

# India-Pakistan water dispute: an alarming issue

## Outline:

- I- Introduction
- II- Indus-water treaty - an overview:
- III- India-Pakistan water dispute is an alarming issue:
  - A- Potential blockage of water supply to Pakistan
  - B- Threat of food insecurity
  - C- Risk of sudden flash floods
  - D- Severe economic losses for Pakistan - owing to its agrarian economy and climate challenges
  - E- Human lives loss due to climate-induced disasters
  - F- Increase in the risk of armed conflict between Pakistan and India
  - G- Erosion of trust in international institutions
  - H- Decline in hydropower potential
- IV- Suggested measures to resolve India-Pak dispute:
  - A- Assess Pakistan's stance at international platforms
  - B- Revitalize the Indus Water Treaty
  - C- Development of additional dams and reservoirs.
  - D- Adopt modern irrigation methods.
  - E- Strengthen flood management infrastructure
- V- Conclusion:

try to write more meaningful phrases

try to formalize more please

try to be more organized and phrase formation need improvement

# The Biggest threat of current age is fake news and propaganda

## Outline:

- I- Introduction
- II- Causes of growing intensity of fake news and propaganda - an overview
- III- Fake news and propaganda as the biggest threats of the current ages
  - A- Increase in the social rift
  - B- Erosion of public trust in media and institutions
  - C- Rise of intolerance among people due to frequent exposure to fake news
  - D- Exploitation and manipulation of people through blackmailing
  - E- Character assassination of people to exploit them
  - F- Deteriorates the mental health of people
  - G- Disrupts public opinion regarding political matters.
  - H- Exploitation of governments and nations by foreign entities on the basis of fake news.
  - I- Weakening of democracy - undermining access to correct information

J- Undermines counter-terrorism efforts

K- Provokes violence, riots and mob-lynching

L- Market manipulation undermining investors' trust

M- Wastage of national resources in dealing with misinformation.

#### IV- Suggested measures to deal with the menace of fake news and propaganda:

A- Strengthen the coordination among state institutions

B- Enhance cyber security networks

C- Checks and balances on social media activities regarding fake news.

D- Accountability of individuals and groups promoting violence and extremism

E- Media literacy and awareness among public.

#### II- Conclusion