

45 minutes

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QUESTION NO: I

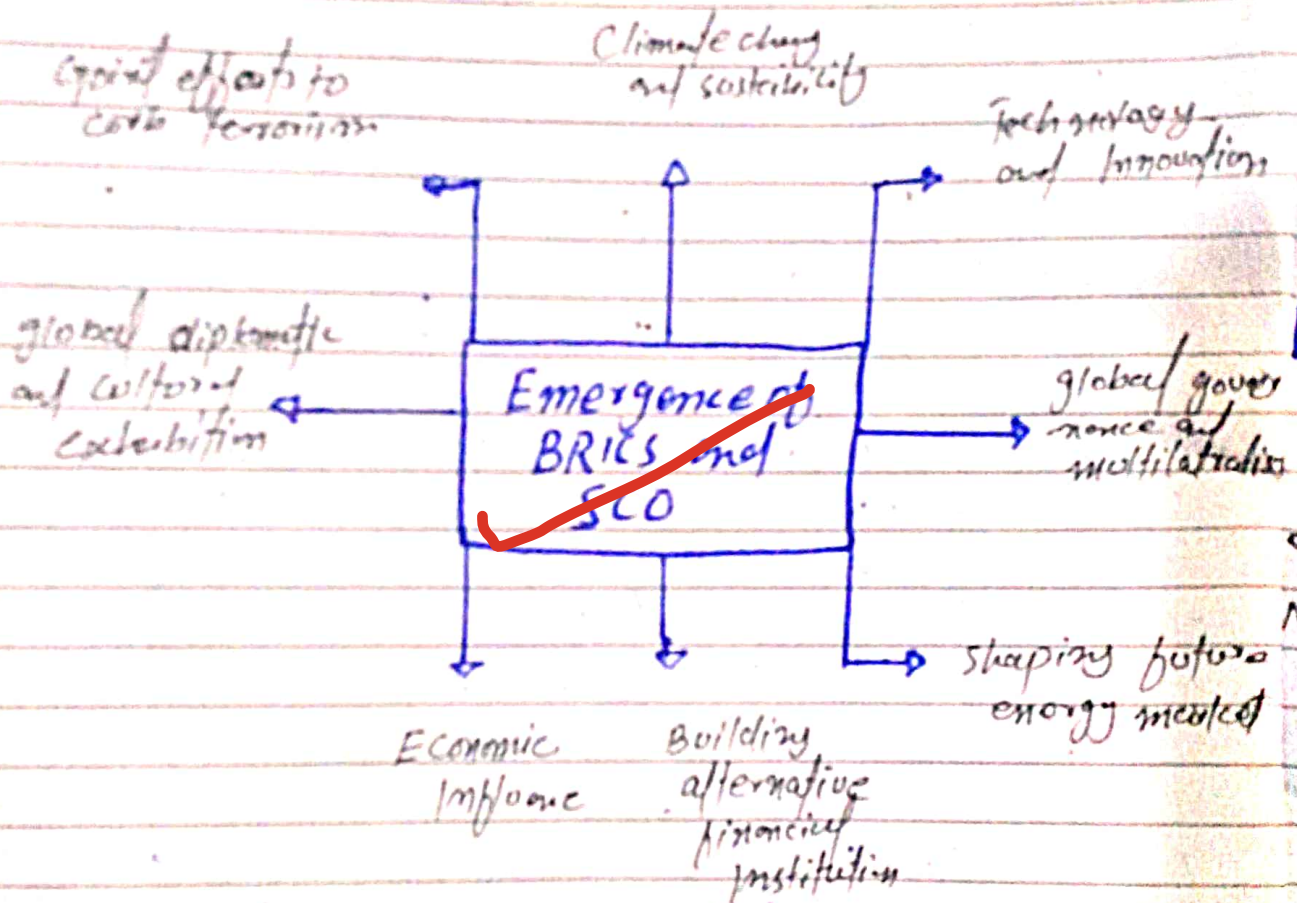
Discuss the emergence of SCO and BRICS as a challenge to American politico-economic dominance in world politics. What measures can be taken by the U.S. to counter them.

## I. Introduction

i) Brics is not merely an emerging bloc, but a symbol of change in global Governance Narendra Modi.

The emergence of SCO and BRIC posed serious threat to the U.S. led world order. Their growing economic power in multiple ~~avenue~~ has pushed the United States into isolation and economic slow down. Furthermore, 3.5 billion or 45% world inhabitants and 29% of global GDP reserve BRICS while SCO hold 21% global GDP and significant landmass. Both these two blocs have significant impacts in global politics. For example, the three world super powers include, China, Russia, India and ~~hold~~ significant portion of global economy. For instance, China is the world's fastest economy in the twenty-first century. And the bilateral trade between BRICS member countries are growing in a rapid pace.

## II How the emergence of SCO and BRICS posed serious challenge to the U.S World Lead Order



Emergence of BRICS and SCO ~~has~~ pushed the United States into a state of fragility and diplomatic isolation.

