in Climate Resilience Infrastructure. |
| 4.3 | In-sufficient policy-making and enforcement in climate action |

5. Climate change as a Global Concern

- | | |
|-----|--|
| 5.1 | Debate's over "who Pays and who Contribute's " |
| 5.2 | Despite less emission; Pakistan among top Vulnerable's . |

6. Mitigations and Way forwards in Term of Governance and climate change

6.1 Inter-provincial ~~pro~~ coordination along with federal assessment.

6.2 Invest in climate resilient infrastructure

6.3 Re-forestation and afforestation

6.4 Increased Green Cover and carbon Sinks

6.5 Global and regional cooperation for Green Structure

7. Conclusion