

India-Pakistan water dispute: an alarming issue

Outline:

I- Introduction

II- Indus-water treaty - an overview:

III- India-Pakistan water dispute is an alarming issue:

- A. Potential ~~blockage~~ of water supply to Pakistan
- B. ~~Threat of food insecurity~~
- C. Risk of ~~sudden~~ flash floods
- D. Severe economic losses for Pakistan - owing to its ~~agrarian economy and climate challenges~~
- E. Human lives loss due to climate-induced disasters
- F. ~~Increase in the risk of armed conflict between Pakistan and India~~

try to write more meaningful phrases

- G. Erosion of trust in international institutions

- H. ~~Decline in hydro-power potential~~

try to formalize more please

IV- Suggested measures to resolve India-Pak dispute:

- A. Assess Pakistan's stance at international platforms
- B. ~~Revitalize the Indus Water Treaty~~
- C. Development of additional dams and reservoirs.
- D. ~~Adopt modern irrigation methods.~~

India Pakistan dispute

revitalization of indus water treaty

- E. Strengthen flood management infrastructure

V- Conclusion:

try to be more organized and phrase formation need improvement

The Biggest threat of current age is fake news and propaganda

Outline:

I- Introduction

II- Causes of growing intensity of fake news and propaganda - an overview

III- Fake news and propaganda as the biggest threats of the current ages

A- Increase in the social rift

B- Erosion of public trust in media and institutions

C- Rise of intolerance among people due to frequent exposure to fake news

D- Exploitation and manipulation of people through blackmailing

E- Character assassination of people to exploit them

F- Deteriorates the mental health of people

G- Disrupts public opinion regarding political matters.

H- Exploitation of governments and nations by foreign entities on the basis of fake news.

I- Weakening of democracy - undermining access to correct information

- J- Undermines counter-terrorism efforts
- K- Provokes violence, riots and mob-lynching
- L- Market manipulation undermining investor's trust

M- Wastage of national resources in dealing with misinformation.

IV. Suggested measures to deal with the menace of fake news and propaganda:

A- Strengthen the coordination among state institutions

B- Enhance cyber security networks

C- Checks and balances on social media activities regarding fake news.

D- Accountability of individuals and groups promoting violence and extremism

E- Media literacy and awareness among public.

V. Conclusion