(i)

Economic Influence of both BRICS and SCO.

3.5 billion or 45% of world population and 29% of global GDP. Furthermore, the bilateral trade volume between the United States and ~~Russia~~ reached \$190 billion.

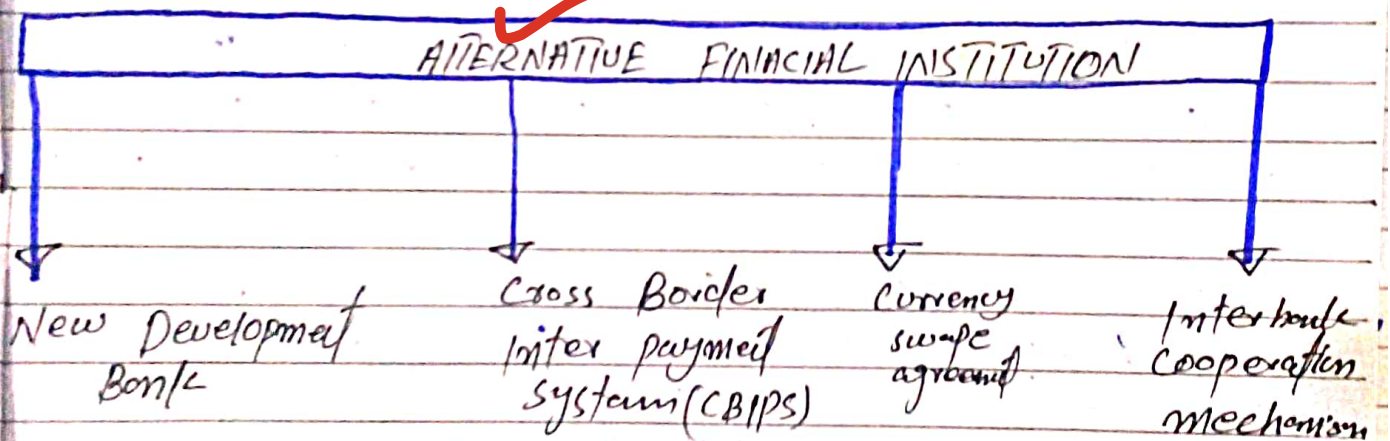
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and mostly transaction carried through Yuan and Robble.

### (ii) Building alternative financial institution

In order avoid themselves from the hegemonic power of the United state on both financial and humanitarian institutions BRICS member countries proposed alternative banking sector mechanism



(iii)  
Shaping future energy market  
China the world largest producer and consumer of renewable energy product. Both China and India largest consumer of energy products. For example, BRICS account 21% global oil and 27% gas production.

(iv)  
Global governance and multilateralism.  
Advocate for reform both the United nations and World Bank. Further more representation of global South

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in these organizations. Furthermore, China's global cultural and trade initiative further paved the way for their dominance in global politics.

Global diplomatic and cultural exhibition.

China's successful rapprochement between the decades old adversaries, both the king-dom of Saudi Arabia and Iran, one of the significant of China in the history of the Middle East. Furthermore, the Unity Sign among 11 Palestinian factions also an important diplomatic success of the China.

Technology and Innovation.

Harvard published a report, "The Great Tech rivalry between the United States and China" in six main domains, among four of them, China surpasses the United States.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.....

Climate Change and Sustainability.

All BRICS member countries pledged to transform their economies towards renewable energy. Furthermore, in various climate initiative programs BRIC member countries take active parts.

