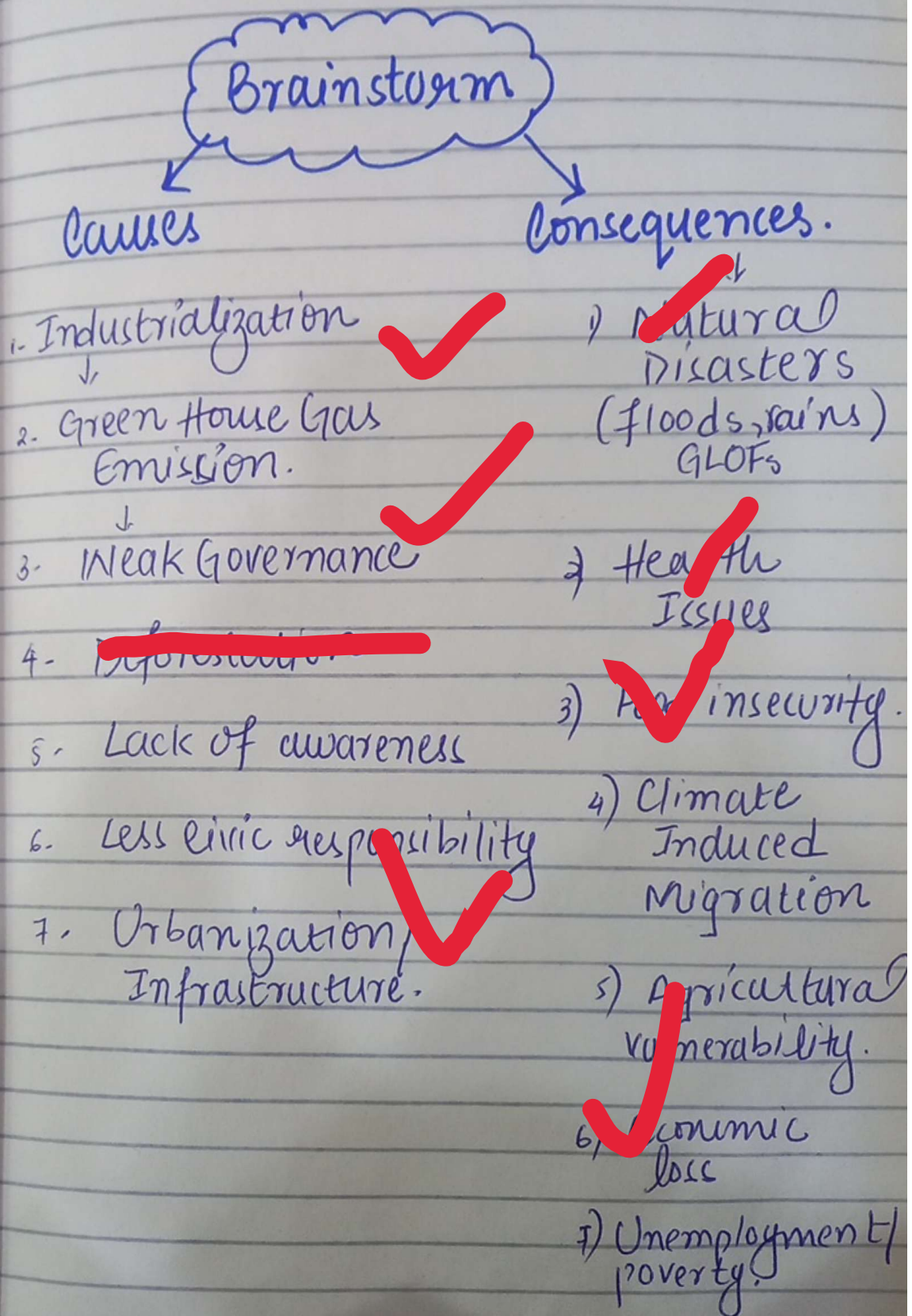


# Climate Change in Pakistan: Causes and Consequences.



# Outline

## 1. Introduction

1.1. Hook

1.2. Building sentences

1.3. Thesis Statement; There are several causes related to, industrial and urban expansion, deforestation, weak climate governance, and, public and infrastructural gaps escalating concerns such as natural disasters, threat to agriculture and food insecurity, socio-economic strain and health challenges.

## 2. Causes of Climate change in Pakistan.

2.1 Industrial and Urban Expansion

2.1.1 Green House Gas Emission

2.1.2 Rapid Industrialization and no environmental safeguards.

2.1.3 Urban heat Island

Speedy

## 2.2 Deforestation.

2.2.1 Soil erosion and loss of biodiversity.

Timber trade mafias

2.2.2 Timber trade

2.2.3 Land degradation, conversion of forest.

## 2.3 Weak Climate Governance.

2.3.1 Inefficient climate fund use

2.3.2 Political priorities

2.3.3 Less investment

2.3.4 Weak policy.

## 2.4 Public Awareness Gap.

2.4.1 Lack of civic responsibility

2.4.2 Negligence/less importance

given by govt and individuals

2.4.3 <sup>Carpet</sup> Vehicle and industries emission

2.4.4 Outdated infrastructure

2.4.5 poor waste management.

## 3. Consequences of Climate Change in Pakistan.

3.1 Natural Disasters.

and snowstorms

3.1.1 Glacial Lake Outburst Floods (GLOFs)

3.1.2 Unprecedented monsoon Rain

U can use adjectives to make ur phrases well directional

- 3.1.3 ~~Lack of preparedness~~  
3.1.4 Droughts and heavy waves.

### 3.2 Threat to Agriculture and Food security

- 3.2.1 Reduced crop yield  
3.2.3 Water scarcity affecting irrigation  
3.2.3 Rising food prices.  
3.2.4 Malnutrition.

### 3.3 Socio-Economic Strain.

- 3.3.1 Climate induced migration  
3.3.2 Unemployment & deepening poverty.  
3.3.3 Economic loss in infrastructure and housing.

### 3.3.4 Health challenges

- 3.4.1 Mental Health impact from disaster displacement  
3.4.2 Heat-related illness  
3.4.3 Water-borne diseases.

## 4. Conclusion.

- 4.1 Thesis ~~Summary~~ restates Summary of ideas.  
4.2 Future action and concluding thought.

Fill in the blanks.

## My Job in an Apple Plant.

Point: Working in an apple plant is the worst job I ever had.

Reason 1: Work was physically hard.

a. Loaded cartons onto skids for ten hours a night.

Over worked

b. Cartons of twenty five pounds came down the track nonstop.

Reason 2: Less pay.

a. Minimum wage of \$3.65 an hour and quarter extra for night shift.

b. Had to work sixty hours for decent take-home pay.

Reason 3: Hated working conditions.

a. Two ten-minute breaks and an unpaid lunch.

b. Loading dock in freezing temperatures.

c. Loneliness on job.

