

QNO#8 Note on Types of Society

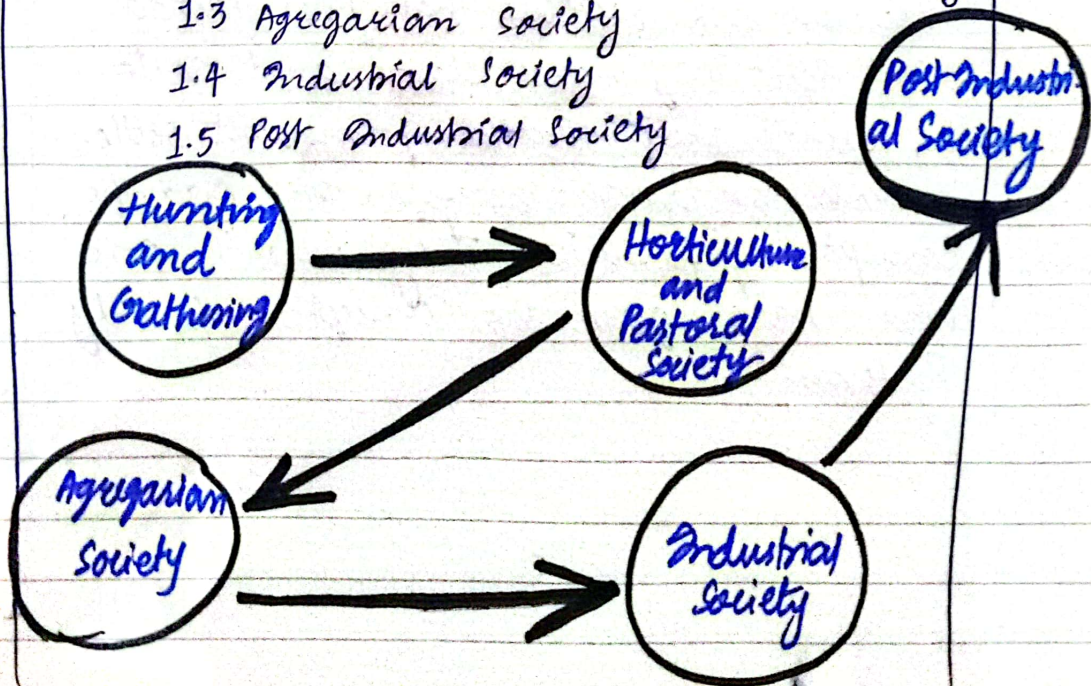
Introduction: "Study of social facts through Social Institutions" — **Emile Durkheim**

Societies have evolved from many years from one society to another society. There are five types of societies: Hunting and Gathering Society which was emerged 12000 years ago. Horticulture and pastoral society which was emerged 10,000 years ago. Agregarian society which was emerged 5,000 years ago. Industrial Society which was emerged during 18th century. Post Industrial Society which was emerged during 21st century and this is the most advanced form of society.

1. Types of Society:

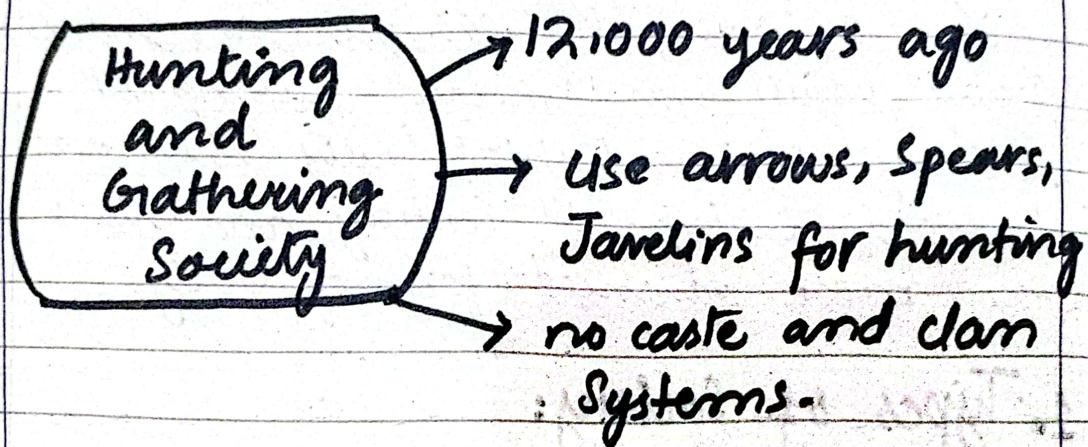
There are five types of societies:

