

# ESSAY

## DOES URBANIZATION POSES GREATER THREAT THAN CLIMATE CHANGE?

### OUTLINE

#### 1) Introduction:

a) Hook: A new megacity is born nearly every month while the planet keeps breaking temperature records - which of these 'twins' will shatter the society first?

b) Thesis statement: Both the urbanization and climate change are interconnected. But, the climate change has far-reaching implications than urbanization.

#### 2) How these both phenomenon are interconnected.

#### 3) Comparative Analysis of urbanization and climate change.

##### a) Timeframe

Short-term

Long-term

Overall improve your argumentation  
Give arguments to prove your stance



b) Geographic Scale

confined	vast
----------	------

c) Reversibility

instant reversibility	can take a long time
-----------------------	----------------------

d) Economic dimension

urban budgets	Country's economy
---------------	-------------------

Give proper arguments  
This is not the way to  
comparative analyze in English  
essay

e) Health impacts

Endemic diseases	Epidemic malaria, dengue
------------------	--------------------------

f) Environmental impacts

deforestation, urban heat Islands	Infrastructure - Bunair disaster (2025)
-----------------------------------	---

g) Governance And Politics

urban unrest	Climate-driven conflicts - IWT ; migration
--------------	---

h) Security dimension

crime rate increase - - 2023 Sindh police stats	Maldiv Islands ; famine .
--	------------------------------

i) How the above analysis interpret the vulnerability of climate change and urbanization



5) Approaches to curtail the threat posed by climate change and urbanization

6) Conclusion



## Essay

# CHALLENGES OF MAINTAINING LAW AND ORDER IN MODERN DAYS

Improve your thesis statement  
Thesis statement should be an  
answer to your essay topic

### OUTLINE

- 1) Introduction
  - a. Hook: Chaos spread faster these day, law and order struggle to keep pace.
  - b. Thesis statement: In twenty-first century the world is entered into a global village. The expanded sphere has also increased challenges to maintain law and order.
- 2) How maintaing law and order is important in a society to the global level.
- 3) Spheres that have challenged law and order in modern days.
  - a. Global dimension - war crimes, cross-border terrorism, ~~border~~ territorial sovereignty threats.



- b. Political instability - creates aggress among masses.
- c. Social norms violation - extremism; mob violence; ethnic and religious conflicts; poverty - high crime rate.
- d. Digital laws - Hacking; cyber crimes; online fraud; identity fraud; financial scams; dark web.
- e. Economic laws violation - currency smuggling; Black markets; un-authorized money exchangers.
- f. Institutional challenges - Lack of modern laws; law enforcing bodies; influenced judiciary.
- g. Media laws violation - hate speech; character assassination; anti-state narratives.
- h. Honor killing laws - issue of victim's guardianship.

No need to write this heading

- 4) Challenges to maintain law and order
- 5) Solutions to maintain law and order
- 6) Conclusion.