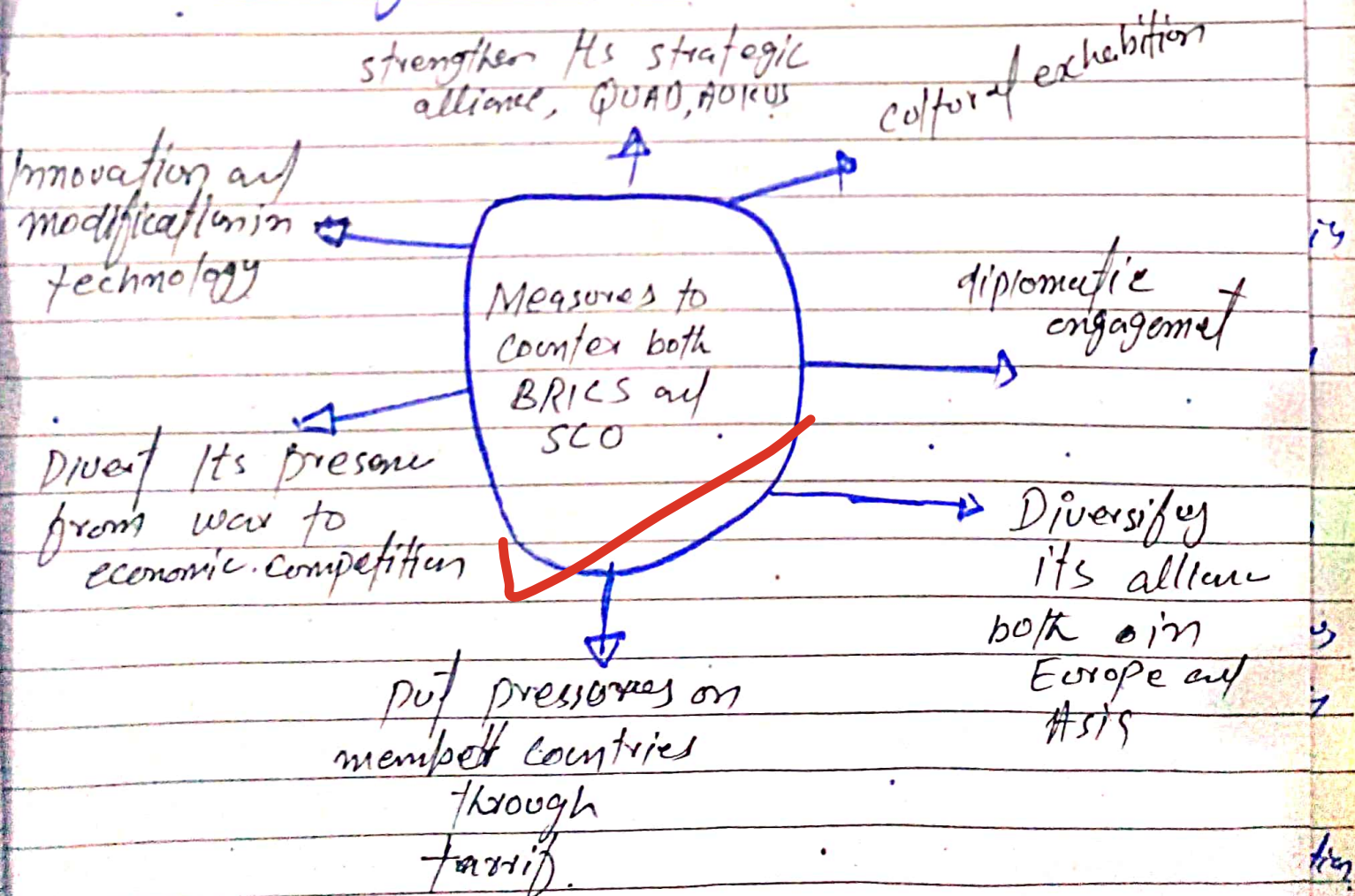
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Global Initiative to curb terrorism and promote peaceful environment.

The Introduction of "Regional Anti-terrorism structure" (RAIS) among SCO member countries, or to eradicate terrorism through joint effort.

The United States must be taken several initiatives to counter both BRICS and SCO growing dominance in the world affairs.



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(i)

Build pressure on member countries  
both SCO and BRICS

The United States, world lead order  
having a diverse economic potential can  
build pressure on member countries through  
economic sanctions, tariffs and isolation.

(ii)

Diversify its alliance both in Europe  
and Asia

In order to help BRICS and SCO member  
countries, particularly China, the United  
States must prioritize alliance system in  
both continents.

(iii)

Diplomatic engagement with NATO member  
countries

The strategic and economic influence of the  
United States on NATO member countries  
presents a point of strength to the U.S. However, the  
U.S. strengthen its relation with NATO countries.

(iv)

Cultural exhibition through scholarship and  
jobs to global south and African countries  
paved the way to United States dominance in  
economic stress countries. However, the United  
States must prioritize cultural exhibition.

(v)

Strengthen its strategic alliance

The already alliance of the United States namely,  
AUKUS, QUAD, and I2U2 are the main  
strength of the United States across the region.  
These ~~two~~ should be strengthened to halt China's growth.

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(vi)

### Innovation and modification in technology

China's rise in AI, 5G, and Quantum Computing poses serious threat to the United States. However, technological competition is necessary step to halt China's growth.

(vii)

### Preference to economic competition rather than conflict politics

The United States has indulged various fronts, ~~recent for instance~~, Russia Ukraine war, Israel Palestine conflict and Iran nuclear war. These wars caused billion of dollar losses to the United States.

### Conclusion

In a nutshell, the growing economic, political, governmental and infrastructural rise of the both BRICS and SCO member countries have posed serious threat to the U.S hegemonic power. For example, China, India, Russia and Brazil represent half of the Global GDP and significant amount of Comex. Furthermore, bilateral trade between member countries has posed serious threat to the dominance of Dollar. For instance, the recent trade between China and Russia occurred in Ruble and Yuan. Furthermore, the alternative infrastructural development has posed the U.S dominance in world institutions. However, to halt the growing influence of the BRICS and OIC, the United States must take robust actions and diplomatic initiatives in order to maintain its dominance.