- 1.1 Hunting and Gathering Society
- 1.2 Horticulture and ~~Agregarian~~ Pastoral Society.
- 1.3 Agregarian Society
- 1.4 Industrial Society
- 1.5 Post Industrial Society



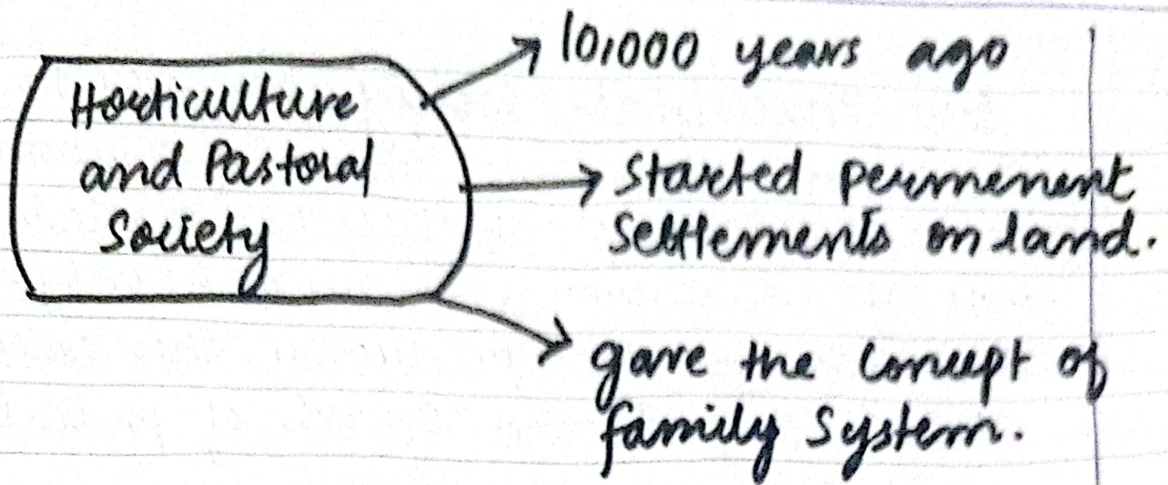
1.1) Hunting and Gathering Society:

These are the societies that lived 12,000 years ago. There was no any caste or clan systems in this type of society. They hunt and gather their food. They use arrows and spears and javelins for their hunting purpose.

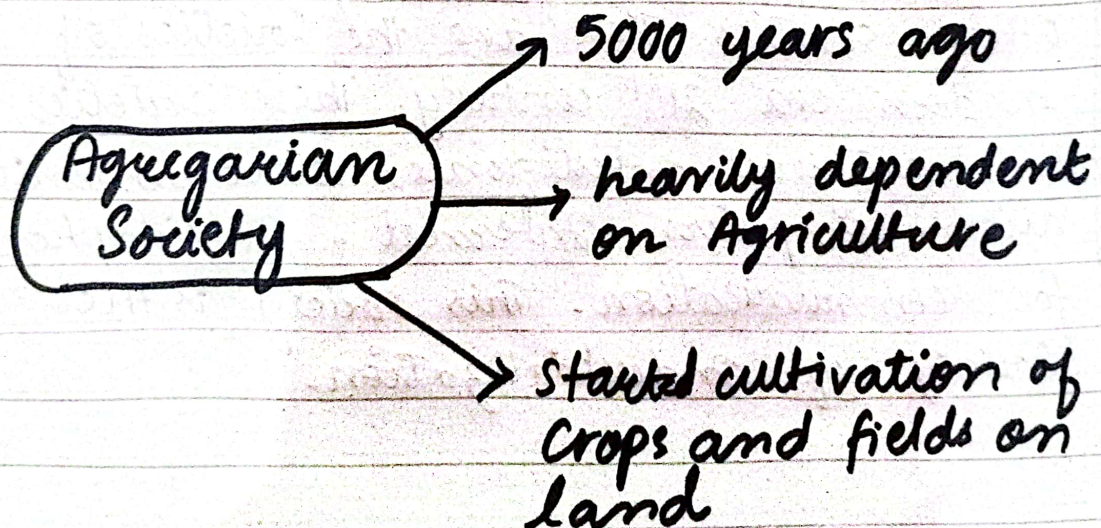


1.2) Horticulture and Pastoral Society:

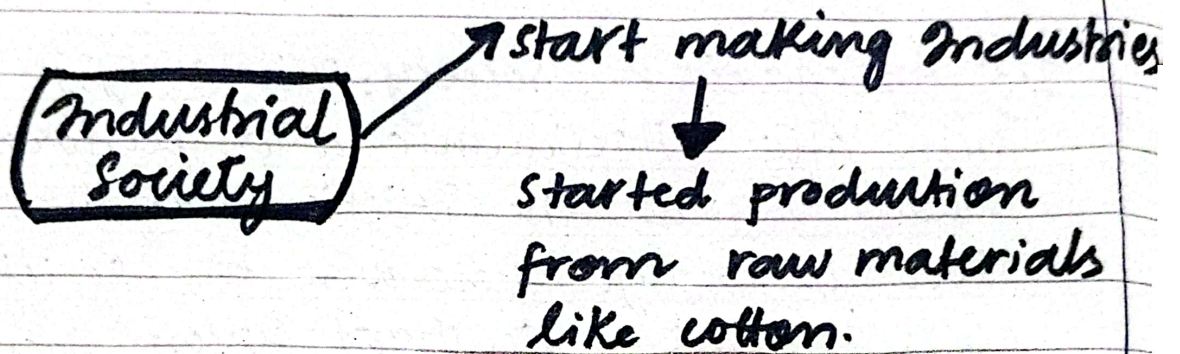
These are the societies that lived 10,000 years ago. They have clans and caste systems. They started permanent settlements on lands. Therefore, they had the concept of families. They were the one who have given the concept of family systems.



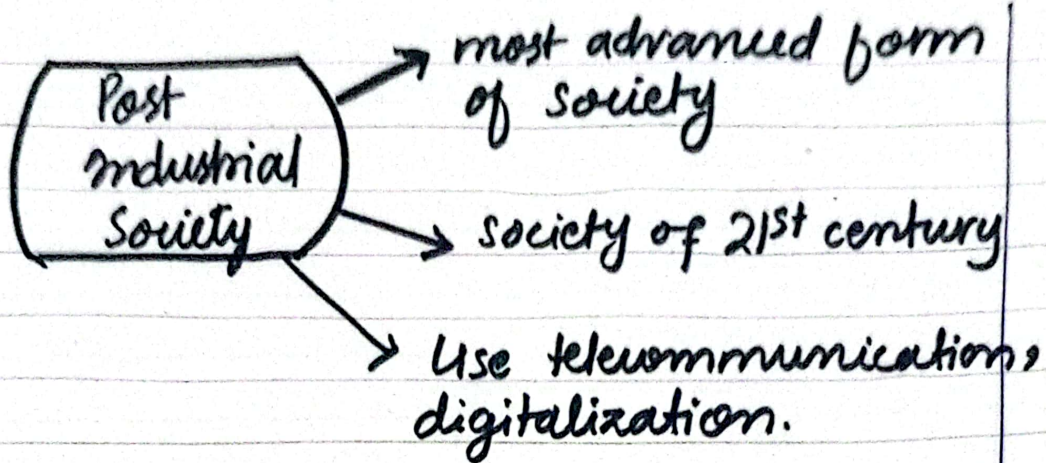
1.3) Agregarian Society: This society just evolve after Horticulture and pastoral Society. These are the Societies that lives 5000 years ago. These were the societies that started agricultural system. They started cultivation of crops, fields on land. This society was heavily dependent on Agriculture for their food.



1.4) Industrial Society: These were the societies in which the concept of industries had emerged. These societies have started making industries and relies heavily on industries for the production. These societies started imports and exports of products.



1.5) Post Industrial Society: These are the societies that are the most advanced form of societies from all the other societies. These are the societies of modern era 21st century. These societies use artificial intelligence, telecommunication, computers, internet, mobilephones, for communication. This society is the society of industrialization.



Conclusion: There are different types of Societies: Horticulture which were based on Permanent settlements, Hunting and Gathering Society which were dependent on hunt and gather the food, Agrarian Societies which started cultivation in fields, Industrial Societies started making industries. Post Industrial Societies relied on tele-communications -